

# Index

*Note:* Figures are shown in *italic* font, tables in **bold**

- accretion 138, 163
  - shortening 90
- accretionary wedge 93, 171
  - Ligurian unit/nappe 116
- acquisition of data 3
- Agogo structure/oilfield 34, 50–51, 52
- Ahlbrandt data 8, 9
- Alabama thrust belt 65, 68
- Albanian foreland 102, 108, 110
- Alpine (north) ventures 10–17
- Alpine (south) venture 27, 28, 29
- analogue modelling 2
  - Papua New Guinea Fold Belt 33, 40–52
- anticline angles 175, 180, 181, 183
- anticline geometry 176–177
- apatite fission track 4, 39, 97, 101, 102
  - Apennines 121
  - Taiwan fold and thrust belt 141–143, 155, 159, 165
- Apennines, heat flow 97, 98
- Apennines, structure 27, 28
  - and thickness 83
- Apennines *see also* Northern Apennines
- Appalachian thrust belt 58
  - gas 57, 69
  - seismic interpretation 63–65
  - structure 57–63
  - volume balance 65–68, 69
- asthenosphere flow 97
  
- back-arc extension 97
- bacteria 125, 126, 130
- balanced cross sections
  - 2DMove<sup>®</sup> 39, 141
  - Keping Shan 74
  - Taiwan fold and thrust belt 144–156
- Baluchistan, pressure-temperature modelling 106
- basalt, Tarim Basin 77
- bathymetry (palaeo-) and overpressure 93
- Bavarian section 13, 14
- belt-oblique (cross) fault 73, 77–79, 81, 83
- biogenic gas, Apennines 116, 126, 128, 130, 132
- Birmingham anticlinorium 58, 64, 65, 68
- blankening zone 176
- Borneo, fold thrust belt 5
- Borneo, NW offshore tectonics 169–183
  - anticline geometry 176–177
  - geology 169–171
  - restoration 169, 177–178, 178–180, 181
  - seismic data 171–173
  - structural styles 173–175
- Bosavi Lineament 34, 52
- break-thrust 42, 51
  - restored 39
- brines, Apennines 115–133
- burial (palaeo-) reconstruction 4, 95–97, 101
  - calcite twins 105, 108–110
- burial, Taiwan fold and thrust belt 141, 143, 165
  - calcite twins, palaeo-burial 105, 108–110
  - calcite twins, shear stress 108, 109
- Canadian Rocky Mountains
  - failed venture 9–10, 11, 19
  - fluid flow 92, 93, 97, 105
  - vitrinite reflectance 99
- carbonates 19, 98, 102
- carbonate reservoir 2, 92, 104, 105, 129
- Castel San Pietro, brine 126–128, 133
  - chemistry 120, 121
- Castrocaro, fluid emissions 128–130, 133
  - chemistry 120, 121
- centrifuge 41
- centrifuge analogue modelling 33, 40–52, 53–54
  - plane layer 42–44, 46
  - pre-existing faults 44–45
- centripetal acceleration 40
- Ceres basin model 88, 90, 93
- Changhua thrust 144, 145, 146
- Chaochou thrust 143, 160, 162
- Chelungpu thrust 143, 158, 159
- Chi-Chi earthquake 144–146, 158
- Chi-Chi fault 158
- Chishan thrust 162
- chromatography 116
- Chukou thrust 143, 160, 161, 162, 165
- clumped isotopes 110, 111
- collision 72, 137, 139, 163, 165
- collision, continent–continent 169
- Cordilleran Fold Belt, structure and thickness 83
- Cordilleran ventures 17–29
- cost of exploration 9, 47
- crustal doming 77
- crustal shortening 72, 169
- Cusiana–Cupiaga, Colombia 3, 19
  
- Darai Plateau 34, 35, 36, 37, 39, 42, 53
- décollement 42, 43, 44, 45
  - Georgia thrust belt 57, 68
- deep water reservoirs 101
- deepwater fold and thrusts 169–183
- deformation, Keping Shan 75
- delta tectonics 169, 181
- depth of hydrocarbon source, Apennines 122, 123, 125, 132
- depth, palaeo- 97, 110
- detachment
  - Borneo 174, 175
  - Papua New Guinea 48, 50, 51, 53
  - Taiwan 141, 143, 144, 158
- diagenesis 93, 95, 96, 103, 105
- ductile duplex, gas plays in 57–69
- duplex thrust 24, 27, 40, 42
  
- East Venezuela basin 17, 18, 22–25, 27, 29
- El Furrial field 26, 27, 90, 91, 93, 95, 96
- El Furrial thrust 88, 89

- exhumation 137–139, 141, 163  
 extension and shortening 181  
 extensional fault 45, 51–52, 53  
 extensional structures 137, 139–141, 144–156, 161, 162, 163
- failed ventures 9–10, 11, 17, 29  
 fault reactivation 40, 41, 44–45, 51–52  
 fault restoration 164, 177–178, 179  
 faulting mechanism 77, 78  
 faults, marginal basins 140  
 faults, normal 171, 176, 177  
   Ligurian unit 116, 123, 126, 130, 133  
   Taiwan fold and thrust belt 139–141, 144–156, 161, 162, 163  
 faults, strike slip 71  
 fission track 141–143, 161  
   *see also under* apatite  
 Floyd synclinorium 59, 62–63  
 fluid flow 88–95, 108, 111  
 fluid inclusions 4, 90, 93, 95, 96  
 fluid migration, Apennines 115–133  
   pathway 118, 124, 127, 129, 131  
 Fly Platform 34, 37, 39, 42  
 fold maturity 183  
 fold-thrust belt, exorption problems 1–6  
 frictional equilibrium, faulting 108
- Garzon Massif, thermicity 97, 100, 101  
 gas 116  
   Apennines 126, 128, 130, 132  
   Georgia thrust belt 57, 69  
   Papua New Guinea 33, 34, 50, 52  
 gas, biogenic 116, 126, 128, 130, 132  
 gas, thermogenic 116, 121, 122, 125, 132–133  
 gas vents 116  
 geochemistry  
   Castel San Pietro brine 126–128  
   Castrocaro fluid emissions 128–130  
   Regnano mud volcano 121, 123, 125  
   Salsomaggiore brine 119, 120, 121–123  
 Georgia, thrust belt 59–63  
 geothermal gradient 87, 101, 103, 143  
 global petroleum reserves 7  
 gravitational delta tectonics 169, 181  
 gravitational flow 93, 111  
 gravity-driven shortening 5, 181  
 gravity, in modelling 40  
 Gulf of Mexico, deep passive margin 101
- heat flow 95–97, 98  
 Hedinia reservoir 35, 37, 39–40  
   analogue modelling 44, 45, 51, 52, 53  
 Horn Mountain fold train 62, 63, 64, 65  
 Horseleg Mountain fold train 62–63, 64, 65  
 hydrocarbon exploration 1–6, 33, 88  
   Keping Shan Thrust Belt 83–84  
   Papua New Guinea Fold Belt 52–53  
   re-evaluation in fold thrust belts 5–6, 9–29  
 hydrocarbon leakage 115  
 hydrocarbon modelling  
   heat flow 87–88, 95–97  
   palaeo-burial 103–105, 108–110  
   pore fluid pressure 88–95  
   prediction 101–103  
   unroofing 97–101  
 hydrocarbon *see also under* petroleum  
 hydrothermal circulation 90, 105, 106
- imbricate belt, Papua New Guinea 36, 37, 40  
   modelling 42, 51  
   stratigraphy 35  
 imbricate thrust sheet 13–15, 25, 159  
   Georgia 63  
   Keping Shan 71  
 inversion 3, 141, 182  
   Georgia 65, 68, 69  
   Papuan Fold Belt 37, 39, 45, 52, 53  
 inversion, thick skinned 4  
 inverted fault, Taiwan fold and thrust belt 161, 162, 165  
 isostatic correction 177, 179  
 isotope study 93, 110–111
- karst, burial 105, 106  
 Keping (Frontal) Fault 73, 74–76, 78, 79, 82  
 Keping Shan Thrust Belt, China 4  
   3D model 73  
   hydrocarbon exploration 83–84  
   structure 72–79, 80–82  
 kinematic modelling 106, 110  
   Eastern Venezuela 88–90  
   Taiwan fold and thrust belt 141–158  
 Kingston–Chattooga composite thrust 58–59, 62, 63, 65, 68, 69  
 Kutubu oilfield 3, 37, 39–40, 44, 45, 48, 51  
   shortening in 52, 53–54
- layer parallel shortening 90, 93, 95, 105, 108, 109, 111  
 stylolites 93, 110  
 Ligurian unit/nappe 116–118, 122–128, 130–133  
 Little Sand Mountain syncline 62, 63, 64, 65  
 Llanos, Colombia 3, 4, 20–21  
 Lombardia, wells 27, 28  
 Londonderry High 36, 38, 39, 52  
 Luku thrust 143, 160  
 Lunhou thrust 143, 160, 161, 162
- Macal project, failure 24–25, 27  
 magnetic susceptibility anisotropy 93–95, 103  
 Mananda anticline 47  
 Manila Trench 138, 165  
 mantle plume 77  
 mass movement 175, 176  
 maturity rank 89, 95, 98, 103, 104, 110  
   Garzon Massif 97, 100–101  
 maximum efficiency rate 7  
 mechanical stratigraphy modelling 40, 41, 42–44, 46, 51–52  
 Meishan balanced section 142–143, 158–159  
 meteoric fluids, origin 93  
 meteoric water 119, 123, 126, 129, 130, 133  
   chemistry 132  
 methane 116, 126, 128, 132, 133  
   generation 123, 125, 130  
 Mexico (Eastern), fluid inclusions 105, 107  
 micro-thermometry 95  
 Mirdita Ophiolite (Albania), thermicity 100–102, 108, 110  
 Moose Mountain Field 3

- Moran anticline 50, 53  
 seismic lines 46–50  
 structural style 36, 45–51
- Mount Kinabalu, uplift 181, 182
- mud volcanoes, Apennines 115, 116, 123–126, 127, 128
- mushwads 57, 64, 65, 68  
*see also* ductile duplex
- Northern Apennines petroleum system 115–133  
 fluid emission 116, 117, 118, 119–123  
 mud volcano 115, 116, 123–126, 127, 128  
 sampling and analysis 116
- Northwest Borneo Trough 174, 175
- Novaya Zemlya fold thrust belt 5
- obduction 101
- oil exploration, Papua New Guinea 33, 34
- ophiolites, thermicity 100–102, 108, 110
- organic acid 132
- Oriente province, Colombia 17, 18, 19–21
- palaeo-burial 87–111  
 calcite twins 105, 108–110  
 fluid inclusions 103–105  
 heat flow 95–97  
 pore fluid pressure 88–95  
 reconstruction 103–105, 107, 108–110  
 salt distribution 101–103
- Papua New Guinea Fold Belt 2–3, 4, 33–54  
 analogue modelling 33, 40–52  
 hydrocarbon prospectivity 52–53  
 seismic interpretation 36–40, 44, 46  
 stratigraphy 35, 36  
 structural models 36  
 tectonics 34–40
- passive margin 19, 20, 21, 87, 110  
 Apulia 108  
 Gulf of Mexico 101
- Paua anticline 34, 36, 47, 49, 50, 51, 53
- Peikang High 144–156, 162, 165
- permeability 88, 90, 95
- petroleum modelling *see* hydrocarbon
- petroleum reserves 7–9
- petroleum system synthesis, Northern Apennines  
 121–123, 125–126, 130, 133
- Philippine Sea Plate 137, 139, 165
- piezometry, palaeo- 108, 110
- Pingchi thrust 161, 162, 165
- Piqiang Fault 73, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81
- Pirital front 26, 27
- Pirital thrust 88, 89
- plasticine modelling clay 35, 41
- Po valley basin 27, 29, 117
- pore fluid pressure 88–95, 108, 110
- porosity 90, 95
- Porretta, fluid emissions 116, 130–133  
 chemistry 120, 121, 132
- Potwar Basin 101, 103, 104
- pre-existing faults, modelling 44–45
- pressure/temperature modelling 106, 107
- pressure/temperature value 103, 105
- processing seismic data 171–173
- quartz cementation 95, 96, 105
- ramp, lateral 71, 77, 78
- reactivation  
 Georgia thrust belt 65, 68  
 Papuan fold belt 51–52
- reconstruction, palaeo-burial 105, 108–110
- Regnano mud volcano 123–126  
 brine chemistry 120, 121
- reserve estimates, fold–thrust belts 2, 7–8  
 Papua New Guinea Fold Belt 33, 52  
 Timor Sea 38
- reservoir prediction temperature, pressure and fluid flow  
 87–111
- restoration 2  
 2DMove® 39, 141  
 Albanides 102  
 deepwater fold and thrust zone 169, 177–178,  
 178–180, 181  
 ductile duplex 66–67  
 thrust belt structure 65–69
- restored thrust 39
- reverse fault 160, 162
- Rock-Eval 88
- Rocky Mountains, magnetic susceptibility anisotropy  
 93–95
- roll-back subduction 97
- Rome thrust (Appalachians) 59
- Saergan Fault 77, 78
- salient  
 Keping Shan 71, 72  
 Tennessee 57, 58
- saline water 115–133
- salinity values 93
- Salsomaggiore, brine emission 116, 119–123, 133  
 brine chemistry 120, 121
- salt diapir 101
- Salt Range 101, 103, 104
- salt redistribution 101, 103, 104
- Sanchakou Fault 76, 77–79, 80, 83
- Saranda anticline, burial 109, 110
- Schuangtung thrust 143, 159, 161, 163, 165
- sea floor expression of deepwater folds 171, 174,  
 176–177, 180, 183
- sea-floor spreading 171
- section restoration *see* restoration
- sedimentation 171, 176–177, 183
- seepage, Apennines 115–133
- seismic data 169, 170  
 processing 171–173
- seismic interpretation  
 Georgia thrust belt 63–65  
 Moran anticline 46–50  
 Papua New Guinea Fold Belt 36–40, 44, 46
- seismic prolife  
 Appalachians 64  
 Borneo, NW offshore 172–174  
 East Venezuela 24  
 Papua 44, 48, 50
- Sequatchie anticline 57, 58,
- Serranía, burial reconstruction 95
- Serrania province, Venezuela 17, 18, 22–25, 27, 29
- shear stress, calcite twins 108, 109
- shortening 5, 46, 49, 177, 179, 183  
 values 180, 181

- shortening, crustal 72, 90, 169  
shortening, oilfield 52–54  
Siberia (West) province 8  
silicone putty 35, 41  
Simms Mountain anticline 62–63, 64, 65  
slab detachment 88, 97  
South China Sea 170, 172–174, 182  
  opening of 171  
South Tien Shan Fault 72–73  
spectrometry, Raman 111  
spectroscopy, atomic absorption 116  
squegee episode 90–93, 105  
stratigraphy  
  Keping Shan thrust belt 79  
  Papua New Guinea Fold Belt 35, 36  
  seismic 175, 176–178  
  Taiwan fold and thrust belt 141, **157**  
stress and seal parameters 53  
stress indicators 108, 109, 110  
stress inversion technique 108  
strike slip fault 71  
structural styles 173–175  
structural variability, controls on 71–84  
structure, analogue modelling 33–54  
  mechanical stratigraphy 40, 41, 42–44, 46,  
  51–52  
  structure, Cordilleran province 17  
  structure, Georgia thrust belt 57–63  
  structure, Papua New Guinea Fold Belt 36  
  evolution 50, 53–54  
  structure, Taiwan fold and thrust belt 138,  
  158–162  
stylolites 93, 110  
sub-Yuching fault 150–156, 161, 162, 163  
sub-Yuching uplift 160–161, 165
- Tachienshan thrust 143, 159, 160, 161, 163, 165  
Taichung balanced section 142–143, 159–160  
Taiwan fold and thrust belt 137–165  
  3D model 161–162, 163  
  balanced cross sections 144–156  
  geology 139  
  plate tectonic setting 137–139  
  pre-existing normal faults 139–141, 144–156,  
  161–164  
  stratigraphy 141, **157**  
  structure 138, 158–162  
  thermal history 141–143  
tar belt, fluid flow 111  
tar belt, Orinoco 18  
Tarim Basin 72, 75, 77, 83  
tectonics, Papua New Guinea Fold Belt 34–40  
  tectono-thermal evolution 123, 125, 130  
  temperature 97, 105, 107  
  Albanides 101  
  Salt Range, Pakistan 103, 104, 106  
  Taiwan fold and thrust belt 142–143, 163  
  Venezuela 90, 95, 96  
Tennessee salient 57, 58  
thermal history  
  Apennines 123, 125, 126, 130  
  Taiwan fold and thrust belt 139, 141–143, 165  
thermal maturity 3–4, 121  
thermal modelling 97, 101, 103, 104  
thermal spring 116  
thermicity, Albanides 100–102, 108, 110  
thermogenic gas 116, 121, 122, 125, 132–133  
thickness and structure 71, 76, 79, 81–83  
thick-skinned tectonics 24, 25, 27, 28  
thin-skinned tectonics 4, 23, 40, 52, 53–54, 171  
thrust ramp 51  
Tien Shan Foreland 71–84  
  orogenic belt 72  
Timor Sea, oilfield analogue 36, 38, 52  
topography-driven fluid flow 90–93  
Toro anticline 39, 45, 51  
triangle back thrust 13, 18, 21, 27  
Tulungwan thrust 143, 159, 160  
Tunisia, pressure-temperature modelling 106  
Tyrrhenian Sea, opening 97
- unroofing, Garzon Massif 97–101  
uplift rate 137–139
- vein sets 110  
Venezuela (East) basin 18, 22–25, 27, 29  
  petroleum modelling 88–92, 95, 96  
Vienna Basin 12, 15–16, 17  
vitrinite reflectance 39, 88, 99, 110, 132  
volume balance, ductile duplex 65–68, 69  
volume mass balance 3, 4
- Western Foothills Fold and Thrust Belt *see* Taiwan fold  
and thrust belt
- Yijianfang Fault 79, 83  
Yuching balanced section 142–143, 160–161  
Yuching, sub-uplift 160–161, 165
- Zagros Fold Belt 2, 5  
  structure and thickness 83  
Zagros–Mesopotamide province 8  
zircon fission track 141–143, 165  
Zongwe anticline 37, 39, 45