Index

Page numbers in italics refer to Figures or Tables.

accommodation space 1-3
Aegiranum marine band 50-1, 61, 238
Ajka coalfield 300
  history of mining 299
  mine ash geochemistry
    methods of analysis 300
    results 300-3
    results discussed 303-4
Alaska 222
Alberta 222
analcime 315, 316, 317
Anatolia see Beypazari Lignite Basin
anthracitization 256
Anthracoceras 60
Anthracocerites 60
Anthracomya 89
Anthracosia 61
Anthracosia 61
anthopy in coal 154
Arnetidites 61, 62
arsenic in coal 151, 154
Asfordby coalfield 18
Ashover anticline 118
Athafalaya Basin 60
atrrinite 312
Australia 222
Ayrshire coalfield 18
bassanite 185
bedding planes, effect on stability of 235-6
Belgium, energy imports 196, 198
see also Campine Basin
Beypazari Lignite Basin
Çayirhan lignites
  ash content 317-19
  depositional environment 312-15
  mineral content 315-17
  palynology 312
  petrography 310-12
  quality 315
  stratigraphy 310
  sulphur distribution 319-20
  sulphur origin 320-1
  geological setting 308-10
  history of research 307-8
bioturbation 62
bismuth in coal 151
bituminous coal 55, 190, 191
bivalves 61, 62, 65, 85, 289
Blackhawk Formation 9
boghead coal 55
Bohemia see Kladno Basin
borehole seismic surveys
  methods 160, 163
  results 160-3, 163-4
  results discussed 164-7
boron in coal 151
brachyopods 61, 85, 289
Breathitt Group 5, 8, 9
Bristol and Somerset coalfield 18
brown coal 190, 191
see also lignite
bunkers 24
cadmium in coal 154
Calamites 59, 69
carbonate 151, 186
calorific value 175, 257
Cambriense marine band 51
Campine Basin 215-16
  depositional environment 216-20
  Westphalian A/B 220
  Westphalian C 220-6
  palaeogeography 227-30
  seismic studies 226-7
Canada 222
Cannellatum marine band 79
cank 32
cannel coal 55, 106
Canoniche coalfield 18
carbon tax 200-1
Carbonicola 62, 85
Carbonita 62
Castlegate Sandstone 11
Çayirhan lignites
  ash content 317-19
  depositional environment 312-15
  mineral content 315-17
  palynology 312
  petrography 310-12
  quality 315
  stratigraphy 310
  sulphur distribution 319-20
  sulphur origin 320-1
Central Scottish coalfield 18
channel bank collapse 120-1
channel facies 130, 130
  major 130
    description 66-7
    effect on mine planning 32-3
    geometry 52
    geotechnical properties 26
    interpretation 67
  minor 130
    description 67-8
    effect on mine planning 33-4
    geometry 52
    geotechnical properties 26
    interpretation 67-8
sedimentary discontinuities 124, 125
department mining
exploration stage 21–2
forecasting conditions
data evaluation 35
driving horizon selection 39–40
face location 39
facies distribution 36–9
facies recognition 35–6
seam correlation 35
verification 40–1
operational development 22–4
use of facies analysis 24–34
delta facies see lacustrine delta facies
Denmark, energy imports 196, 198
densinite 178, 312
Densosporites 56
detrohuminitie 312
dickite 186, 187
dimming 30
dirt 55
dirt bands 122
discontinuities, sedimentary
effect on face stability 122–5
effect on groundwater 126
orientation of 131
dolomite 186
drill rig penetration 99
crash friability measurement 106–8
methods 108–11
results 111–13
Dunbarella 60
durain 55–6
Durham coalfield 18
dust monitoring 181
Ffós Las project
methods 181–3
results 183–7
East Fife coalfield 18
East Midlands coalfields 8
East Pennine coalfield
coal mineralization 256
crash quality 213
degasification 258
geological continuity 213–14
production figures 207–8
recovery rates 211–13
setting 208–10
central zone 210
eastern zone 210–11
western zone 210
stratigraphy 211
easy slip thrusting (EST) 101–2
Edale Gulf 80
energy policy, European Community 195–6
competition 201
energy imports 196
energy management 197–9
environmental implications 200–1
import dependency 196–7
policy evolution 199–200
role of coal 201–3
Etruria Formation 51
INDEX

eu-ulminite 178, 312
European Community energy policy 195-6
  competition 201
  energy imports 196
  energy management 197-9
  environmental implications 200-1
  import dependency 196-7
  policy evolution 199-200
  role of coal 201-3
exposure 310, 321
Exxon Production Research (EPR) sequence stratigraphy see sequence stratigraphy

Fabasporites 56
  face location
    optimization of 39
    relation to channels 23
facies analysis 18, 19-21, 51-2, 117
Kladno Basin
  basement-U Radnice seam 273
  Green Tuff-M Lubná seam 277-8
  L Lubná seam-Green Tuff 276-7
  M Lubná seam-U Lubná seam 278-9
  U Lubná seam-top of member 279-81
  U Radnice seam-L Lubná seam 273-6
Limestone Coal Formation
  distal 289-90
  proximal 291-2
  transitional 290-1
Rough Rock Group 83-91
  use in face cutting 33
  use in forecasting
    facies association effects 35-6
    facies distribution effects 36-9
  use in mine planning 24-34
faults
  controls on coalbed methane 258-9
  effect on stability of 236-8
feather fractures 104-5
feldspar 185
Ffos Las dust monitoring project
  methods 181-3
  results 183-7
Ffyndaff case study
  methods 243-4
  results 244-7
  results discussed 247-8
site geology 241-2
  tectonic setting 238-41
  bedding planes 235
  faults 236-8
  joints 236
Germany, energy imports 196, 198
  glacial-eustatic oscillations 285
  goaf 24
  gob 24
  gooniates 61, 85
  Great Britain coalfield map 18
Greece
  coals of Tertiary age
    calorific value 175
    depositional environment 174
    geological setting 171-3
    production 179-80
    quality 176-8
    reserves 178-9
    energy budget 171
  energy imports 196, 198
  gypsum 185, 310, 315, 321
  Gyrochorte 62

Gainsborough Trough 80
  gannister 26, 30, 58
  gas content map 252
  see also coalbed methane
Gastrioceras 85
Geisina 62
gelifaction index (GI) 314, 315
gelinite 312
geochemistry
  Çayirhan lignites 315-19
  mine ash
    methods of measurement 300
    results 300-1, 302, 303
    results discussed 303-4
  tonsteins 141-3
  see also trace elements
gеотехнические свойства 233-5
effect on mining of 26
  Ffyndaff case study
    methods 243-4
    results 244-7
    results discussed 247-8
  site geology 241-2
    tectonic setting 238-41
  Pennine coal 24-5
  structures and stability
    bedding planes 235
    faults 236-8
    joints 236
France, energy imports 196, 198
  friability
    causes 99
    methods of measurement 106-8
  S Wales coalfield study 99-101
  fracture effects 104-5
    fracture patterns and styles 102-3
    fracture processes 101-2
    fracture/petrography relations 105-6
    methods 108-11
    results 111-13
    significance of results 113-14
fusain 55-6
fusinite 151, 312, 314

styles 102-3

Gyrochorte 62

Germany, energy imports 196, 198
  glacial-eustatic oscillations 285
  goaf 24
  gob 24
  gooniates 61, 85
  Great Britain coalfield map 18
  Greece
  coals of Tertiary age
    calorific value 175
    depositional environment 174
    geological setting 171-3
    production 179-80
    quality 176-8
    reserves 178-9
    energy budget 171
  energy imports 196, 198
  gypsum 185, 310, 315, 321
  Gyrochorte 62

INDEX 327
halite 185–6
Haslingden Flags 83, 85, 86
hemihydrite 315
heulandite 315, 316, 317
highstand systems tracts 9, 294, 295
Rough Rock Group 93
Hirka Formation 309, 310, 321
histosol 56
hole to surface seismic reflection survey
methods 163
results 163–4
results discussed 164–7
humic coal 106
huminite 178, 311, 312
humodetrinite 314
humotelinite 312–14
Hungary see Ajka field
Hydrogeology, controls on coalbed methane of 259
illite 186–7
incised valleys 5–7, 11
India 222
inertinite 178, 311, 312
fracture index 105–6
initial flooding surface 93
interfluve sequence boundaries 7–8
Ireland, energy imports 196, 198
iron carbonate (siderite) 59, 62
isopach maps, use of 36–7, 129
Italy, energy imports 196, 198
joints, effect on stability of 236
Kaiparowits Plateau 5
kaolinite 137, 186
Kent coalfield 18, 258
kettlebottoms 34
kettles 34
Kilsyth Trough/Kincardine Basin
Limestone Coal Formation study 286–8
allocycles 288
autocycles 288
lithofacies associations 289–91
lithofacies geometry 291–2
sequence stratigraphy 293–5
Kimir Formation 309, 310
Kincardine Basin see Kilsyth Trough/Kincardine Basin
Kladno Basin
facies analysis
basement–U Radnice seam 273
Green Tuff–M Lubná seam 277–8
L. Lubná seam–Green Tuff 276–7
M Lubná seam–U Lubná seam 278–9
U Lubná seam–top of member 279–81
U Radnice seam–L. Lubná seam 273–6
geological setting 267–8
pre-sedimentary relief study
methods 268–9
results 269–71
topography/facies relations 281–3
lacustrine delta facies 129
description 63–5
effect on mine planning 32
geometry 52
geotechnical properties 26
interpretation 62–5
sedimentary discontinuities 124, 125
lacustrine facies
description 62
effect on mine planning 31
geometry 52
geotechnical properties 26
interpretation 65–6
lacustrine sedimentation 273, 276, 277, 279, 281
Laevigatosporites minor 56
Lancashire coalfield 18
laser ablation microprobe–inductively coupled plasma
mass spectrometry (LAMP–ICP–MS)
method 148–9
quantification techniques 151–3
results 149–51
lead in coal 154
leaves defined 55
Lepidodendron 62
lignites
Çayırhan, Turkey
ash content 317–19
depositional environment 312–15
mineral content 315–17
palynology 312
petrography 310–12
quality 315
stratigraphy 310
sulphur distribution 319–20
sulphur origin 320–1
Greece
distribution 171, 173
production 179–80
Limestone Coal Formation
allocycles 288
autocycles 288
lithofacies associations
distal 289–90
proximal 291
transitional 290–1
glaciometry 291–2
regional setting 286–8
sequence stratigraphy 293–4
application 293–4
limitations of method 295
systems tracts 294–5
Lingula 61, 81, 85, 289
lipitrite 151, 311, 312
lithotype classification 55
Lothian coalfield 18
lowstand systems tracts 11, 294, 295
Rough Rock Group 91–3
Luxembourg, energy imports 196, 198
Lycospora pusilla 56
macrinite 312
magma intrusion, effect on coal of 256
INDEX

marcasite 151, 154
marine bands 9–11, 50–1, 81
marine facies
description 61
effect on mine planning 31
geometry 52
geotechnical properties 26
interpretation 61–2
mathematical modelling see modelling
maximum flooding surface 9, 93
metasomatism, effect on coal of 256
methane see coalbed methane (CBM)
micrinite 312
Midland Valley coalfield 258
Milankovitch spectrum 285
mineralization, effect on coal of 256
mineralogy
airborne dust 185–7
tonsteins 139–41
mire facies
components 4
description 55–6
effect on mine planning 25–30
geometry 52
interpretation 56–8
role in coal formation 3
modelling coal formation
depositional environment 1
stratigraphy 3–4
molybdenum in coal 154, 300–4
montmorillonite 187

Naiadites 62, 85, 289
Neeroeteren-Rotem coalfield 222, 226
Netherlands, energy imports 196, 198
Neuropteris 68
nickel in coal 151
normal faults 237
North Staffordshire coalfield 18
North Wales coalfield 18
Northumberland coalfield 18
Nottinghamshire coalfield 18
Nova Scotia 222

open-casting
dust monitoring
methods 181–3
results 183–7
effect of sedimentary controls 117–19
exploration methods 116–17
channel identification 129
coal quality prediction 131
orientation measurements 131
prediction of strata 128–9
uniaxial compressive strength measures 130
exploration stage 159
stability case study
site geology 241–2
tectonic setting 238–41
thrust structural analysis
methods 242–4
results 244–7
results discussed 247–8
stability factors 233–5
bedding 235–6
faults 236–8
joints 236
use of facies analysis
groundwater 126
highwall stability 122–5
interseam intervals 126–7
Oribiculoidea 61
ostracods 62
overbank facies 129
description 69
effect on mine planning 34
geometry 52
geotechnical properties 26
interpretation 69–70
sedimentary discontinuities 124, 125
palaeocurrent analysis 37–9, 128
palaeogeography
Campine Basin 227–30
Rough Rock Group 82
Westphalian 18, 46, 47–8
palaeosol (seat earth) facies
description 58–9
effect on mine planning 30–1
geometry 52
geotechnical properties 25, 26
interpretation 61–2
palaeotopography study
Kladno Basin
methods 268–9
results 269–71
peat accumulation, Kladno Basin 273
Pelecypodichnus 38, 65, 68, 70
Pennine Basin
coal measure geotechnical properties 25
coalfield map 116
depositional environment 49–51, 117–19
exploration history 17
facies analysis 18, 19–21, 71–2, 117–19
use in face cutting 33
use in forecasting 35–9
use in mine planning 24–34
facies effects on open-casting
groundwater 126
highwall stability 122–5
interseam interval 126–7
geological setting 80–3
palaeogeography 46, 47–8
regional studies
Central 10
East see East Pennine coalfield
Rough Rock Group
facies analysis 83–91
palaeogeography 82
sequence stratigraphy 91–5
stratigraphy 81, 83
seam characters 120–2
seam nomenclature 19
sedimentary controls 117–19
stratigraphy 50
tectonic setting 48–9
Permian coal 222
petrography, effect on friability of 105–6
Planolites 62, 65, 68, 70
playa environment 321
Point of Ayr coalfield 258
Portugal, energy imports 196, 198
Posidonia 61
Pot Clay Coal 83
potholes 34
Powder River Basin 222
pressure in seams 256–8
progressive easy slip thrusting (PEST) 101–2
pyrite 29–30, 53, 122, 151, 154
Çayırhan lignite 311, 315
distribution 319–20
origin 320–1
quality of coal 29–30, 122, 131
Çayırhan lignite 315
East Pennine coalfield 213
Radnice Member
facies analysis
basement–U Radnice seam 273
Green Tuff–M Lubná seam 277–8
L Lubná seam–Green Tuff 276–7
M Lubná seam–U Lubná seam 278–9
U Lubná seam–top of member 279–81
U Radnice seam–L Lubná seam 273–6
pre-sedimentary relief study
methods 268–9
results 269–71
stratigraphy 267–8
topography/facies relations 281–3
rank map 252
reflectance 315
resinite 312
Rhabdoderma 62
Rhadinichthys 62
Rhizocorallium 85, 86
Rhizodopsis 62
rib markings 103
roadway construction 22
effect of facies on 30, 31, 32, 39–40
rock rolls 33
Rocky Mountains 222
Rough Rock Group 10, 11, 79
depositional environment 80–1
facies analysis 83–91
palaeogeography 82
sequence stratigraphy 91–5
stratigraphy 81, 83
San Juan Basin methane production 259
Sand Rock Mine Coal 83
sapropelic coal 55
sclerotinite 312
Scotland 18
see also Kilsyth Trough/Kincardine Basin
sea level relation to systems tracts 2
seams 55
splitting 120
effect of channels on 33
effect on mining of 28–9
thickness 122
East Pennine coalfield 213
effect on mining of 25–8
seat earth facies see palaeosol facies
seismic reflection
Campine Basin studies 222, 226–7
opencast planning
limitation of surface seismic 159
methods 160, 163
results 160–3, 163–4
results discussed 164–7
Selby coalfield 18
sem fusinite 312
sequence boundaries
highstand systems tracts 9
incised valleys 5–7
interfluves 7–8
transgressive systems tracts 9
sequence stratigraphy
application 4–5
UK coal measures 9–13
development 1
Limestone Coal Formation 293–6
Rough Rock Group 91–5
shear strength 234–5
siderite (iron carbonate) 59, 62
Simon Unconformity 49
Six Inch Mine Coal 83
Skolithos 68
slabbing 30
slickenside fractures 105
South Derbyshire and Leicestershire coalfield 18
South Staffordshire coalfield 18
South Wales coalfield 18
fracture effects 104–5
fracture patterns and styles 102–3
fracture processes 101–2
fracture study 106–8
methods 108–11
results 111–13
significance of results 113–14
fracture/petrography relations 105–6
geological setting 99–101
pressure in seams 258
Spain, energy imports 196, 198
sphaerosiderite 59
Sphenophyllum 69
sporinite 312, 314
squash outs 33
stability, solving problems of 122–5
staple shafts 24
Stigmaria ficoides 58
storage facilities, construction and design of 24
strata bunkers 24
stress, in situ crustal 259
strontium in coal 151, 154
structural cross section 99
Subcrenatum marine band 61, 79
subsidence rate effects 119
sulphides 151
sulphur 29–30, 31, 55, 121
INDEX

Teke Volcanics 309

tenuidurain 54, 56, 58
Tertiary coal 222
Greece 171, 173, 174
Turkey 307
Teruel coal 151
textinite 178, 312
texto-ulminite 312
thickness see seam thickness
Thin Coal 83
thorium in coal 151, 154
thrust faults 237
deformation effects 99
EST 101–2
PEST 101–2
structural analysis
methods 242–3
results 244–7
results discussed 247–8
tissue preservation index (TPI) 314, 315
titanium in coal 154
tonsteins 143–4
bedforms 138
deﬁned 137
field relations 138–9
geochemistry 141–3
history of research 137
mineralogy 139–41
origins 137–8
texture 139
trace elements 177
affinity measurement
methods 147–9
quantification techniques 151–3
results 149–51

trace fossils 62, 65, 68, 70
transcurrent faults 237–8
transgressive systems tracts 9, 294
Rough Rock Group 93
tree trunks 34
trona 310, 321
tungsten in coal 151, 154
Turkey see Beypazari Lignite Basin

uranium in coal 151, 154, 300–4
USA 5, 6, 8, 9
coal environment analysis 222
coalbed methane 259

vanadium in coal 151, 300–4
Vanderbeckei (Clay Cross) marine band 49, 62, 238
vitrain 55–6, 58
vitrinite 151
friability 106
volcanism, Kladno Basin 273

Wales 18
see also Ffos Las; Ffyndaff coalﬁeld; South Wales coalﬁeld
Warwickshire coalﬁeld 18, 117
wash-outs 33, 120
water table role in peat control 3
West Cumbrian coalﬁeld 119
Western Interior Basin 5
Westphalian A/B 8, 13, 19
depositional environment 49–51, 220, 253–4
palaeogeography 46, 47–8
provenance 252
seams 19
Westphalian C 8, 220–6
Widmerpool Gulf 80

Yorkshire coalﬁeld 18

zeolites 316–17
zinc in coal 151, 154
Zwart-Opglabbeek coalﬁeld 222–5