

Index

Page numbers in *italic* refer to Figures. Page numbers in **bold** refer to Tables.

- Agulhas Leakage 268
Ailaoshan Suture 9, 15, 17
Aileu Metamorphic Complex 244, 246, 251–253, 257
Alino Group 41
Alor Island 248, 251
ammonoids, Olenekian 30
amphibolite, Aileu 257
Antarctic Intermediate Water 270
Ar dating, Benteng Intrusives 189, **190–192**, 193
Arafura Platform, comparison with East Java Terrane 65, 66, 71, 72
aragonite saturation 351
arc, intra-ocean, Early Cretaceous 41
arc terranes, Carboniferous–Permian 9–10
Argo Abyssal Plain 29, 84, 112, 115, 127, 129
Argo Block 82
Argoland 12, 14, 29–30, 77–78
Atauro Island 248, 251
Attaka Well B, palynology 320, 323–327
Australasian Mediterranean Water 293, 295
Australia, basement structure 85
Australia–SE Asia collision 1, 75, 84–91
 Banda volcanic fore-arc 241, 242, 243, 251, 252, 256–257
 dating 243, 245–250, 251
 Gondwana margin 19, 21
 Java margin 111–134, 139
 Sulawesi 179–180
Australian Plate 7, 8, 78
 origin of Borneo and Sarawak 77

Bahamian limestones 254, 255
Balangbaru Formation 71
Balantak Fault 198, 218, 220–221, 222
Balantak Ophiolite 183, 194
Bali, seismic tomography, south-dipping thrust 153–154
Banda Arc
 Outer, non-volcanic 243, 245, 262
 volcanic fore-arc 237, 238, 239, 245, 251
 age 89–90, 241
 collision with Australian margin 242, 243, 245, 258–259
Banda Block 14, 29, 79, 80
 see also Inner Banda Block
Banda Embayment 72, 79, 80, 84, 86, 99
 reconstruction 86, 87–88, 89–91
Banda Ridges 89, 90
Banda Sea, ITF 272, 273, 277
Banda Terrane 90, 243, 244, 246
 basement, origin and composition 250–253
 cover rock sequences 253–254
 Mt Cablac Range 255
 Triassic sequences 254
Banda Trench
 subduction 237, 241, 243, 251, 258
 see also Tectonic Collision Zone
Banggai-Sula microcontinent 10, 158, 172, 179–180, 194

basin floor, stratigraphy 207, 210
basin margin
 stratigraphy 207, 208–209
 structure 215
basin slope, structure 210, 211, 212
collision with Molucca Sea Plate 203–222, 204
NE area, structure 212–215, 216
stratigraphy 205–210
thrust faults 217–218, 219
western area, structure 210–212, 213
Bantimala Complex 158, 169
Baoshan Block 10–11
Barito Basin 38, 92
 lithostratigraphy 43
Barrique Volcanic Formation 254
basins, sedimentary
 Neogene, Borneo 92
 subsidence and uplift 100
 Gorontalo Bay 95–96, 98, 99, 196–198
 Sundaland 38
Batu Putih Limestone 245, 247
 diachronism 249
Batui Group 187
Batui Thrust 97, 204, 218, 222
Bawean microcontinental block 10, 14
Bayah Formation 45
Benteng Intrusives
 Ar dating 189, **190–192**, 193
 stratigraphy 181, 182, 187, 189–193
 volcanism 198
Bentong-Raub Suture 9, 16, 17, 84
Billiton Depression 77
Billiton Lineament 82
biota
 Gondwanan 9, 11, 22
 Tethyan/Cathaysian Province 9, 22
 see also Cathaysian Province, fauna
 Visean 20, 22
 see also fauna; flora
Bird's Head 72
Bobonaro Mélange 245–248, 254, 256–257
Bobong Formation 207
Bongka Formation
 Pliocene uplift 194, 196
 stratigraphy 181, 182, 185
Borneo
 Australia–SE Asia collision 78, 81, 92–93
 Neogene, climate change 319–331
 northern, subduction and deformation 92–93, 100–101
 origin 76–78, 81
 see also SW Borneo Block
Boyan Suture 9, 19
Brunei, Neogene 92–93
Buol Beds, carbonate platform 194
Buru-Seram Block 10
Buton-Tukang Besi Block 10, 158, 172, 180
Buya Formation 207, 210

- Cablac Limestone 248, 254, 255
- Cambrian–Ordovician, Gondwanan blocks, evolution and palaeogeography 19, 21
- Canning Basin 71, 72, 82, 85
- carbon isotopes, Timor Sea outflow 287, 293
- carbonates 347–364
 - Banggai-Sula basin 207, 210
 - clastic and volcanoclastic influx 359
 - as indicator of environmental change 350, 351, 352, 353–364
 - annual to centennial-scale 353–355
 - millennial to Cenozoic-scale 358–361
 - thousand to hundred thousand year scale 355–358
 - Miocene, Sulawesi 194
 - Sumba 234–235, 357
 - tectonic control 359
- Carboniferous, Gondwanan blocks, evolution and palaeogeography 20, 23, 24
- Carboniferous–Permian, arc terranes 9–10
- Casuarina* 336, 337, 338, 339, 341, 342, 344
- Cathaysialand 9, 23
- Cathaysian province, fauna 9, 12, 14, 23, 77, 81
- Celebes Molasse 95, 99, 180, 185, 197
- Ceno-Tethys ocean 19, 20, 30
- Cenozoic
 - carbonates 358–361
 - deformation and plate tectonics 91–92, 97–102
 - East Java Terrane 70
- Central American Seaway 310–311, 316
- Central Sumatra Basin 38
 - lithostratigraphy 43
- Changning-Menglian Suture 9, 10, 15, 16, 23
- Chanthaburi arc terrane 9, 10
- Chanthaburi Suture 9, 16
- chert, radiolarian 16, 17, 19
 - Karangsambung 41, 42
- Chiang Mai Suture *see* Inthanon Suture
- Christmas Island Seamount Province 112, 114–115, 121
- Chuiella* 19, 23
- Cibulakan Formation, palynology 343–344
- Ciletuh-Jampang Block 119
- Cimandiri fault zone 117
- Cimmerian continent 11, 29
- circulation, ocean
 - global
 - heat transport 269
 - mass transport 268–269
 - salt transport 269
 - thermohaline 267–268, 269
 - wind-driven 269–270
 - regional
 - and climate 270–272
 - El Niño–Southern Oscillation 271–272
- climate
 - everwet 319, 320, 331, 342–343, 362
 - and regional ocean circulation 270–272
 - seasonal 338, 340, 362
 - superwet 336–338, 343
- climate change
 - Neogene, palynology 321–331
 - Quaternary, palynology 319–321
- CO₂ levels, Miocene 308–311, 312, 316
- Comia* flora 9, 26
- Community Climate System Model 306, 308
- conodonts, Late Palaeozoic 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 26
- ‘conveyor belt’, ocean circulation 267–268, 269
- coral
 - as indicator of environmental change 347, 352
 - annual to centennial scale 353–355, 361
 - uplifted terraces, thousand to hundred thousand year scale 355–358
- Cretaceous
 - East Java Terrane 59, 60, 61, 70
 - evolution and palaeogeography 27–30
 - Late, uplift, Sundaland 37, 44, 46–48
 - subduction and collision 40–43
 - Sundaland assembly 76–78, 79, 80, 81–82, 84
- Cretaceous–Cenozoic, South China–Indochina margin blocks 14
- Cretaceous–Paleocene, unconformity 37, 38, 44–46, 48
- Crocker Ranges 92
- crust
 - continental
 - Australian margin 237, 238, 241, 251
 - East Java Terrane 58, 71, 81
 - east Sundaland 78, 81–82
 - exhumation 39
 - Savu Basin 234, 237, 238
 - thickening 39
 - Gorontalo Bay 177, 194, 198
 - thickening, Java margin 123
 - crustal flow 100–101
- Da Nang–Zeijiang Suture 18
- Dacrydium* 336, 337, 338, 339, 341, 342, 344
- Dangerous Grounds terrane 14, 41, 84, 93, 94
 - flora and fauna 77
- Dartollu Limestone 248, 254
- decollements 256–257
- deformation
 - Cenozoic 91–93, 97–102
 - Savu Basin 231–233, 236–237, 239
 - Sundaland, alternative model 99–101
 - Timor 243, 247
- Devonian, Gondwanan blocks 8–9
 - evolution and palaeogeography 19
- Dewakan sill 275, 284
- diachronism, Timor 249–250
- Dian-Qiong Suture 15, 18
- Dicynodon* 25, 26
- dinoflagellates, Oligocene 338, 341, 342
- Dondo Suite 159, 161, 165
- ductile flow, central Sulawesi, metamorphic rocks 157–173
- dynamic topographic low (DTL) 40, 44, 46–48
- earthquakes
 - 1977 Sumba 131, 132
 - East Indonesia 96, 195
 - Java margin 115, 131, 133–134
 - Sunda arc, seismic tomography 140–154
- East Java microcontinental block 10
- East Java Sea
 - JavaSPAN seismic survey 55
 - oil and gas potential 53–54, 55
 - Oligocene
 - palynology 333–344
 - superwet elements 336–338

- East Java Terrane 14, 53, 54
 basement age 71–72
 JavaSPAN seismic survey 53–72
 departure and arrival unconformities 68–70
 pre-Cenozoic sedimentary keels 61–65
 stratigraphy 65, 67, 70–71
 well penetrations 67–68
 possible origins 71–72
 pre-Eocene history 70
 previous work
 continental crust 58, 71, 81
 stratigraphy 58–59, 61
- East Java–West Sulawesi Block 53, 54, 55
 collision 43, 82
 comparison with Western Australia 71–72, 82
see also Argoland
- East Malaya Block 8, 9, 17, 84
- East Sulawesi, subsidence and uplift 94–96, 98–99
- East Sulawesi Block 10, 86
- East Sulawesi ophiolite 158, 171–172, 177, 179
- eclogite, Karangsambung 41, 42
- Ekman transport 274–275
- El Niño–Southern Oscillation 362–363
 and ITF 271–272, 275, 276
 Miocene 305–317
 changes in variability 313–314
 modelling 306–308
- environment, change
 role of carbonates 351, 352, 353–364
 comparison with records 362–363
see also carbonates, as indicator of environmental change
- Eocene
 East Java Terrane 59, 60
 Middle, evolution and palaeogeography 28, 30
 sediments, SE Asia Regional Unconformity 45
- Equatorial Counter Current 271, 272
- Equatorial Undercurrent 270, 313, 316
- Eurasian Plate 7, 8
- everwet climate
 East Java Sea 342–343
 Makassar Strait 319, 320, 331
- exhumation, 39, 44, 47
- Fatu Laob Member 247
- faults
 East Indonesia 97, 99
 normal, Sumba Ridge 236
 strike-slip, Banggai–Sula area 213–214, 216, 217, 220, 222
 thrust
 Banggai–Sula area 217–218, 219, 222
 Savu Basin 231–233, 236–237, 239
- fauna
 Cambrian–Ordovician 19, 21, 22
 Cathaysian Province 9, 12, 14, 23, 77, 81
 Devonian 19, 22
 Palaeozoic–Mesozoic 22
 Viséan 20, 22
- Fitzroy Movement 65, 70
- flora
 Lower Permian 25
 Palaeozoic–Mesozoic 22
 Viséan 20, 22
- Flores
 back-arc thrust 153
 subduction slab ‘necking’ 141, 148, 152
 volcanism 249, 250
- Flores Sea 272–273, 273
 fold and thrust belts 39, 101
 Banggai–Sula area 211, 213, 214
- foraminifera
 Lonsio Formation 187, **188**
 Neogene
 Kutei Basin 323–327
 Tarakan Basin 327, 328
 Oligocene, East Java Sea 334–335, 341
 Pacific Ocean 316, 317
 Peladan Formation 185, **186**
 Timor 244, 245, 246, 247–248, 255
 Timor Sea outflow 287–289, 291, 293, 294
- gateways *see* ocean gateways
- Gigantopteris* 20
- glaciation, Gondwanan 20, 26
- Glossopteris* 20
- gneiss, Palu–Koro fault zone 164, 166, 167
- Gondwana
 Carboniferous–Permian glaciation 20, 26
 continental blocks 19
 Devonian 8–9
 Jurassic 11–14
 Permian 9, 10–11
 palaeogeography 19, 21, 23
 terranes, Triassic–Jurassic 9, 77
- Gorontalo Bay 177–199
 basement rocks 193–194
 basin subsidence 196–198
 Miocene, carbonate platform 194
 Pliocene alluvial fan 197
 post-Pliocene tectonics 198
 uplift and subsidence 95–96, 98, 99, 194, 196, 197–198
- Greyhound Strait fault 97, 221
- Gulf of Papua, carbonates 349, 360
- Gumbassa Metamorphic Complex 159, 160–161
- Halmahera Eddy 270
- Halmahera Thrust 205
- Haruyan Formation 41
- Haulasi Formation 254
- heat flow, Sundaland 82–84
- Heinrich Events, influence on ITF 298
- human activity, impact on coral 354–355, 362
- Huon Peninsula, coral terraces 348, 355–358, 361
- Incertus Island Arc 30
- Indian Ocean
 dipole 272, 279
 equatorial, monsoon 271, 272
 Miocene 308–313, 316
 pressure driven flow 273–274
- Indian Plate 7, 8
- Indochina Block 8, 9, 17, 84
 flora and fauna 22
- Indochina–Pangaea landbridge, Permian 25, 26
- Indonesian Passage 310–311, 313, 316
- Indonesian Seas 272–279
 bathymetry 272, 273

- Indonesian Throughflow (ITF) 1, 267–279,
 283–284, 351
 El Niño–Southern Oscillation 271–272, 275, 276
 freshwater flux 269
 Indonesian Seas 272–279
 Karimata Strait **275**, 276
 Lifamatola Passage **275**, 276, 277–278, 284
 local forcing 273–275
 Ekman transport 274–275
 pressure-driven flow 273–274
 wind-driven flow 274–275
 Lombok Strait **275**, 276, 277, 278
 Makassar Strait 275–276, 277, 284
 ocean circulation 268, 272
 Ombai Strait **275**, 277, 278
 outflow variability, last 140 ka 283–300
 and SCST 276, 279
 Timor Passage **275**, 277, 278–279
 Timor Sea outflow 285–300, 286
 Mg/Ca palaeothermometry **287**, 288
 salinity reconstructions 288, 289
 stable isotopes 287–288
 wind-driven circulation 269–270
 Indoralian province, faunas 11, 23
 Inner Banda Arc 89
 Inner Banda Block 82
 Intertropical Convergence Zone 295–298
 Inthanon Suture 9, 10, 15, 16, 18
 intrusives, Benteng 187, 189–193
 island rule, wind-driven circulation 269–270
 isotopes, stable, Timor Sea 287–288, 289, 293, 294
 Izu-Bonin arc, subduction 152

 Java, subduction complexes 41
 Java margin 111–134, 112
 bathymetry 114, 121, 126, 130
 earthquakes 115, 131, 133–134
 fore-arc basin 117, 119, 122
 geophysical data 113, 115–116, 118, 119
 landslides 129, 132
 Lesser Sunda Islands, subduction–collision transition
 127, 129–131, 132
 offshore central-eastern Java
 fore-arc erosion 121, 123, 132
 seamount subduction 117, 119, 121, 123, 126,
 127, 132
 western Java
 fore-arc sediment accretion 116–119, 132
 Neogene prism 117, 119, 120, 124, 125
 Palaeogene prism 117, 119, 120, 122, 124, 125
 fore-arc sediment erosion 121, 123, 129
 Java Trench 116–117, 232
 subduction 86, 89, 111, 233–234
 JavaSPAN seismic survey
 East Java Terrane 53–72, 55
 data and methodology 54–55, 57–58
 departure and arrival unconformities 68–70
 interpretation paradigm 57–58
 Meratus Suture 56
 pre-Cenozoic sedimentary keels 61–65
 stratigraphy 65–67
 well penetrations 67–68
 Jinghong Suture 9, 15, 17
 Jinshajiang Suture 9, 17

 Jurassic
 East Java Terrane 70
 Gondwanan blocks 11–14
 evolution and palaeogeography 27–30

 Kalimantan, correlation with Australia 81
 Kambayau Granite 44
 Kangean Island, JavaSPAN survey 62, 63
 Kangean West-2 well 61, 63, 67, 68
 Karangsambung, subduction complexes 41, 42
 Karimata Strait 267, 273
 ITF transport **275**, 276
 sill 293, 294
 Karossa Metamorphic Complex 160
 Kelabit-Longbawan Block 10, 14
 ‘Kerapah’ type peat swamp, palynology 338, 341, 342
 Khorat Group, red beds 44, 45, 46, 48
 Kolbano region, micropalaeontological dating 245, 246,
 247
 Kujung Formation 333, 334
 Kutei Basin 38
 climate change, Neogene palynology 320, 323–327,
 330
 lithostratigraphy 43

 La Niña events, and ITF 272
 Labani Channel 275
 Lake Sentarum, Quaternary palynology 319, 320
 Lamusa Formation, stratigraphy 181, 182, 183
 Lancangjiang Suture 9
 landbridge, Indochina–Pangaea, Permian 25
 landslides, Java margin 129, 130, 132
 Langkowala Formation 180
 Latimojong Formation 160, 161, 169
 Leeuwin Current 271, 272, 283
 Lesser Sunda Islands, subduction–collision transition 127,
 129–131
 Lhasa Block 9, 10, 11
 Mesozoic evolution 27
 Lifamatola Passage 267, 272, 273
 ITF transport **275**, 277–278, 284
 limestone
 reefal, Luwuk Formation 193
 Timor 248, 254–255
 Lincang terrane 9, 10
 lineaments
 Australia–SE Asia collision 83
 Banggai-Sula area 210–212, 213
 Paternoster-Lupar 92
 lithosphere, deformation 40, 82–84, 99
 Lok-Ulo Suture 19
 Lolotai Metamorphic Complex 243, 250–251, 255, 257
 Lombok Basin 127, 129, 130, 132
 Lombok Strait 267, 272, 273
 ITF transport **275**, 277, 278
 Lonsio Formation
 stratigraphy 181, 182, 184, 185, 187
 biostratigraphy 187, **188**
 volcanism 198
 Lonsuit Turbidites 187
 Luconia Block 10, 14, 84
 Luwuk, coral terraces 356, **357**, 358
 Luwuk Formation, stratigraphy 181, 182, 193
 Luzon Strait 276

- Macclesfield Bank Block 10, 14
- magmatism
 Neogene, Western Sulawesi 172–173
 subduction-related 41
- Mahakam Delta, Quaternary palynology 320–321
- Makassar Strait 94, 95, 171, 267, 272, 273
 climate change
 Late Quaternary 319–321, 322
 Neogene, palynology 321–331
 geostrophic conditions 274
 ITF transport 275–276, 277, 284
 sill 275, 284, 298
- Malawa Formation 71
- Malay Basin 38
 lithostratigraphy 43
 Neogene, palaeoclimate 329, 330, 331
- Malik Formation 183
- Malino Metamorphic Complex 70, 158, 160, 171, 172
- Manamas volcanic rocks 254–255
- Mangkalihat microcontinental block 10, 14
- mantle
 shallow, Java margin 131
 Sunda arc, seismic tomography 139, 141, 142–151
 viscosity and uplift 40
- Maubisse Formation 257
- Mawgi Suture 9
- Medial Sumatra Tectonic Zone 12, 18–19
- 'Mega-Lhasa' Block 11
- Meratus Mountains, subduction 42
- Meratus Suture 9, 19, 53, 81
 assemblage 53, 55
 JavaSPAN seismic survey 56, 69
- Meso-Tethys ocean 20
 sutures 19
- Mesozoic
 continental blocks 11–14
 evolution and palaeogeography 27, 30
 SW Borneo 76–77
- Mestognathus* 20, 24
- metamorphism
 west-central Sulawesi 159–173
 non-coaxial strain 161–168
 causes and timing 169–173
 origin of basement rocks 169
- Metan Formation 254
- Mg/Ca palaeothermometry 287, 288, 294
- Mindanao Eddy 270
- Miocene
 climate change, Makassar Strait, palynology 326–327, 328–329, 331
 East Java Terrane 59, 60, 86
 El Niño-Southern Oscillation 305–317
 changes in variability 313–314
 modelling 306–308
 Pacific and Indian Oceans, climate 308–313
 Sulawesi 179–180
 carbonates 194
- Mogok Metamorphic Belt 12, 19
- Molucca Sea Plate 96, 98, 194
 collision with Banggai-Sula Block 203–222
- Molucca Sea wedge 96–97
- Molucca-Sorong Fault 205
- Monodixodina* 26
- monsoons
 equatorial Indian Ocean 272
 influence on ITF 275, 295–298
- Montognathus* 20, 24
- Mount Victoria Land Block *see* West Burma Block
- Mount Victoria metamorphic rocks 12
- Mt Cablac Range, stratigraphy and tectonics 255
- Mutis Metamorphic Complex 243, 250–251, 257
- Nam Con Son Basin 38
 lithostratigraphy 43
- Nan-Uttaradit Suture 9, 10, 15, 17
- nannofossils
 Neogene
 Kutei Basin 323–327
 Tarakan Basin 327, 328
 Oligocene, East Java Sea 333–334, 335, 336
- Nansha Block *see* Spratley Islands–Dangerous Grounds Block
- Natal continental fragment 78
- Neogene
 accretionary prism, Java margin 117–119, 120, 124, 125
 Australia–Asia collision
 dating 245–250
 Sulawesi 179–180
 climate change
 Makassar Strait 319, 321–331
 palynology 321–331
 magmatism, western Sulawesi 172–173
 northern Borneo 92–93
 ophiolite, eastern Sulawesi 171–172
 SE Asian gateway 1–2
 volcanism 198
- Neostreptognathus* 23, 26
- New Britain, coral terraces 355–358
- Ngimbang Formation 59, 333, 334
- Noele Marl 247, 249, 261
- North Banda Sea 89
- North China Block, flora and fauna 22
- North Equatorial Counter Current 270, 271, 311–312, 313, 316
- North Equatorial Current 270, 271, 272, 311–312
- North Makassar Basin 55
- North Moluccas 96–97
- North Pacific Equatorial Water 270
- North Pacific Intermediate Water 270
- North Palawan Block 10, 14
- North Sula-Sorong Fault 96, 204
- North Sulawesi 86, 94–95
 uplift and subsidence 98–99, 197–198
- NSA-1F well, JavaSPAN survey 63, 64, 67
- Obi-Bacan Block 10
- ocean gateways
 Miocene, impact on ENSO 305–317
 Palaeozoic–Mesozoic, evolution 29, 30–31
- ocean plate stratigraphy, Inthanon Suture 16, 18
- oceanography, Indonesian Throughflow 267–279, 283–284
- Ogasawara Plateau, collision and subduction 152
- Oligocene
 East Java Terrane 59, 60
 palynology, East Java Sea 333–344

- Ombai Strait 267, 272, 273
ITF transport **275**, 276, 277, 278
- Ombilin Basin *44*
Lower Cretaceous, andesites 41
- ophiolites
Cretaceous, Sundaland 41, *84*
Neogene, eastern Sulawesi *158*, 171–172, 177, 179
Palaeogene, Sulawesi 86
- Outer Banda Arc 243
- oxygen isotopes, Timor Sea outflow 287–293
- P-waves, Sunda arc 141, *142–149*, 152–153
- Pacific Ocean
eastern cold tongue 308, 309, 310, 316–317
Miocene 308–313, 316
western equatorial
circulation 270–271
pressure driven flow 273–274
western warm pool 272, 309, 311, 316
- Pagerungan Field 61, 65, 67
- Palaeo-Tethys ocean 8, 9, *12*, 19, 20
closure 23
main suture 9, *15*, 16
subduction 23
- Paleocene
East Java Terrane 59
unconformity 37, 38, 44–48
- Palaeogene
accretionary prism, Java margin 117, 119, *120*, *122*,
124, *125*
western Sulawesi 171
- palaeothermometry, Mg/Ca, Timor Sea **287**, 288
- Palaeozoic, East Java Terrane 70
- Palaeozoic–Mesozoic 7–31
continental blocks 8–14
evolution and palaeogeography 19–30
ocean gateway evolution 29, 30–31
sutures 14–19
- Paleo Group 254
- Palu Metamorphic Complex *159*, 160, 161
- Palu valley
central, non-coaxial strain *162*, 164–166, *167*
northern, non-coaxial strain 161–164
- Palu-Koro Fault 99, 157, 159
metamorphism 160–173
non-coaxial strain 161–168
causes and timing 168–173
central Palu valley *162*, 164–166, *167*
neck area *162*, **164–165**, 166, 168, *170*, *171*
northern Palu valley 161–164, **164–165**
- palynology
Late Quaternary, Makassar Strait 319–321, *322*
Neogene, Makassar Strait 322–331
- Oligocene
East Java Sea 335–344
everwet elements 342–343
Kerapah type peat swamp 338, 342–343
riparian and seasonal climate elements 338,
340, 342
superwet elements 336–338, 343
zonation 338, 341, 342
- Pancoran Formation 207
- Pangaea–Indochina landbridge, Permian 25, 26
- Panthalassa 30
- Papalang-10 core, Quaternary palynology 320–321
- Papayato Volcanic rocks 179, 194
- Paracel Islands Block *10*, 14
- Paternoster microcontinental block *10*, 14, 77
- Paternoster Platform 92, 94, 95
- Paternoster-Lupar lineaments 92
- Peladan Formation
carbonate platform 194
stratigraphy *181*, *182*, 184–185
biostratigraphy 185, **186**
- Permian
arc terranes 9–10
evolution and palaeogeography 23, 25, 26
flora and fauna 22, 23
Gondwanan blocks 10–11
- petroleum
East Java Sea 53–54, *55*
well penetrations 65, 67–68
- Philippine Sea Plate 7, 8
- Philippine Trench 96, 98
- pillow basalts 41, *42*
- plate tectonics, and Cenozoic deformation 91
- Pliocene
climate change, Makassar Strait, palynology 326–327,
328–329, 331
uplift, Gorontalo Bay 194, 196
- plutons, I-type, Sumatra 41
- Poh Head
deformation 97, 198
stratigraphy 183, 187
strike-slip fault 97, 220–221
volcanism 198
- Poko Suture *15*, 18
- pollen *see* palynology
- Pompangeo Schist Complex *159*, 161, 169
- pressure gradient, interocean 273–274
- Proto-South China Sea, subduction 19, 86, 92
- Pseudosweetognathus* 23, 26
- Qiangtang Block 9, 10, 11
- Quaternary, Late, climate change, Makassar Strait
319–321, *322*
- radiolarians
Karangsambung 41, *42*
Mesozoic sutures 16, 17
- rainfall *351*, *352*
- Rajang Group 81
- Rajang-Crocker fold belts 92
- Red River Fault *15*, 17
- Reed Bank Block *10*, 14
- Retziella* 19, *21*
- roll-back
slab, Sunda arc 152, 154
subduction hinge
Banda embayment 89–90, 91, 99
Banda Trench 241, 243
North Sulawesi Trench 198
Savu Basin 234, 235
- Romang Island 248
- Roo Rise *112*, 115
subduction 119, 121, 123, 132
- Roti Island 249
- Roti Thrust 231, *234*, 236–237

- S-waves, Sunda arc 141, 149–150, 152–153
- Sabah, Neogene 92–93, 94
- Sabaoe Calcarenite 247
- Sakmarian, Gondwanan blocks 11
- Salo Alindau, non-coaxial strain 166, 168
- Salodik Formation 185, 207
- Sangihe Thrust 205
- Sangkarang-16 core, Quaternary palynology 320–321, 322
- Savu Basin 225–239, 226
 - cross-section 237–238
 - deformation structures 231–233, 236–237
 - evolution 234–239
 - subsidence and volcanism 234–236
 - seismic stratigraphy 225–231
- Savu Island 249, 258
- Savu Thrust 231, 233, 236–237
- Savu-Roti Ridge 232
 - thrust faults 233, 236
- schist, Palu-Koro fault zone 161–162, 166
- Schwanner Mountains 81
- Scott Plateau 112, 115, 127, 131, 232, 237, 239
- SE Asia 76
 - continental blocks 8–14, 76–78
 - Cretaceous–Cenozoic 14
 - Devonian 8–9
 - Jurassic 11–14
 - Permian 10–11
 - deformation 91–99
 - alternative model 99–101
 - Mesozoic–Cenozoic 76–78
 - Palaeozoic–Mesozoic 7–31
 - evolution and palaeogeography 19–30
 - see also Australia–SE Asia collision; Sundaland
- SE Asia Regional Unconformity 37, 38, 44–48
- SE Asian gateway, Neogene 1–2
- SE Java Basin 38
 - lithostratigraphy 43
- sea surface, interocean pressure gradient 273–274
- sea surface temperature 351
 - impact on coral 355
 - Miocene 307, 308–309, 316
- sea-level change
 - and deformation 98
 - eustatic, Late Cretaceous–Palaeogene 47
 - and ITF 293, 294, 298–299
- seamounts, subduction, Java margin 114–115, 119, 121, 123, 126, 127
- Sebangau, Quaternary palynology 320
- sediment accretion, Java margin 116–119, 131–132
- seismicity
 - Sulawesi 205
 - Sunda arc subduction slab 139–154
- Semanggol Formation 16, 17
- Semitau Block 9, 10, 14
- SGP-1 well 67–68
- Shan Boundary Suture 9, 18–19
- Shan-Thai, terminology 11, 13
- Sibumasu Block 9, 10–11, 12, 17, 19
 - Late Palaeozoic
 - evolution 20
 - flora and fauna 20, 22, 23
 - Mesozoic, evolution 27, 84
- Sikuleh continental fragment 78
- Silurian, Gondwanan blocks, evolution and palaeogeography 19, 21
- Simao Block 9, 11
- Solonker Suture 9
- Somali Current 271, 272
- Song Da Suture 16, 18
- Song Ma Suture 9, 15, 17, 18
- Sorong Fault 98, 204, 221, 222
- South Banda Sea 89
- South China Block 8, 11
 - flora and fauna 20, 22
- South China Sea, opening 77, 78, 81
- South China Sea Throughflow (SCST) 276, 279
- South China-Indochina margin blocks 14, 17
- South China-Indochina-East Malaya superterrane 10
 - Carboniferous flora 20
- South Equatorial Counter Current 270, 271
- South Equatorial Current 270, 271, 272, 283, 311
- South Java Current 271, 272
- South Makassar Basin 55
- South Pacific Equatorial Water 270
- South Sula-Sorong Fault 204
- South Sumatra Basin 38
 - lithostratigraphy 43
- Spratley Islands–Dangerous Ground Block 10, 14
- Sra Kaeo Suture 9, 15, 17
- ST Alpha-1 well 68, 69
- strain, non-coaxial
 - Palu-Koro fault zone 161–168
 - causes and timing 168–173
- subduction
 - Banda Embayment 87–88, 89
 - Banda volcanic fore-arc 86, 242, 243
 - Cretaceous
 - Sundaland 40–43, 47–48, 78, 81–82
 - DLT 44, 46–48
 - Java Trench 86, 89, 111, 233–234
 - Neogene 99
 - Pacific, Jurassic–Early Cretaceous 81
 - Sunda arc
 - slab structure 139–154
 - roll-back 152, 154
 - tear 141, 152, 153
 - SW Borneo 76
- subsidence 100
 - Gorontalo Bay 196–198
 - Savu Basin 234–235
- Sukhothai Arc System 9, 12, 17, 23
- Sukhothai Block 9
- Sula Spur 72, 84, 86, 89–90
- Sula Thrust 205, 217–218
- Sulawesi
 - Australia–SE Asia collision 179–180
 - Central Metamorphic Belt 169, 171
 - geological background 157, 158, 159–160
 - metamorphic rocks
 - ductile flow 157–173
 - origin 169
 - Miocene, carbonates 194
 - Neogene, magmatism 172–173
 - ophiolites 86, 171–172
 - Palaeogene 171
 - tectonic setting 178–180
 - see also East Sulawesi; North Sulawesi; West Sulawesi

- Sulawesi Sea 272, 273
- Sumatra, subduction complexes, Cretaceous 41
- Sumba
- Australia–SE Asia collision 90, 111
 - stratigraphy 226–228
 - subsidence 234–235
 - volcanism 249, 235–236
- Sumba Island, coral terraces 348, **357**, 358
- Sumba Ridge 131, 238
- normal faults 236
 - stratigraphy 228, 229–231
 - structures 231
 - thrust faults 231, 233, 236
- Sunda arc, subduction slab
- seismicity imaging 139–154
 - slab tear 141, 152, 153
- Sunda Basin, palynology, correlation with East Java Sea 343–344
- Sunda folds 61
- Sunda Shelf 38, 40, 82
- Sunda Strait 111
- offshore sediment accretion 116–119
- Sundaland 8, 37, 38, 40
- Australia–SE Asia collision 78–84
 - lineaments 83
 - Cretaceous–Paleocene unconformity 37, 38, 44–48
 - deformation 86, 91–99
 - alternative model 99–101 - east, origin of crust 78–82
 - heat flow 82–84
 - lithosphere, seismic velocity 82–84
 - Mesozoic–Cenozoic assembly 76–78
 - sedimentary basins 38
 - subduction and collision
 - Cretaceous 40–43, 47–48
 - termination 82 - tectonic evolution 12
 - uplift, Late Cretaceous 37, 44, 46–48
 - see also* SE Asia
- superwet climate, East Java Sea 336–338, 343
- sutures, Palaeozoic–Mesozoic 14–19
- SW Borneo Block 9, 14, 29–30, 76
- flora and fauna 22
 - Mesozoic 76–77
 - origin 81–82
- SW Monsoon Current 271, 272
- Sweetognathus* 23, 26
- Talang Akar Formation, palynology 336, 339, 343–344
- Taliabu, stratigraphy 205, 207
- Tamky-Phuoc Son Suture 15, 18
- Tanamu Formation 207
- Tanjung Formation 45
- Tarakan Basin, Neogene palynology 320, 327, 328–329, 330
- Tarim Block 20
- flora and fauna 22
- Tectonic Collision Zone 247, 251, 253, 262
- Telen River, Devonian limestones 81
- Tengchong Block 10–11
- Terbat Limestone 14
- thermocline, mean, and ENSO variability 309–311
- Timor
- allochthon 244, 250–251
 - Australia–SE Asia collision 89–90, 253
 - buoyancy and slab tear 152, 153
 - continental crust 89–90
 - dating 245–250
 - bathyal continental terrace 248 - Bobonaro Melange 247–248
 - induration and deformation 247
 - micropalaeontology 245–248
 - stratigraphic diachronism 249
 - uplift and erosion 249, 261
 - volcanic activity 248–249
- autochthon 244
- geology 243, 246
- field studies 242–243
- para-autochthon 243, 244, 247, 256, 258
- stratigraphy 244
- Tectonic Collision Zone 247, 251, 253, 262
- tectonic post-collision processes 241–262
- Timor Passage 267, 272, 273
- ITF transport **275**, 276, 277, 278–279
 - variability 295, 299
- Timor Sea 283
- Timor Sea ITF outflow 285–300, 286
- chronology 288–289, **290**
 - Mg/Ca palaeothermometry **287**, 288, 289, 291
 - salinity reconstructions 288, 289, 291
 - stable isotopes 287–289, 293
 - surface water characteristics 289, 291
 - surface water temperature 288, 289, 291–293
 - variability 291–300
 - deepwater 299
 - ITCZ and trade-monsoon wind systems 295–298
 - seasonal controls 293, 295
- Timor Trough 111, 130, 131, 232, 237, 239, 259–261
- Tinombo Formation 160, 179
- Togian Islands 177, 178, 182
- Gorontalo Bay origin and evolution 177–199
 - stratigraphy 180–181, 183–193
 - subsidence 96, 99
 - tectonic setting 178–180
 - volcanism 179, 198–199
- Tomini Bay 158
- tomography, seismic, Sunda arc 140, 142–152, 153–154
- Tonasa Formation, carbonate platform 349, 360
- Top Crocker Unconformity 92
- trade winds
- influence on ITF 295–298
 - and ocean circulation 271, 272
- transpression, western Banggai-Sula area 211–212, 213, 215, 220, 222
- Trembling Group 45, 46
- Triassic, evolution and palaeogeography 27, 29, 76
- tsunamis
- Bali 153, 154
 - impact on coral 354–355
 - Java margin 115, 132
- Tuban Formation 333, 334
- tuff, Lonsio Formation 187, 198

- Una-Una volcano 177–178, 195, 198
- unconformities
- Cretaceous–Paleocene 37, 38, 44–48
 - departure and arrival, East Java Terrane 68–70
 - see also* SE Asia Regional Unconformity; Top Crocker Unconformity
- uplift
- Bongka Formation 194, 196, 197–198
 - collisional v. mantle-driven 39–40
 - Java margin 123
 - northern Borneo and North Moluccas 97–98
 - Sulawesi 98–99
 - Sundaland 37, 44, 46–48
 - exhumation data 44, 47
 - Timor 249, 261
- Vietnam, offshore, Australia–SE Asia collision 78, 81
- Viqueque Group 247, 248, 250, 261
- Visean
- biota 20
 - palaeogeography 24
- Vjalovognathus* 23, 26
- volcaniclastics
- Lonsio Formation 185, 187, 198
 - Savu Basin 235–6, 238
- volcanism
- Cretaceous 40–41
 - Gorontalo Bay 179, 198–199
 - Savu Basin 235–236
 - Timor 248–249, 250
- Wai Luli Formation 256, 257
- Walea Formation
- stratigraphy 181, 182, 183–184
 - Togian Island basement 194
- Wallace Line 1, 10
- Wallacea 1, 75, 89
- Wana Metamorphic Complex 159, 160–161
- Weber Deep 89, 91
- West Burma Block 8, 9, 12, 18–19, 23, 29
 - origin 77–78, 84
- West Natuna Basin 38
 - lithostratigraphy 43
 - Neogene, palaeoclimate 329, 330, 331
- West Sulawesi, deformation 93–94, 95, 98, 101
- West Sulawesi microcontinental block 10, 14, 157
 - collision with East Java Terrane 43
- West Sulawesi plutono-volcanic arc 158
 - metamorphic rocks 169, 171
 - North Sulawesi Province, tectonic setting 178, 179
 - West Sulawesi Province
 - tectonic setting 178–179
 - Togian basement 194
- West Sumatra Block 8, 9, 18–19, 23, 84
- Western Australia, comparison with East Java Terrane 71–72
- Wetar Island, volcanism 248–249, 250, 251
- Wetar Strait 257–258
- Wetar Suture 251, 253, 258–259, 261, 262
- wind, and ocean circulation 269–270
 - island rule 269–270
 - ITF 274–275
- Woyla Group 41, 42
- Woyla Suture 9
- Wyrтки jets 272