

## Contents

WRIGHT, T. J., AYELE, A., FERGUSON, D., KIDANE, T. & VYE-BROWN, C. Magmatic rifting and active volcanism: introduction	1
<b>The role of magmatism in continental rifting</b>	
KENDALL, J.-M. & LITHGOW-BERTELLONI, C. Why is Africa rifting?	11
GUTH, A. L. Volcanic volumes associated with the Kenya Rift: recognition and correction of preservation biases	31
ROBERTSON, E. A. M., BIGGS, J., CASHMAN, K. V., FLOYD, M. A. & VYE-BROWN, C. Influence of regional tectonics and pre-existing structures on the formation of elliptical calderas in the Kenyan Rift	43
GUMMERT, M., LINDENFELD, M., WÖLBERN, I., RÜMPKER, G., CELESTIN, K. & BATTE, A. Crustal structure and high-resolution Moho topography across the Rwenzori region (Albertine rift) from P-receiver functions	69
ALVAREZ, R. & YUTSIS, V. The elusive Rivera-Cocos plate boundary: not diffuse	83
<b>Magma-dominated rifting in the Afar triple junction</b>	
JOHNSON, N. E., WHALER, K. A., HAUTOT, S., FISSEHA, S., DESISSA, M. & DAWES, G. J. K. Magma imaged magnetotellurically beneath an active and an inactive magmatic segment in Afar, Ethiopia	105
HAMMOND, J. O. S. & KENDALL, J.-M. Constraints on melt distribution from seismology: a case study in Ethiopia	127
BARNIE, T. D., KEIR, D., HAMLING, I., HOFMANN, B., BELACHEW, M., CARN, S., EASTWELL, D., HAMMOND, J. O. S., AYELE, A., OPPENHEIMER, C. & WRIGHT, T. A multidisciplinary study of the final episode of the Manda Hararo dyke sequence, Ethiopia, and implications for trends in volcanism during the rifting cycle	149
LEWI, E., KEIR, D., BIRHANU, Y., BLUNDY, J., STUART, G., WRIGHT, T. & CALAIS, E. Use of a high-precision gravity survey to understand the formation of oceanic crust and the role of melt at the southern Red Sea rift in Afar, Ethiopia	165
BARNIE, T. D., OPPENHEIMER, C. & PAGLI, C. Does the lava lake of Erta 'Ale volcano respond to regional magmatic and tectonic events? An investigation using Earth Observation data	181
KIDANE, T. Strong clockwise block rotation of the Ali-Sabieh/Aïsha Block: evidence for opening of the Afar Depression by a 'saloon-door' mechanism	209
MÈGE, D., PURCELL, P., BÉZOS, A., JOURDAN, F. & LA, C. A major dyke swarm in the Ogaden region south of Afar and the early evolution of the Afar triple junction	221
<b>Mid-ocean ridges and continental margins</b>	
CARBOTTE, S. M., SMITH, D. K., CANNAT, M. & KLEIN, E. M. Tectonic and magmatic segmentation of the Global Ocean Ridge System: a synthesis of observations	249

HJARTARDÓTTIR, Á. R., EINARSSON, P., MAGNÚSDÓTTIR, S., BJÖRNSDÓTTIR, Þ. & BRANDSDÓTTIR, B. Fracture systems of the Northern Volcanic Rift Zone, Iceland: an onshore part of the Mid-Atlantic plate boundary	297
KOOPMANN, H., SCHRECKENBERGER, B., FRANKE, D., BECKER, K. & SCHNABEL, M. The late rifting phase and continental break-up of the southern South Atlantic: the mode and timing of volcanic rifting and formation of earliest oceanic crust	315
<b>Hazards from magmatic rifts</b>	
AYELE, A., EBINGER, C. J., VAN ALSTYNE, C., KEIR, D., NIXON, C. W., BELACHEW, M. & HAMMOND, J. O. S. Seismicity of the central Afar rift and implications for Tendaho dam hazards	341
VYE-BROWN, C., SPARKS, R. S. J., LEWI, E., MEWA, G., ASRAT, A., LOUGHLIN, S. C., MEE, K. & WRIGHT, T. J. Ethiopian volcanic hazards: a changing research landscape	355
Index	367