

Index

- Albert Formation 25, 28
Antrim Lava Group 288
apatite fission track analysis 175-6, 176-7
 experimental results 177-81
 experimental results discussed 181-4
 implications of results 184-7
Applecross Formation 98, 106-7
Archaeonassa 221
Arenicolites 221-3, 236
Arran Basin 78, 85-6
Assaroe Lake 459-60
Asteriacites 223-5
Atlantic Basin evolution, North
 plate motions 401-5
 plate reconstructions 405-10
 plate reconstructions discussed 410-17
 plate setting 397-401
Atlantic Seaway evolution
 Cretaceous 441-3
 Jurassic 432-41
 Triassic 428-32
 Permian 425-8
 Palaeozoic 422-5
Aulichnites 225
authigenic minerals 245-8
- Bakevillia Sea 428
Ballycastle 243, 245, 455
Ballycotton Group 61
Ballydeenlea outlier 260
Ballymore Beds 205
Ballyshannon Limestone Formation 205, 211, 458
Barents Shelf and Sea 425
Barra Formation 306
Barra Volcanic Ridge System 381
baryte 86, 87
basement, Celtic Sea/Bristol Channel
 faults 390-1
 impact on Mesozoic 391-2
 setting 386-90
bauxite 456
Bay St George Basin 30-1
Bearreraig Sandstone Formation 11, 60, 102, 319
Belfast Harbour Borehole Formation 199
Bellavally Formation 196
Benbulbin Shale Formation 205, 209, 213, 462
Bergaueria 226
biomarkers and maturity 37-8
 methods of study 38-9
 results 39-48
 results discussed 48
bioturbation 235-6
Blackstones Basin 294, 296-7
Blue Lias Formation 58, 102
Boyle Sandstone Formation 205, 207, 211
Bridgetown 458-9
Bristol Channel basement studies
 faults 390
 impact on Mesozoic 391
 setting 388
Broadford Beds Formation 37, 58, 102, 318, 319, 324
Bundoran 460
Bundoran Shale Formation 205, 208-9, 213
burial histories
 N Ireland 250
 NW Seaboard 3-5
 Scotland 75-7
burrows 234
- calcite *see* carbonates
Caledonian Orogen 422-5
Camasunary Fault 98, 106-7, 114
Canada, continental margin of
 lithostratigraphy 191-4
 source rocks 28
 stratigraphy 25-8
Canice Basin 377, 381
Canna Formation 306
Canso Group 26, 27, 192
Cantabrian Basin 399
cap rocks *see* seal rocks
carbonates
 concretion studies
 methods of analysis 145-6
 results 149
 results discussed 149-52
 leaching 85, 246
 precipitation 81-3
Carboniferous
 source rocks 449, 451
 Canada 28
 Midland Valley 23
 NW Seaboard 7, 7-9, 9-12
 stratigraphy
 Canada 25-8, 191-4
 Hebrides Basin 17
 N Ireland 194-9, 203-11, 217, 218-21, 237-9, 449
Carraun Shale Formation 196
Castle Archdale Fault 199
Celtic Sea Basin 424
 basement 386-90
 faults 390-1
 impact on Mesozoic 391-2
 Jurassic stratigraphy 58, 59, 61
 tectonostratigraphy 345, 399, 413
cementation
 Cretaceous 161
 Permo-Triassic 81-3
see also carbonates
Chalk 258, 287-8
Charlie Gibbs Fracture Zone 375, 377, 379
chlorite 77, 79, 155
Chomatichnus 226
Chondrites 226
chromatography 10-11, 42-7

- Clare Lineament
 magmatism 381–2
 pathway 379–81
 setting 375–7
 structure 379
 suture links 382–3
- clay minerals in diagenesis
 Jurassic 155–7
 Permo-Triassic 77–8
 Carboniferous 246
- Clogher Valley Formation 457
- Cloghfin Fault 199
- Clonelly 457–8
- Clonelly Sandstone 457
- Cloyne Syncline 259–60
- Coalisland 193
- Coalisland coals 28
- Cochlichnus* 226–8
- Cole Bridge 457
- Coll-Tiree Block 293
- Colliery Bay 455
- Colliery Glen Formation 450
- colonization 236
- Colonsay Basin 85, 294
- Colonsay Group 304, 307
- colour alteration index (CAI) 21–3
- concretion studies, Jurassic
 distribution 145
 methods of analysis 145–6
 results 146–9
 results discussed 149–52
- conodonts and colour alteration 21–3
- Conostichus* 228
- Cornubian Massif 63, 424
- Cretaceous
 source rocks 7
 stratigraphy
 Celtic Sea Basin 261–2
 Hebrides Basin 159–60
 Irish Sea Basin 266
 N Atlantic 393
 Porcupine Basin 265, 336–43, 351–2
 Ulster Basin 258, 287–8
 tectonics 441–3
- Croghan Limestone 205
- Croyde Formation 58
- Cruziana* 228
- Cuillins Complex 37
- Cullaidh Shale Formation 9, 35, 37, 113
- Cumberland Basin 30–1
- Cumberland Group 25, 26, 27, 193
- Curvolithus* 228
- Cushendall 451–3
- D ratios 157
- Dalradian 449, 453
- Dartry Limestone Formation 194, 205, 210, 213, 462
- De Geer Line 422, 425
- Deer Lake Basin 30–1
- Dergvone Shale Formation 196
- Desertcreat Group 457
- Devonian
 source rocks 5, 12
 stratigraphy 277
- diagenesis
 Cretaceous 161
 Permo-Triassic 77–85
 Carboniferous 248–50
- dickite 85
- Diplocraterion* 229, 236–7
- dolomite 81, 246
- Donegal Basins 56, 294, 299–301, 307
- Donegal Syncline 458
- Dowra Sandstone 205
- Drapersfield 457
- Dumfries and Galloway Basin 78, 85
- Dun Caan Shale 35, 37, 60
 maturity studies 42–7
- Dungarvon Formation 61
- Duntulm Formation 37, 111, 113, 114, 155–7
- Eigg
 concretion studies
 distribution 145
 methods of analysis 145–6
 results 146–9
 results discussed 149–52
 hydrocarbon shows 9, 12
- Elgol Sandstone Formation 9, 113, 319
- eodiagenesis
 Carboniferous 248
 Permo-Triassic 77–83
- Erris Basin 56, 57
- exploration history 14
- facies analysis
 Hebrides Basin 118–36
 Porcupine Basin
 Jurassic 343–4
 Tertiary 356–68
- Fair Head Sill 453
- Faroe-Shetland Basin 3, 7
- feldspar
 Carboniferous 245
 Permo-Triassic 81, 89–91
- Fermanagh Shales 28
- Fintona Block 193
- Fintona Group 195
- fission track analysis (FTA) experiments
 principles 175–7
 results 177–81
 results discussed 181–4
 significance 184–7
- fluorite 86, 87
- Foldvik Creek Group 425–8
- Forth Approaches 85–6
- Fundy Basin 30–1
- Galicia Basin 399
- Galley Head Formation 60
- Garantiana Clay 37
- Garrison Sill 462
- gas chromatography 10–11, 42–7
- geochemistry
 methods of analysis 145–6
 results 149
 results discussed 149–52

- Giant's Causeway 455–6
 Glenade Sandstone Formation 194, 462
 Glencar Limestone Formation 196, 205, 209, 213, 462
 Glennasheevar 462
 goethite 248
Gordia 229
 Grand Banks 28, 30–1
 Great Estuarine Group 102, 111–14, 319
 Great Glen Fault 304–6, 307
 Greenan Sandstone Formation 195, 196, 199
 Greyfield Formation 209
 gypsum 86
Gyrochorte 229
- haematite 78, 248
 halite 85–6
 heavy mineralogy 118
 Hebrides Basins 98
 general setting
 burial history 3, 100–1
 fault movements 106–8
 source rocks 7
 stratigraphy 57–62, 101–5
 structure 97–9
 uplift history 105–6
 Inner Hebrides Basin
 facies analyses 118–36
 palaeogeography 137–42
 stratigraphy 111–14
 see also clay minerals, Jurassic also concretion studies
 Sea of the Hebrides
 basin evolution 166–7
 geological setting 17–20
 Jurassic stratigraphy 111–14
 facies analysis 118–36
 palaeogeography 137–42
 petroleum potential 20
 Tertiary magmatism 166–8, 169–72
 crustal extension 169
 dyke emplacement 168–9
 temperature effects *see* fission track analysis results
- Hebrides Formation 306
 Hebrides Islands 9
 Hebrides Trough 294, 296–7
 hematite 78, 248
 Hibernian Greensand Formation 258, 287–8
 Highland Border Ridge 255, 277
 Highland Boundary Fault 281, 424, 425
 Highlands of Scotland 63
 Hitra Fault Alignment 422, 424, 425
 Hopeman Sandstone 78, 81, 86–7, 88
 Horton Group 25, 27, 30–1, 191–2
 hydrocarbon shows 9–14
 hydrogen index 7
 hydrogen isotope ratios 157
- Iapetus Suture 382–3, 422
 ichnology, Carboniferous 221–35
 igneous activity
 intrusives
 Clare Lineament 381–2
 Malin Sea 301–3
 Sea of the Hebrides 163–7
 volcanism 35–7, 167–8, 455–6
 illite 77, 80, 83–5, 88, 155
- Inner Hebrides Basin *see under* Hebrides Basins
 Inner Moray Firth Basin 81, 87
 Irish Massif 63
 Irish Sea Basins 265–6
 Islay–Donegal Platform 304, 307
 isotopic analysis *see* hydrogen; oxygen; Rb/Sr; Sm/Nd
- Jeanne d'Arc Basin 345, 399, 412–13, 415
 Jura Formation 306
 Jurassic
 source rocks 7, 318
 stratigraphy
 Celtic Sea Basin 262
 Hebrides Basin 17, 35, 100–1, 112–14, 118–36
 Irish Sea Basins 265–6
 N Atlantic 393
 NW Seaboard 55–6, 57–62
 Porcupine Basin 265, 336–43
 Ulster Basin 286–7
 tectonics 269–70, 432–41
- kaolinite 85, 155, 246–8, 456
 kerogen types 7
 Kilbryan Limestone Formation 205, 208, 211
 Kilcoo Sandstone Formation 206, 211
 Kilkhampton Formation 59
 Kilmaluag Formation 111, 113, 155–7
 Kils Kerry Group 194, 195, 198
 Kingscourt Graben 258–9
 Kingscourt Gypsum Formation 259
 Kingscourt Sandstone Formation 259
 Kintyre 7
 Kish Bank Basin 265–6
- Larne 449–51
 Lealt Formation 37, 113, 114, 319
 Leitrim Group 193, 194, 196, 210–11, 213
 lignite 456
 Lilstock Formation 58
 Lisbellaw Inlier 457
 Lisgorman Shale 205
 lithospheric stretching model, Porcupine Basin 327–30
 Little River Group 457
 Liverpool Land High 424
 Loch Indaal Basin 265
 Loch Skerrols Thrust 307
 Lochaline Sandstone
 diagenesis 161
 mineralogy 160–1
 reservoir properties 161–2
 sedimentology 159–60
 Lochmaben Basin 78
Lockeia 229
 Longford–Down Massif 449
Lophoctenium 229–30
 Lorne Formation 306
 Lough Allen Basin 193, 194
 evolution 211–13
 stratigraphy 204–11
 structure 203–4
 Lough Navar Forest 462
 Lough Neagh Group 258
 Lough Neagh–Larne Basin 255, 277, 449
 modelling stratigraphy
 method 278–81

- results 281–8
 - results discussed 288–9
- Lusitanian Basin 345, 399
- Magdalen Basin 30–1
- magmatism
 - Clare Lineament 381–2
 - Malin Sea 301–3
 - Sea of the Hebrides Basin
 - dyke emplacement 168–9
 - extension modelling and implications 169–72
 - lava distribution 167–8
 - magma migration 163–6
 - temperature effects *see* fission track analysis results
 - Skye 35–7
- Magnesian Limestone 199
- Main Limestone 245
- Malin Basin 294, 297–9
- Malin Formation 306
- Malin Sea 291–3
 - faulting 304–5
 - history 307–9
 - intrusives 301–3
 - Quaternary deposits 306
 - structure 293–301
- Malin Shelf 193–4
- Malin Terrace 297
- Malin Trough 297
- Maritimes Basin 28, 30–1
- maturity
 - Carboniferous sediments 213–14, 266–7
 - measurement of 37–8
 - methods 38–9
 - results 39–48
 - results discussed 48
- Mauchline Basin 78, 85–6
- Meenymore Formation 194, 213, 462
- Mercia Mudstone Group 283–6, 450
- mesodiagenesis
 - Carboniferous 248
 - Permo-Triassic 83–5
- metamorphism and maturity 39–48
- Midland Valley of Scotland 23
- Minch Basin 155–7
 - North 78, 81, 85–6
- Minches, The 17–20
- mineralogy
 - Cretaceous 160–1
 - Jurassic 118
 - Permo-Triassic 75
 - Carboniferous 245–8
- Mizen Head Group 61
- Moine 449
- Moncton Basin 30–1
- Moray Firth Basin 81, 87, 424
- Morocco Basin 399
- Morvern 7
- Morvern Formation 159
- Mourne Plutonic Complex 449
- Mull 9
- Mullaghmore Head 460–2
- Mullaghmore Sandstone Formation 205, 209, 217, 460
 - environment of deposition 237–9
 - sedimentology 218–21
- Murlough Bay 453–5
- Mre Basin 424, 428
- Neonereites* 230
- Neptunist/Plutonist controversy 456
- Newfoundland Shelf 28, 30–1
- North Antrim coals 28
- North Barents Sea Basin 424, 425
- North Channel Basin 255
- North Minch Basin 78, 81, 85–6
- North Novaya Zemlya Basin 424, 425
- North Sea 425
- Northwest Seaboard
 - burial history 3–5
 - hydrocarbons
 - exploration 14
 - shows 9–14
 - sources 5–9
 - Jurassic Basins
 - stratigraphy 55–63
 - tectonics 63–5
- Oakport Limestone Formation 205, 208, 213
- Oil Shale Group 28
- Olivellites* 230
- Omagh Syncline 458
- Orcadian Basin 5–7, 12
- Ordovician 449
- Orphan Basin 399, 412, 413
- Outer Hebrides Platform 63, 293
- Outer Isles Fault 17
- oxygen isotope fractionation
 - Jurassic clays 157
 - Jurassic concretions 145–9
 - Permo-Triassic sediments 91–4
- Pabba Shale 20, 35, 37, 59, 102, 318, 324
- palaeogeography
 - Cretaceous 272, 441–3
 - Jurassic 54, 62–3, 137–40, 268, 432–41
 - Permo-Triassic 268, 425–32
 - Palaeozoic 422–5
- Palaeophycus* 230
- Pembroke Ridge 63
- Penarth Group 102, 286
- Permian 198–9, 422–3, 449, 451
- Permo-Triassic stratigraphy 267–9
 - Celtic Sea Basin 261–2
 - Irish coast 258–60
 - Irish Sea Basins 265–6
 - N Ireland Basins 265, 449
 - Porcupine Basin 263
 - Scottish coast 17, 72, 73
 - burial history 75–7
 - diagenesis 77–85
 - environment of deposition 72–4
 - mineralogy 75
 - Ulster Basin 255–8
 - see also* Triassic
- petrographic studies 245
- Phycodes* 232
- Pictou Group 25, 27, 30–1, 192–3
- plate tectonic reconstructions
 - North Atlantic 399–401

- destretched reconstruction 405–10
- destretching procedure 417–18
- poles of rotation 401–5
- results discussed 410–17
- Northeast Atlantic Seaway
 - Cretaceous 441–3
 - Jurassic 432–41
 - Triassic 428–32
 - Permian 425–8
 - Palaeozoic 422–5
- ploughtrails 234–5
- Plutonist/Neptunist controversy 456
- Pomeroy 457
- Porcupine Abyssal Plain 377
- Porcupine Bank 63
- Porcupine Basin 376–7
 - Cenozoic
 - facies analysis 356–68
 - history of development 368–72
 - stratigraphy 351–6
 - Mesozoic
 - age relations 344–5
 - basin relationships 345–7
 - facies analysis 343–4
 - hydrocarbons 347–8
 - stratigraphy 3, 13, 262–5, 334–43, 399
 - stretching history 327–30
 - Palaeozoic 7, 193–4
- Porcupine Median Volcanic Ridge 379, 381
- Porcupine Ridge 377
- Porcupine Trough 55–6, 57, 61
- porosity studies
 - Carboniferous 243–4, 250–1
 - Permo–Triassic 87–8
- Portmore Formation 450
- Portree Shale Formation 35, 37, 59, 102, 318, 324
- Portrush 456
- pressure solution 83
- pyrolysis gas chromatograms 10–11
- quartz authigenesis 161, 245–6
- Quaternary deposits 306
- Raasay Ironstone Formation 59, 102
- Rathlin Basin (Trough)
 - burial history 3
 - diagenetic history 85–6
 - stratigraphy 255, 265, 449
 - stratigraphy modelling
 - methods 278–81
 - results 281–8
 - results discussed 288–9
- Ravnefjeld Formation 428
- Rb/Sr ratios 155
- Red Arch Formation 452
- red beds
 - origins 243
 - significance 251–3
- reservoir properties
 - Cretaceous 161–2
 - Jurassic 318–19, 347–8
 - Permo–Triassic 87–9, 449
- Rhizocorallium* 232
- Riverdale Group 26, 27, 30–1, 192
- Rockall Trough 55–6, 377
- Ruadan Ridge 381
- Sackville Basin 30–1
- St Finnians' Spur 376
- St Kilda Platform 63
- Scalariituba* 232–3
- Scalpa Sandstone Formation 59, 102, 319
- Scalpay House Fault 98, 106–7
- Schaubcylindrichnus* 233
- Schull Formation 61
- Scolicia* 233
- Scotian Basin 399
- Scottish Highlands 63
- Scrabo Hill 449
- Screapadal Fault 98, 106–7
- Sea of the Hebrides Basin *see under* Hebrides Basins
- Seabight Basin 376, 377
- seafloor spreading 399
- seal rocks 319–24, 451
- seismic stratigraphy, 351–6
 - facies interpretations 356–68
 - history of deposition 368–72
- Senja-Hornsund Alignment 422, 425
- sequence stratigraphy
 - Hebrides Basin 101–3, 120–36
 - west coast basins 57–62
- Shanmullagh Formation 199
- Sherwood Sandstone Group 199, 281–3, 452, 457
- Shinnan Hill 458
- Skerryvore Bank Block 293
- Skerryvore Fault 114
- Skerryvore Formation 306
- Skerryvore Trough 297
- Skolithos* 233
- Skudiburgh Formation 61, 113
- Skye
 - hydrocarbon shows 9, 12
 - Jurassic stratigraphy 113, 115, 127–36
 - Tertiary igneous effects 35–7, 177–87
- Slievebane Group 195, 199
- Slyne Trough 376
 - hydrocarbon migration 324–6
 - reservoir rocks 318–19
 - seal rocks 319–24
 - source rocks 318
 - stratigraphy 56, 57, 59
 - structure 315–18
- Sm/Nd ratios 157
- smectite 77, 78, 79, 155
- source rocks 5–9
 - Carboniferous 28, 449
 - Jurassic 318, 347–8
- South Barents Sea Basin 424, 425
- South Wales Ridge 63
- Southern Uplands Fault 281
- ⁸⁷Sr/⁸⁶Sr ratios 155
- Staffin Bay Formation 61, 102, 319
- Staffin Shale Formation 35, 37, 102
- Stanton Bank Block 293
- Stanton Formation 306
- Stanton Trough 293–4
- Stellarion Basin 30–1
- Stranraer Basin 78

- Strathaird 113
 Stratton Formation 59
 Sydney Basin 30–1
- Taenidium* 233–4
 tectonic history
 N Ireland 199–200
 NW Seaboard 63–5
 Tedd Formation 193, 199
Teichichnus 234
 telodiagenesis
 Carboniferous 248–50
 Permo-Triassic 85
 temperature effects
 burial 75
 intrusion 186–7
 Tertiary
 magmatism
 dyke/sill emplacement 168–9, 449
 lava distribution 167–8, 455
 magma migration 163–6
 temperature effects *see* fission track analysis results
 see also FTA
 source rocks 7, 9
 stratigraphy
 Celtic Sea Basin 262
 Hebrides Basins 17
 Ireland 260–1, 449
 Porcupine Basin 352–68
 Ulster Basin 258
 tectonics 271–3
 thermal metamorphism and maturity 39–48
 Thornhill Basin 78
 Thornhill Sandstone Formation 89–91
 tiering 236
 TOC 37, 318
 Tornquist Alignment 422, 424
 Torridonian Sandstone 9
 total organic carbon (TOC) 37, 318
 Tow Valley Fault 280
 trace fossils 221–37, 462
 trackways 235
 transform faults 390–1
 transition sequence studies, Porcupine Basin 334–43
 Triassic
 hydrocarbon potential 9, 449, 451
 stratigraphy
 Hebrides Basin 99–100
 Ulster Basin 281–6
 tectonics 432–41
 Trotternish 113, 115, 127–36
 Trotternish Sill Complex 37
 Twigspark Formation 208, 211
 Tyrone Group 191, 194, 196
 Tyrone Igneous Complex 196
- Ulster Basin 7, 14, 255–8
 Ulster White Limestone Formation 258, 287–8
 Uralian Orogeny 425
- Valtos Sandstone Formation
 Hebrides Basin 111–12, 113
 depositional model 136–7
 facies analysis 118–36
 lithostratigraphy 114
 palaeogeography 137–42
 petrography 114–18
 see also concretion studies
 NW Seaboard 9
 Slyne Trough 324
 Van Krevelen diagram 8, 9
 Variscan Orogeny 425
 Variscan Front 386, 388, 391, 424
 Variscan thrusts 385–90
 vitrinite reflectance measures 213–14, 266, 318
 volcanism 35–7, 167–8, 455–6
- Waterloo 449–51
 Wegener Halvø Formation 428
 Wessex Basin 387, 388, 391
 Wexford Outlier 259
 Whale Basin 399
 Windsor Group 25, 27, 192
- XRD 78
- Zechstein Group 428
 zircon fission track analysis, 176
 experimental results 177–81
 experimental results discussed 183–4
 implications of results 184–7