Aberdeen Ground Formation 96, 100
acceleration matrix 35
accretionary complexes 140
accumulative flow 33
acoustic impedance 9
Alba Field 92
Alboran Sea 117, 119
Alboran Trough 131
alluvial deposits, pebble fabrics 60
Almeria Canyon 116, 130–2
amalgamation clasts 228, 234
Andarax System 130
Andrew Member 180, 197
Andrew sequence 78
anisotropy, permeability 61
ankerite 181, 188, 194
Antarctic Peninsula 138
antidunes, pyroclastic flows 54
appraisal 93
Atlantic Rift system 156
bacteria 190, 192, 196
Balder Field 92, 100
Balder sequence 78
Balder Tuff 79
Balmoral Field 180, 186
basin formation 178
basin inversion 142
basin networks, Spain 117
beach deposits 167
bedding, graded 31
bedforms, Solitary Channel 128–30
bedload shear 56
bentonite horizons 100
Betic Cordillera 117, 119
bicarbonates 190, 192, 195–6
biodegradation 2, 190, 192, 194, 197
biostratigraphy
  Kimmeridge Clay 159
  Solitary Channel 129-30
bioturbation
  megaturbidites 106
  Rona Member 167-8
  tuff beds 82
biozones, Rona Member 171
bores 40–1
Botany Bay Group 140
Brae Formation 201
breccias, Laacher See 53
Brent Group 214
Bruce-Beryl embayment 74, 77, 179
burrows 106, 109, 110, 167–8
calcite 181, 184
canyons, sediment supply to 25, 81
carbon isotope studies 190–1, 195
carbonate cementation 162, 177
carbonates
  photomicrographs 183
  Pyrenees 112
cementation depth 188
cemented layers 197
chair display 99
channel development 2
channel erosion 18
channel margins 239
channel thalweg deposits 128, 130
channel-fill architecture 119, 128–9
channel-lobe complexes 239
channels
  analysis 115-16
  sinuous 18, 22
chaotic sections 7-8
chute-pool structures 54
clastic intrusion 2
clasts
  bed position 223
  density 223
  flow-modified 234, 237
  lateral extent 223
  orientation 52, 223
  origins 237
  processes 227, 233
  rip-up 51
  shape 223
  sizes 221
  sorting 223
  sphericity 223
clay bonds 65
clay deposits, experimental 18-19
clay lobes 20
climbing ripples 37
closure 93
clustered clasts 229, 235
coastal drainage 23
coastal onlap 79
cobbles, orientation 52
coccoliths 129
composite sills 90
concretions
  carbonate 2
  morphology 181
conglomerate plugs 128
conglomerates, channel 141
conjugate shear 86–7

243
contacts, faulted 92
coprolites 82, 194
core logs 105-7, 109
correlation, without models 10
crawford anticline 85, 179
crawford ridge 82
current directions, changes in 40
debris flows
experiment 19, 22, 25-6
gliding 65
solitary channel 130
viking graben 156
debris 111-12, 235
deformation features 2, 84
deformation models 90-1
delta progradation 79
density currents 14, 16
depletive flow 33, 36
depositional environments, shale clasts 238-9
depositional models
balder sandstones 84
west shetland basin 155, 172
depositional processes, instabilities in 8
detached lobes 25
detrital minerals, Sr ratios 191-92
dewatering
rapid 100
syn-depositional 82
diagenesis
gustav group 144
and reservoir quality 196-7
volcanic ash 190
diapirs
as obstacles 47
sandstone 92
dish structures 66, 82
dispersed clasts 232, 236
distal deposition, patterns in 7
distances, inter-well 10
distributary channels, deposition in 8
dyke injection 73
dykes
crenulation 86
emplacement 87
sandstone 85-6, 188
domains
earthquakes, and megaturbidites 112
east shetland platform 179, 192
ekofisk sequence 78
energy transfer, liquification 64, 70
erosion
of fan surfaces 19
flow base 233, 237
experimental studies 14
facies analysis 2
megabeds 104-10
faeroe-shetland basin 156, 172
fan channels, deposition in 7
fan deltas 172, 239
fan evolution 80-1
fan heads 23
fans
active-margin 23
alluvial 172
deep-water 119
distal 203
efficiency 27
experimental 14-23
muddy 9
passive-margin 23
proximal 203
radial 23
sandy 9
faults
basin-bounding 140, 156
extensional 92
listric 84
normal 158
shetland basin 172, 174
strike-slip 127
wrench 131
ferroan calcite 181, 184
fisher bank basin 95
fladen ground spur 180, 201
flame clasts 228, 234
flood deposits, hyperconcentrated 52
flooding surface 171
flow
non-uniform 33
steady 32
flow initiation 47
flow units 214
flow-stripping 119
fluid escape structures 66, 68, 72, 109, 162, 167
fluid flow velocity 70
fluidization
experimental studies 67-70
processes 64, 72
pyroclastic flows 52
shear 74
fluidized flow 22
flume tank experiments 1, 14
footwall uplift 175
foraminifera 119, 129
forth field 74, 77, 100, 179
paragenesis 184
forties sequence 78
frigg field 82, 197
frigg sequence 78
garnet, analysis 138, 148-9
gas
migration 100
shallow 95
thermogenesis 99–100

gas anomalies 95
gas feeders 98
gas fluidization 64
Geopseudos 216
gеостатистика, проницаемость 206
glide blocks 141
GLORIA 130–1
Gordo Megabed 119, 121
graded beds 36
grain fabrics, gravity flows 1
grain inertia 56
grain sizes, distribution of 52
grain sorting, pyroclastic flows 52
granulation seams 92
gravity flows
  grain fabrics 1
  repeated 5
  retrogressive 79
  studies of 14, 116
groove marks, laboratory experiments 58
Gryphon Field 77, 100, 197
Gustav Group 138, 140

Hatteras Abyssal Plane 112
heavy minerals
  distribution 152
  geochemistry 148
  provenance studies 2, 142
Hecho Group 103, 112
hot shales 159, 171
hummocky topography 20, 22
hydraulic equivalence 59

ichnofauna 167
ilmenite 138, 149–51
incised channels 18, 20, 26
inclusions, mudstone 88–9
injection clasts 233, 236
injection features 2
injection structures 74
internal waves 40
intrusions, complex 89–90
inverse grading 38
inversion structures 158
isolated clasts 229, 235

James Ross Basin 138
Judd Fault 174

kaolinite 188
Kimmeridge Clay Formation 158, 201

Laacher See Tephra 52–4
laboratory experiments, turbidity currents 57–9
laminar flow 19, 26
lamination, convolute 68
lamination clasts 232, 236

Larsen Basin 139
liquefaction 64
  experimental studies 66–70
  rip-down clasts 236
  and shear 72
liquifaction
  gas charged 99–100
  processes 63–4, 72–3
  sandbodies 63
Lista Formation 103, 110, 180
listric normal faults 84
lithofacies, Miller Field 203–4, 211–14
lithofacies models 82
load structures 68, 72, 168
lowstands 79

magnetite 138
Marambio Group 140
marine transgressions 172
marker horizons
  megaturbidites 104
  pyroclastic 79
mass flow 73
mass wasting 84
massive sandstones 31
Maureen sequence 78, 180
Mediterranean 117
megabeds 103, 111, 119
megaturbidites 2, 103
Mendig Fan 53, 55
meteoric flushing 193, 196–7
meteoric water 189, 192, 196
methanogenesis 190, 195
microbial reactions 190, 192
microprobe analysis 138
mid-fan areas, modelling of 1, 7
Miller Field 201–203
mineral alignment, vibration 65
mineralogy
  carbonates 184
  Miller Field 203
minimum fluidization velocity 64
modal analyses 143
mounded sands 95
muds, thixotropic 70
mudstones
  hemipelagic 92, 168
  inclusions 88–9

Navy Fan 8
net-veining 90
nickpoints 18
nugget effect 206

obstacles, effects of 1, 41–47
oil leakage 194
oil–water contacts 180, 193
opaque minerals 138
overpressuring 92, 194
oxygen isotope studies 188–90, 195–6
palaeocurrents, Antarctic 142
palaeosols 162
palynomorphs 159
paragenesis
  Balmoral Field 186
  Forth Field 184
particle density 59–60
pebbles, and clast behaviour 52
permeability
  fabric control 216
  geostatistics 206
  variations 210–11
permeameter studies 205–9
petrography, Gustav Group 144
pipe structures 64, 167
pockmarks 99–100
pore pressures, liquification 65
pore-water pressure 22, 26
porosities, minus-cement 188, 195
pressure gradients 22, 25–6
pressure ridges 19
progradation, ideal model 7
provenance studies
  heavy minerals 142
  high-resolution 153
  standard methods 142
proximal deposition, patterns in 7
pyroclastic flows 40, 52–3
pyroxene, analysis 138
quartz cement 205
quick soils 70
radial flow 41
rafted clasts 228, 234
random deposition 8
reflections 40–1
remobilization
  by seismic activity 92
  large-scale 73
  sand mounds 98
reservoir heterogeneity 1
reservoir implications, shale clasts 240
reservoir units, correlation of 1
reservoirs
  layers 10
  sandy fans 9
reverse flows 40
rip-down clasts 232, 236
rip-up clasts 162, 167, 221, 234
Rona Fault 174
Rona Member 158–9
  correlation 169
  facies 159–68
  genesis 173–4
thickness 170–1
Rona Sandstone 156
roof pendants 90
rutile 149
sampling density 214–16
sand content, and slope gradient 1
sand deposition, experimental 24
sand lenses 23
sand lobes 14, 17, 19
  migration 26
sand mounds 96
sand movement, along fault planes 73
sand thickness, lateral variation 77
sandbodies
  deformation 74
  doming 73
  geometry 9, 78
  remobilization 63, 73–4
sandstone dykes 85, 188
scaling factors 10, 58, 209
Scotland–Shetland Platform 192
scour fills 162
scour-fill clasts 234
scour-lag clasts 228
scouring 84, 92
sea level changes 25–6
seals, breaches of 100, 194
sediment concentration 57
sediment injection 74
sedimentary cycles 6, 212
sedimentary models, limitations of 6
sediments, coarse-grained 51
seepage liquification 64, 74
seismic data, three-dimensional 6
seismic pumping 100
seismic shocks 70
seismic traverses 83, 85
seismoturbidites 113
Sele Formation 103, 110
Sele sequence 78, 83
semivariograms 209–11, 214, 218–19
sequence stratigraphy 6–7, 78
sequences, Bruce-Beryl embayment 78
Serrata Fault 131
Seymour Island Group 140
shale clast breccias 227, 233
shale clast conglomerates 228, 235
shale clasts
  characteristics 222
  classification 2, 221, 237
  reservoir implications 240
shear liquification 65, 71–2
sheet flows 167
sidescan sonar 130–1
sills, sandstone 88–9
sinuosity, and gradient 132
slate clasts, in pyroclastic flows 54
INDEX

slides, experimental 20, 25-6
slope breaks, sand transport 1
slope failure 25-6, 113
slope gradient, and sand content 1
slope instability 26
slope-apron systems 239
slope-aprons 23, 152
slump scars
  experimental 20, 23
  megaturbidites 113
slumping
  Rona Member 162
  shale clasts 233
  tuff beds 82
Solitary Channel 117, 121–27, 130
source areas, Gustav Group 146
South Viking Graben 179, 201
Spine Member 168
Sr isotope studies 187–8, 191–2
stable isotope studies 187
stochastic modelling, databases 9–10
stoping 74, 90
storm waves 25
strike-slip tectonics 139
subaqueous fans, artificial 17-23
submarine fans
  Antarctic 142
  divisions 8-9
  Miller Field 215
  models 5, 14
Sula Sgeir High 171
sulphate reduction 190
surge currents 36, 38
suspension threshold 34
suspensions
  liquid behaviour 65–6
  turbulent 52, 55
Tabernas Basin 116, 118, 120
tar mats 205
temperatures, cementation 189, 195
tephra, as marker horizon 79
ternary diagrams, Gustav Group 145, 147–8
terraces, experimental 18
tidal effects 25
timeslices 86, 98, 120
titanomagnetite 149–51
topography, effects on flow 47
traction sedimentation 38, 55–6, 111, 234
transverse fabrics 60
traps, definition 93
Trinity Peninsula Group 140
trough-basin complexes 239
turbidites
  Bouma-type 36
deposition models 1
disordered 31
turbidity currents 38
  high density 82, 84, 111, 129, 162, 203
  laboratory experiments 57–9
  low density 168, 203
  sandy 84
turbulence, and velocity 35
  upward-coarsening sequences 37
vertical patterns 5-7
vibration, and fluidization 69
vibration liquification 64, 70
Viking Graben 82, 155
volcanic deposits, unconsolidated 52
volcanic eruptions, sediment flows 38
wadis 117
Walther’s Law 5
waning flow
  accumulative 39
  depletive 36
  unidirectional 32, 39–41
  uniform 36
waxing flow, depletive 38
Weddell Sea 139
well spacing 10-11, 83
West Shetland Basin 155
West Shetland–Spine Fault 156–7, 168, 174