

Contents

| | |
|--|-----|
| Preface | ix |
| Foreword | xi |
| Role of fluids in rock deformation | |
| CARTER, N. L., KRONENBERG, A. K., ROSS, J. V. & WILTSCHKO, D. V. Control of fluids on deformation of rocks | 1 |
| SIBSON, R. H. Conditions for fault-valve behaviour | 15 |
| EVANS, J. P. Textures, deformation mechanisms and the role of fluids in the cataclastic deformation of granitic rocks | 29 |
| Fracture and faulting | |
| AGAR, S. M. Fracture evolution in the upper ocean crust: evidence from DSDP hole 504B | 41 |
| CASEY, M. & WUST, G. The calculation of bulk rheologies of structured materials and its application to brittle failure in shear | 51 |
| COX, S. J. D. & PATERSON, L. Damage development during rupture of heterogeneous brittle materials: a numerical study | 57 |
| COX, S. J. D. Velocity-dependent friction in a large direct shear experiment on gabbro | 63 |
| HIPPLER, S. J. & KNIPE, R. J. The evolution of cataclastic rocks from a pre-existing mylonite | 71 |
| MAIN, I., MEREDITH, P. G., SAMMONDS, P. R. & JONES, C. Influence of fractal flaw distributions on rock deformation in the brittle field | 81 |
| ZULAUF, G., KLEINSCHMIDT, G. & ONCKEN, O. Brittle deformation and graphitic cataclasites in the pilot research well KTB-VB (Oberpfalz, FRG) | 97 |
| STEWART, I. S. & HANCOCK, P. L. Brecciation and fracturing within neotectonic normal fault zones in the Aegean region | 105 |
| WONG, T-F. Mechanical compaction and the brittle–ductile transition in porous sandstones | 111 |
| Instabilities and localization | |
| DAVIES, R. K. & FLETCHER, R. C. Shear bands in a plastic layer at yield under combined shortening and shear: a model for the fault array in a duplex | 123 |
| GREEN, H. W. & BURNLEY, P. C. The failure mechanism for deep-focus earthquakes | 133 |
| HOBBS, B. E., MUHLHAUS, H-B. & ORD, A. Instability, softening and localization of deformation | 143 |
| KLAPER, E. M. Reaction-enhanced formation of eclogite-facies shear zones in granulite-facies anorthosites | 167 |
| OLGAARD, D. L. The role of second phase in the localizing deformation | 175 |
| ORD, A. Mechanical controls on dilatant shear zones | 183 |
| CARRIO-SCHAFFHAUSER, E., RAYNAUD, S., LATIÈRE, H. J. & MAZEROLLE, F. Propagation and localization of stylolites in limestones | 193 |

Flow mechanisms and flow laws

| | |
|--|-----|
| FRANSSEN, R. C. M. W. & SPIERS, C. J. Deformation of polycrystalline salt in compression and shear at 250–350°C. | 201 |
| SPIERS, C. J. SCHUTJENS, P. M. T. M., BRZESOWSKY, R. H., PEACH, C. J., LIEZENBERG, J. L. & ZWART, H. J. Experimental determination of constitutive parameters governing creep of rocksalt by pressure solution | 215 |
| GILOTTI, J. A. & HULL, J. M. Phenomenological superplasticity in rocks | 229 |
| BURKHARD, M. Ductile deformation mechanisms in micritic limestones naturally deformed at low temperatures (150–350°C) | 241 |
| WALKER, A. N., RUTTER, E. H. & BRODIE, K. H. Experimental study of grain-size sensitive flow of synthetic, hot-pressed calcite rocks | 259 |
| DE BRESSER, J. H. P. & SPIERS, C. J. High-temperature deformation of calcite single crystals by r^+ and f^+ slip | 283 |
| PATERSON, M. S. & LUAN, F. C. Quartzite rheology under geological conditions | 299 |
| PRIOR, D. J., KNIPE, R. J. & HANDY, M. R. Estimates of the rates of microstructural change in mylonites | 309 |
| SKROTZKI, W. Microstructure in hornblende of a mylonitic amphibolite | 321 |
| WHITE, J. C. Albite deformation within a basal ophiolite shear zone | 327 |

Rock fabrics

| | |
|---|-----|
| LAW, R. D. Crystallographic fabrics: a selective review of their applications to research in structural geology | 335 |
| JESSELL, M. W. & LISTER, G. S. A simulation of the temperature dependence of quartz fabrics | 353 |
| REE, J.-H. High temperature deformation of octachloropropane; dynamic grain growth and lattice reorientation | 363 |
| OLESEN, N. Ø. & SCHMIDT, N.-H. The SEM/ECP technique applied on twinned quartz crystals | 369 |
| SCHAEUBEN, H., SIEMES, H., HÖFLER, S. & WILL, G. Practical application of entropy optimization in quantitative texture analysis | 375 |

Deformation of weak sediments

| | |
|---|-----|
| KARIG, D. E. Experimental and observational constraints on the mechanical behaviour in the toes of accretionary prisms | 383 |
| YASSIR, N. A. The undrained shear behaviour of fine-grained sediments | 399 |
| NELL, P. A. R. Deformation in an accretionary melange, Alexander Island, Antarctica | 405 |
| PICKERING, K. T., AGAR, S. M. & PRIOR, D. J. Vein structure and the role of pore fluids in early wet-sediment deformation, late Miocene volcanoclastic rocks, Miura group, SE Japan | 417 |

Experimental modelling using analogue materials

| | |
|--|-----|
| LIU, S. & DIXON, J. M. Centrifuge modelling of thrust faulting: strain partitioning and sequence of thrusting in duplex structures | 431 |
| MCCLAY, K. R. Deformation mechanics in analogue models of extensional fault systems | 445 |

CONTENTS

vii

WILSON, C. J. L. & WILL, T. M. Slickenside lineations due to ductile processes 455

Deformation mechanisms and tectonics

GRATIER, J. P. & GAMOND, J. F. Transition between seismic and aseismic deformation in the upper crust 461

COLI, M. & SANI, F. Vein distribution in a thrust zone: a case history from Northern Apennines, Italy 475

SANI, F. Extensional veins and shear joint developments in a thrust–fold zone (Northern Apennines, Italy) 483

HOLDSWORTH, R. E. & GRANT, C. J. Convergence-related ‘dynamic spreading’ in a mid-crustal ductile thrust zone: a possible orogenic wedge model 491

LIFFE, J. E., LERCHE, I. & NAKAYAMA, K. Structural implications of compactional strain caused by fault block rotation: evidence from two-dimensional numerical analogues 501

URAI, J. L., SCHULING, R. D. & JANSEN, J. B. H. Alpine deformation on Naxos (Greece) 509