

Index

Note: Page numbers in *italic* denote figures. Page numbers in **bold** denote tables.

- Acadiestheriella* 390, 398
Acadiestheriella cameroni 320–321, 351, 398, 399
Acallosaurus 465
Acallosuchus 464
Acanthotrapaurinella 176
Acanthotriletes varius 293, 303
Accinctisporites 300
Acrochordiceras carolinae 241
Adamanasuchus 464
Adamanian LVF 383, 448, 449, 462, 463–469
 correlation with Carnian Stage 475, 479–480
Adamanian–Revueltian boundary 355–356
Adelobasileus 465
Aegean substage 30
Aegeiceras 242
Aegeiceras ugra 143, 146
Aetosaurus 338, 462, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 475, 480
Aetosaurus arcuatus 386, 469
Aghdarbandites ismidicus 240
Alaunian substage 30, 32
Albaillella 170
Alberti, Friedrich August von (1795–1878), Trias 18, 19–20
Alisporites 289, 300, 302
Alisporites warepanus 300
Almasaurus 462
Alpine marine Triassic cyclostratigraphy 124–128
 early work 20
Alwalkeria 463
ammonoids 6, 10–12, 221–256
 Alpine regions 230–231
 Anisian 234, 238, 239, 240, 242
 Anisian–Ladinian boundary 148, 149
 Bagolino section 228
 biochronology 254
 biostratigraphy 33–34, 254
 Canada 229–230, 235, 236, 245, 247–249, 251
 Carnian 239, 246, 247–250
 Carnian–Norian boundary 153, 154
 Chiangsingian–Induan boundary 141
 Dienerian 232–234, 236
 early work 20, 21, 22–24, 221–229
 Germanic Basin 230
 Griesbachian 232–234, 235
 Himalayas 231
 Induan 232, 233
 Induan–Olenekian boundary 66–68
 Ladinian 234, 242, 244, 245, 254
 Ladinian–Carnian boundary 148, 151, 254
 Lower Triassic 232–234, 235, 236, 237
 zones 206, 234
 Middle Triassic 234–239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244–245
 zones 242, 246
 Norian 239, 246, 248, 250, 251, 252
 Norian–Rhaetian boundary 156
 North American 23–24
 Olenekian 232, 233, 234
 Olenekian–Anisian boundary 143–144, 144, 146
 palaeoenvironment 255
 Permian–Triassic boundary 64
 Rhaetian 92, 239, 246, 251, 252
 Siberia 231–232
 Smithian 232, 233, 234
 South China 231
 Spathian 232, 233, 234
 taxonomic problems 252–254
 Tethys regions 230–231, 238, 242, 240, 244, 249, 250, 252
 Trans-Caucasia 231
 Upper Triassic 239, 243, 246, 247–252
 zones 246, 252
 USA 230, 237, 241, 243
 zones 10–12, 209, 234, 242, 246, 251, 255
Amuria 176, 185, 192
Anagymnotoceras 242
Anapiculatisporites 267, 274
Anasibirites 68, 234
Anasibirites kingianus 70, 72, 237
Anaticapitula 187
Anatropites spinosus 250
Angistorhinus 461, 462, 463, 464, 465
Angonisaurus 455, 459
Angulocircus 179
Angulopaurinella 175
Angustisulcites 266, 274
Angustisulcites grandis 273
Angustisulcites klausii 273
Anisian Stage 2, 11, 25, 29–30
 ammonoids 234, 238, 239, 240, 242
 correlation with Perovkan LVF 475, 478
 magnetostratigraphy 68, 69, 71, 78
 radio-isotope dating 46, 47, 48, 49, 52
 radiolarians 170–174, 183, 187, 189–190
 stable-isotope record 107, 108, 109–110
 see also Olenekian–Anisian boundary
Anisian–Ladinian boundary ammonoids 148, 149
 conodonts 148
 magnetostratigraphy 73–76, 78
 radio-isotope dating 42, 47, 47, 52
 radiolarians 190
Anisicyrtis 169, 171
Annulispora 268
Annulispora folliculosa 300
Annulispora microannulata 300
Annulobulbocirtium 175, 187
Annulohaেকেlella 176
Annulopoulpus 180
Annulosaturnalis 178, 188
Annulotriassocampe 174, 183
anoxia, ocean 107, 108, 109, 110
Ansubuga 174
Antecosuchus 458
Antetonitrus 473
Anyuanestheria 333, 382, 386
Anyuanestheria wingatella 322, 352, 359
 zone 381, 384
Apachean LVF 360, 448, 449, 462, 472–474
 correlation with Rhaetian Stage 475, 480
Apachesaurus 461, 462, 463, 465, 469, 472
Aparimella 201, 202, 214
Apatopus 434–435, 437, 439, 440, 481
Aphaneramma 456, 475, 477
Apiculatisporites lentus 300
Apiculatisporites parvispinosus 278
Apiculatisporites plicatus 266, 273
⁴⁰Ar/³⁹Ar isotope dating 3, 42, 43–44, 54
 Late Triassic 49, 51
 Middle Triassic 46–49, 47, 50
 Permian–Triassic boundary 45
 Triassic–Jurassic boundary 51
Aratrisporites 264, 266, 267, 273, 274, 278, 300
Aratrisporites astigmus 267
Aratrisporites compositus 300
Aratrisporites flexibilis 300
Aratrisporites tenuispinosus 301
Araucariacites 299

- Arcestes* 111, 246
Archaeoacanthocircus 181, 188
Archaeocenosphaera 174, 192, 193
Archaeohagiastrum 187
Archaeosemantis 169, 171, 190
Archaeospongoprurum 170, 185
Arcicubulus 171
Arctoceras tuberculatum 237
Arctotraversodon 461
Arganasaurus 463
 Argentina, Late Triassic palynology 300, 302
Arizonasaurus 453, 458
Asseretosporites 267
Asseretosporites gyrate 267
Astrocentrus 173
Atalantria 186
Atreipus-Grallator 427, 430, 431, 434, 435, 436, 438, 439, 440, 481
Aulisporites 286, 292
Aulisporites astigmus 267, 274, 275, 278, 292
Auritilinasporites scanicus 300
 Australia, Late Triassic palynology 298–299
Austriadactylus 470
Austrisaturnalis 178, 188
Austrotrachyceras 246
Austrotrachyceras austriacum 250
Austrotrachyceras obesum 247
Ayrtonius 182, 184, 188
Azendohsaurus 462, 468
- Baculatisporites comaumensis* 302
 Bagolino GSSP 47, 148, 227, 228, 277
Balatonites 239, 242, 253
Balatonites balatonicus 29, 240
Balatonites ottonis 73
Balatonites shoshonensis 46, 241
Baloghsphaera 175
Baratuna 172, 183
Basutodon 473
Batrachopus 435, 440
Batrachotomus 460
Baumgartneria 175
Bauria 457
Beatricea 187
Beijianglimnadia dalongkouensis 362
Beijianglimnadia qitaensis 362
Beijianglimnadia rotunda 363
Belesodon 460
 Bellerophon Formation, PT boundary 64, 65
Beneckeia buchi 70, 73
Beneckeia tenuis 70, 73
 bennettitaleans 9
Benthosuchus 70, 454, 477
 Berdyankian LVF 448, 449, 453, 459–461
 correlation with Ladinian Stage 475, 478
- Berlammium* 179
Betraccium 181, 184, 188
Betriella 173
Bipemphigus 324, 362
Bipemphigus gennisi 362
Bipemphigus liaoningensis 362
 biochronology
 ammonoids 254
 tetrapod footprints 438–440
 tetrapods 447–481
 bioproductivity crises 107, 109, 110, 112, 113
 biostratigraphy 5–13
 ammonoids 221–256
 ammonoids v. conodonts 33–34
 conchostracans 316–404
 importance of 319–321
 early work 20, 21, 22
 radiolarians 163–194
 tetrapods 447–481
 biotic events 34
 stable isotope record 103, 104, 107–108, 109, 110
Bipedis 182, 186, 188, 193
 Bithynian substage 30
 Bittner, Alexander (1850–1902), Triassic timescale 30, 31
Bitubopyle 178, 184
 bivalves 201–215
 Lower Triassic 206, 207–208, 208
 Middle Triassic 208, 209, 210
 non-marine 12–13
 palaeobiogeography 204–206
 palaeoecology 203–204
 Upper Triassic 209, 210–211, 212, 213
- Blebschmidtia* 181
 Blomidon Formation
 conchostracans 341, 351
 cyclostratigraphy 128, 129–130
 Blue Mesa Member 355, 464, 465
 Bluewater Creek Formation
 conchostracans 352–353, 355
 tetrapods 464, 465
Bogdanella 177
 bolide impact, carbon isotope excursion 107, 108
Boraeosaurus 456, 477
 Boreal marine fossils 34–35
Borinella nepalensis 143, 145
Bosniacyrtis 176
Brachychirotherium 422, 423, 425, 427, 428, 429, 430, 432, 433, 434, 438, 439, 440, 473
Brachychirotherium hassfurtense 430, 433, 436
Brachychirotherium parvum 433
Brachychirotherium thuringiacum 430, 433, 436
Brachyrhinodon 467
Brachyzostrodon 470
- Braginella* 182, 188
Brasilichnium 438
 Briery Creek Basin, conchostracans 339, 341, 346
 British Columbia, ammonoids 230
Brodipora striata 289, 305
 Buch, Leopold von (1774–1853)
 Alpine marine Triassic 20
 Keuper 18–19
 Buchenstein Beds
 ammonoids 254
 magnetostratigraphy 77–78
 U–Pb dating 125, 126
 Buckman, Sydney S. (1860–1929) 22–23
Budurovignathus diebeli 153
Budurovignathus gabriellae 148
Budurovignathus hungaricus 150
Budurovignathus mungoensis 152, 153
Budurovignathus praehungaricus 148, 150
Buettmeria 461, 462, 463, 465, 468
Buettmeria perfecta 344
Bukkenites nanus 235
Bukobaja 458
Bulbilimnadia 335, 404
Bulbilimnadia froelichi 343, 345
 zone 381, 389
Bulbilimnadia killianorum 335, 343, 356–357, 400, 402, 404
 zone 381, 389
Bulbilimnadia sheni 343, 389
 zone 381, 389
Bulbocyrtium 179
 bundling patterns 120, 121, 132
 Bunter *see* Buntsandstein
 Buntsandstein 327, 328, 329
 astronomical timescale 94
 cyclostratigraphy 122, 123–124
 early work 18, 19–20
 nonmarine magnetostratigraphy 70, 72
- Cacheutasporites wielandii* 300
Cadargasporites cuyanensis 300
Calamospora 266, 278, 300
Calamospora tener 276
Callialasporites 299
Callialasporites dampieri 288
Callistomordax 460
 Calvörde Formation 332, 367–368
Camarazonosporites 292, 293
Camarazonosporites laevigatus 303
Camarazonosporites rudis 267, 274, 289, 300
Camerospirites 286, 293
Camerospirites pseudoverrucatus 278, 292
Camerospirites secatus 267, 274, 278, 288, 289, 292, 302, 305
 phase 289, 291
 zone 270, 274–275

- Camerosporites verrucosus* 289, 300
Canada, ammonoids 229–230, 238, 235, 236, 245, 247–249, 251
Canesium 179
Cannanoropollis 278
Canoptum 178, 185, 187, 188, 192, 193
Cantalum 182, 184
Capthorocyrtium 181, 188
Capitosauroides 422, 425, 427, 481
Capnodoce 181, 188
Capnuchosphaera 179, 187
carbon isotopes 103–104, 105
 Lower Triassic 106–109
 Middle Triassic 109–110
 Permian–Triassic boundary 65, 71, 106–108
 Triassic–Jurassic boundary 90, 92
 Upper Triassic 110–113, 286
carbonate platforms, cyclicity 131–132
Carinacyclia 179
Carinaheliosoma 179
Carnian Stage 2, 12, 25, 30, 31
 ammonoids 239, 246, 247–250
 conchostracans 355, 359
 correlation with Adamanian LVF 475, 479–480
 correlation with Otischalkian LVF 475, 478–479
 GPTS magnetostratigraphy 81–82
 palynomorphs, northern hemisphere 288–292, 301, 302
 radio-isotope dating 49, 51, 52
 radiolarians 171, 173–181, 187–188, 189–190
 stable-isotope record 107, 110–111
 see also Ladinian–Carnian boundary
Carnian–Norian boundary
 ammonoids 153, 154
 carbon isotope record 110
 conchostracans 355, 359
 conodonts 153–154, 155, 158
 magnetostratigraphy 79, 80–82
 Newark Supergroup 86–87
 radiolarians 191
Carniepigondolella samueli 154
Carnisporites 276
Catenohalorites 246
Catoma 181
Cautelleta 170
Celluronta 171
Cenosphaerocapsula 178
Central Atlantic Magmatic Province (CAMP) 51, 285, 286, 390
 Rhaetian carbon isotope excursion 112–113
Ceratites 239
Ceratites binodosus 29, 30, 225, 253
Ceratites reitzi 253–254
Ceratites trinodosus 29, 30, 225, 253
Cerebellocapsula 177
Cerebropollenites macroverrucosus 288, 292, 297, 303
Cerebropollenites thiergartii 89, 92, 268, 288, 297
 zone 270, 276–277
Chalimonia 473
Chanaresuchus 460
Charlottea 186
charophytes 9
Chasmatosporites 268, 292, 293, 294
Chasmatosuchus 454
Chatterjeea 465, 469
Changhsingian Stage
 carbon isotope excursion 107
 conchostracans 325, 361–367
 magnetostratigraphy 64, 65, 66
 radio-isotope dating 44–45, 53
 sulphur isotopes 108
Changhsingian–Induan boundary
 ammonoids 141
 conodonts 139–140, 141, 142
China, northwest
 conchostracans 324–327
 tetrapods 454
China, south
 ammonoids 231
 cyclostratigraphy 122–123
Chiniquodon 467
Chinle Group 352, 355
 conchostracans 356
 cyclostratigraphy 130–131
 tetrapods 461, 464, 465, 468, 469, 472
Chinlechelys 469
Chiosella 146, 147
Chiosella gondolelloides 144, 146, 147, 329
Chiosella timorensis 68, 69, 71, 144, 146, 147, 315, 329
Chirotherium 422
Chirotherium barthii 422, 425, 426, 427, 438, 439, 481
Chirotherium lulli 434, 437
Chirotherium moquiense 422
Chirotherium rex 422
Chirotherium sickleri 422, 425, 426, 438, 439, 481
Choristoceras 51
Choristoceras crikmayi 111, 251
Choristoceras marshi 252
chronostratigraphy 1–3, 2, 17–35
 American 23–25, 35
 biotic events 34
 early work 17–32
 Germanic Basin 8
 nomenclature stability 32–33
 Old World v. New World 35
 provinciality 34–35
 subdivision 25–32
 taxonomy 33
Cingulizonates rhaeticus 276, 292, 297
Circulina 267, 287, 306
Citriduma 182, 186, 188, 193
clam shrimp see conchostracans
Claraia 201, 202, 203, 206, 207, 213
Claraia aurita 206, 207, 324
Claraia clarae 207, 208
Claraia concentrica 207
Claraia dieneri 206, 207
Claraia griesbachi 207
Claraia stachei 206, 207
Claraia wangi 206, 207
Clarkina praetaylorae 140
Classopollis 89, 92, 267, 274, 276, 287, 293, 298, 302, 306
Classopollis chateaunovi 300
Classopollis meyeriana 267, 268, 275, 276, 288, 294, 298, 304
Classopollis murphyae 288, 298, 304
Classopollis torosus 267, 268, 288, 294, 298, 299, 304
Classopollis zwolinskae 267, 275, 276
clathrates see methane hydrate dissociation
‘*Clepsysaurus pennsylvanicus*’ 470
Clevosaurus 467, 473
Cliftonian LVF 470
climate, as control on sedimentation 131
Coahomasuchus 461
coal gap 109
Cochloceras 246
Coelophysis bauri 473
‘*Coelurosaurichnus*’ see *Atreipus-Grallator*
Colognathus 465
Colognathus obscurus 469
Coloradisaurus 473
Colorado Plateau, cyclostratigraphy 130–131
Columbites parisianus 237
Compsocerops 467
Conbaculatisporites 292
Concavisporites 92, 268, 276
Concentricisporites 266, 273, 278
Concentricisporites bianulatus 278, 292
Conchostraca 317
conchostracans 7, 10–12, 315–404
 biostratigraphic importance 319–321
 characteristics 316–319
 Dalongkou 324–327
 distribution 319–321, 357–361
 early work 321–324
 Asia 322–323
 Gondwana 323
 North America and Europe 321–322
 Tethys 323–324
 eggs 317, 320
 Germanic Basin 321–322, 325, 327–335, 357, 358–359, 360, 368, 369

- conchostracans (*Continued*)
 Hettangian, zonation 380–389, 381, 389–390
 Lower Triassic 357–358
 zonation 367–376
 Middle Triassic 358
 zonation 376–380
 Newark Supergroup 321–322, 338–351
 palaeoecology 317
 Permian–Triassic, zonation 325, 361–367
 Southwestern USA 351–357, **354**
 taxonomy 317–319
 Upper Triassic 358–361
 zonation 380–389
 zonation 10–12, 325, 361–390
Congestheriella elliptoidea 384, 385
 conifers 9, 266, 267, 297, 298
 conodonts 5, 94
 Anisian–Ladinian boundary 73, 148
 biostratigraphy 33–34
 Carnian–Norian boundary 79, 80, 86–87, 153–154, 155, 158
 Changhsingian–Induan boundary 139–140, 141, 142
 Induan–Olenekian boundary 66, 140, 143, 144, 145
 Ladinian–Carnian boundary 148–149, 151, 152, 153
 Norian Stage 82–84
 Norian–Rhaetian boundary 156, 157, 158
 Olenekian–Anisian boundary 68, 71, 143–148
 Permian–Triassic boundary 64, 139–140, 141, 142
 Rhaetian Stage 84–86, 87, 89, 92
 stage boundary definition 25, 139–158, 140
 zones 10–12
Conospongocyrtilis 174
 Continental Flood Basalt (CFB)
 events 45, 51
Convolutispora microrugulata 297, 300
Cordaitina minor 274
 Cordevolic substage 31
Cornia 319, 322
Cornia beijiangensis 362
Cornia germari 320, 321, 322, 324, 367, 368, 369, 371–372
Cornia germari-M. subcircularis
 zone 370, 372
Cornutella 176, 185
Cornutisporites 267
Cornutisporites rugulatus 276
Cornutisporites seebergensis 276
Corollina 267, 287, 306
Coronatubopyle 177
Corum 177, 187
Costatoria costata 358, 378
Courtilloticeris stevensi 143
Craterisporites rotundus 299, 300
Cricodon 459
Crosbysaurus 465, 469
Crucella 180, 186, 192, 193
Cryptostephanidium 171, 183
 Culpeper Basin 339, 340, 342–343
 conchostracans **347–348**
 cycadeoids 9
 Cycadopites 269, 289, 300
 cycads 9
 Cyclestheriidae 317
 cyclostratigraphy 4, 119–133
 Alpine marine Triassic 124–128
 bundling patterns 120, 121, 132
 Colorado Plateau 130–131
 Germanic Basin 122, 123–124
 Latemar Massif 54, 77–78, 121, 125–126, 132
 Locketong Formation 128–130
 Newark Supergroup 128–130, 132
 orbital forcing 119–120
 South China 122–123
Cyclotosaurus 383, 467, 470, 475, 478
Cycloverrurites presselensis 265, 277
Cynognathus 448, 450, 452, 453, 455–457
Cyrtoleporites 246
 Dachstein Limestone,
 cyclostratigraphy 126–128
 Dagens, A.S. (1933–2000),
 ammonoids 227
 Dalongkou, conchostracans 324–327
 Dan River/Danville Basin,
 conchostracans 338–341, **346**
Danubea 186
Daonella 201, 202, 203, 210, 214
Daonella americana 209, 210
Daonella dubia 209, 210
Daonella elegans 208, 209, 210
Daonella elongata 209, 210
Daonella lommeli 209, 210
Daonella moussoni 208, 209, 210
Daonella nitinae 209
Daonella picheri 209, 210
Daonella sturi 208, 209, 210
Daonella subarctica 208, 209
Daxatina 153
Daxatina canadensis 75, 76, 148, 229, 246, 249, 254
Daxatina desatoyense 243
Decussatisporites 286
 Deep River Basin, conchostracans 338
 Deep Run Basin 339, 342
 conchostracans **347**
Deflandrecyrtium 176, 184, 187, 193
Deltoidospora 92, 276
 demagnetization 62
Densoisporites 70, 71, 264, 276, 278, 293
Densoisporites nejburgii 65, 264, 265
 zone 269, 270, 273, 277
Densoisporites playfordii 65, 264, 269, 273
Densoisporites psilatus 300
Desmatosuchus 461–462, 462, 463, 465, 468
Desmatosuchus haplocerus 464
Diademodon 453, 456–457, 459
 diagenesis, stable isotopes 105
Diaplexa tiganensis, zone 377, 378
Diaplexa xuanhanensis 378
Diapnuchosphaera 181, 188
Dicroidium 9
Dictyonatella 318
Dictyonatella dictyonata 369
Dictyophyllidites 298, 299
Dictyophyllidites mortonii 300, 302
Dicyclosporites 268
Dicynodon 70, 71, 325–326, 364, 365, 366–367, 455, 476
Dicynodontipus 422, 424, 427
 Diener, Carl (1862–1928), Triassic
 timescale 20, 22, 29, 224
 Dienerian substage 25, 29
 ammonoids 232–234, 236
 stable-isotope record 107, 108
Difalsisca 367
Dimorphites 246
Dinodontosaurus 449, 460, 475, 478
Diphydontosaurus 470
Discofulmen 176
Discretella 143
Disphaerocapsula 177
Disticyclosporites 268
Divatella 178
 Dolomites
 Anisian–Ladinian boundary,
 magnetostratigraphy
 73, 74
 Latemar Massif, cyclostratigraphy
 54, 77–78, 121, 125–126, 132
Doswellia 461–462, 462, 463
Doubingerispora filamentosa 274
Draculacampe 176
Drepanites 246
Drepanites ruthfordi 248
Drepanosaurus 470, 475
Dreyericyrtilium 175, 187
Droltus 186, 193
Dromicosuchus 462
Dumitricasphaera 177
Duplexisporites 286
Duplexisporites problematicus 299, 300
Duplicisporites continuus 289
Duplicisporites granulatus 278, 288, 289, 292, 293, 301
Duplicisporites verrucosus 278, 292
 Durham Sub-basin, conchostracans 338, 339, **346**

- Dutuitosaurus* 462
Dyupetalum 266
Dyupetalum vicentinense 266
- Ebrachosaurus singularis* 468
 eccentricity cycles 120, 125, 133
Echinitosporites iliacooides 267, 274, 291
Echinolimmadia 362
Echinolimmadia mattoxi 362–363
Elbistanium 177
Ellesmerella 202, 214
Ellesmerella aranea 206, 208, 208
Ellipsovelatisporites plicatus 289
Ellipsovelatisporites rugosus 293, 294
Ellisus 181
Empirea 180, 186
Endennasaurus 470
Endosporites 264
Endosporites pallidus 264
Endosporites papillatus 269
Entactinia 170, 190
Enteropleura 201, 202, 203, 209, 210, 214
Enteropleura jenksi 208, 209
Enzonelasporites 276, 286, 293
Enzonelasporites vigens 82, 267, 274, 278, 288, 289, 292, 293, 294, 299, 301, 305
Eocursor 473
Eocyclotossaurus 77, 80, 475, 478
 biochronology 448, 453, 455, 457–459
Eogymnotoceras thompsoni 241
Eomonotis 202, 203, 209, 211, 214
Eomonotis pinensis 209, 211, 212
Eomonotis scutiformis 209, 211
Eonapora 173, 183
Eoprotrachyceras curionii 76, 148, 190, 229, 242, 244
Eoprotrachyceras lahontanum 148
Eoprotrachyceras matutinum 245
Eoprotrachyceras subasperum 148, 149, 243
Eoraptor 467
Eosauropus 431, 434, 438, 439
Eosolimmadiopsis gallegoi 318, 381, 382
Ephedripites 269
Ephedripites primus 305
Epigondolella abneptis 79, 80, 356
Epigondolella bidentata 85–86, 157
Epigondolella englandi 157
Epigondolella mosheri 157, 158
Epigondolella nodosa 79, 80
Epigondolella quadrata 154, 155, 191
Eptingium 171, 183, 184, 192
Equisetosporites chinleanus 289
Erpetosuchus 467
Eryosuchus 453, 458, 459
Erythrosuchus 453, 456, 457, 458, 459
- ‘*Estheria*’ Beds 333, 334
 ‘*Estheria*’ *pennsylvanica* 344
Estheriella 319, 332, 370
Estheriella bachmanni 367, 368, 369–370, 371
 zone 369–370, 370
Estheriella costata 320, 368, 371
Estheriella marginostriata 368, 369, 370–371
 zone 370–371, 370
Estheriella nodosocostata 320, 368, 371
 zone 370, 371–372
 ‘*Estherites*’ *atsuensis* 359
 ‘*Estherites*’ *nakazawai* 359
 Etalian–Kaihikuan stage boundary, ⁴⁰Ar/³⁹Ar dating 42
Eubrontes 430, 432–433, 435, 438, 440, 481
Eudimorphodon 462, 469, 470, 475, 480
Euestheria albertii albertii 318, 352, 369
 zone 377–378
Euestheria albertii mahlerselli 317–318, 369, 391–392
 zone 375
Euestheria albertii mahlerselli-P. alsatica alsatica zone 376–377
Euestheria brodieana 332, 335, 343, 351, 356–357, 360–361, 388, 389, 400
 zone 381, 388–389
Euestheria bunopasi 386
Euestheria buravasi 338
 zone 381, 386
Euestheria dactylis 379
Euestheria exsecta 352, 369, 375, 376
 zone 375
Euestheria franconica 333, 379
 zone 377, 379
Euestheria gutta 364, 365, 366, 367, 369, 371, 372
Euestheria gutta gutta 373
Euestheria hausmanni 383, 386
Euestheria hubeiensis 379
Euestheria jakutica 365
Euestheria lepida 379
Euestheria minuta 318, 320, 333, 345, 358, 380
 zone 377, 379–380
Euestheria oertlii 365, 366, 367, 369, 370
Euestheria shizibaensis 379
Euestheria winterpockensis 318, 342, 380
Euflemingites 29, 66, 67, 68, 140
Eumorphotis 207
Euparkeria 456, 457
Eurycervix posthumus 478
Eurygnathodus costatus 143, 145
Eurygnathodus hamadai 143, 145
- eustasy, Triassic cyclicality 121–122, 130, 131
Evazoum 431, 434, 438, 439
Exeraetodon 460, 463, 467
 Exter Formation 331, 334
 extinction, mass
 PT boundary 44–45, 65, 66, 71, 474–476
 carbon isotope excursion 65, 71, 107–108, 109, 474–476
 radiolarians 189
 Triassic–Jurassic boundary 51, 286
 radiolarians 189, 192
- Falcispongus* 175
Falcisporites australis 299, 300
Falcisporites nuthallensis 300
Falsisca 318, 324, 326–327, 362–365
Falsisca beijiangensis 326, 362
Falsisca bolodekitensis 364
Falsisca eotriassica 326, 363–364, 366, 368
 zone 325, 361–362, 363–364, 370
Falsisca jeskinoica 363
Falsisca kanandaensis 326, 362
Falsisca novozilov 366
Falsisca podrabineki 364, 365
Falsisca postera 364–365, 366, 368
 zone 325, 361–362, 364–365, 370
Falsisca secreta 363
Falsisca turaica 326, 362, 363
Falsisca turaica-F. zavjalovi zone 363
Falsisca verchojanica 325, 364–367, 368
 zone 365–367, 370
Falsisca zavjalovi 326, 362, 363, 364
Falsisca zavjalovi-T. minutus zone 325, 362
 Farmville Basin, conchostracans 339, 341–342, 346
Fasolasuchus 473
 Fassanian substage 30–31
 Feixanguan Formation 64, 65, 66, 67
 fern spike 298
Ferresium 182, 184, 188, 189
 Fischer plots 120, 121
 ‘flat clams’ see bivalves
Flemingites 140, 234
Flemingites flemingianus 72
Flemingites verchojanica 72
Flexispongus 174
Follicucullus 170
Fontinella 182, 185, 193
 footprints see tetrapods, footprints
Foremanellina 175, 187
Frankites regoledanus 244
Frankites sutherlandi 149, 245
Frechites 242

- Frechites occidentalis* 148, 149
 Füchsel, George Christian (1722–1773),
 Muschelkalk 18
Fueloepicyrtis 171, 183, 187
 Fundy Basin 341, 345, 351
 conchostracans **350**
 cyclostratigraphy 128, 129
- Galtonia* 465
 Ganderian substage, conchostracans 319–320
see also Dienerian substage
Gastrulocapsula 178
 geomagnetic polarity timescale (GPTS) 4, 61–94
 bar-code patterns 63
 correlation 62–63
Geopollis 293, 297
 Germanic Basin
 ammonoids 230
 chronostratigraphy 8, 328
 conchostracans 321–322, 327–335, 357, 358–359, 360, 368, 369
 cyclostratigraphy 122, 123–124
Gerrothorax 470
 Gettysburg Basin, conchostracans 339, 340, 343–344, **348–349**
 ginkgophytes 9
 Ginsburg model 132
 glacio-eustasy 131
Gladigondolella carinata 145
Gladigondolella malayensis 148
Gladigondolella tethydis 79, 145, 147
Gliscopollis 293, 297
 global warming, carbon isotope excursion 107, 108, 109, 286
Globolaxtorum 182, 185, 189, 192
Glomeropyle 170, 190
Gnomohalorites 246
Gnomohalorites cordilleranus 251
Goestlingella 173
Gomberellus 175
Gondolella trammeri 73
 Gondwana, conchostracans 323
Gonionotites maurilcoi 80
 Goomboorian diorite, K–Ar age 42
Gordonispora fossilata 278, 292, 302
Gorgansium 182, 186, 193
Grallator 430, 432–434, 435, 436, 438, 439, 440, 470, 481
Granuloperculatipollis 293, 297
Granuloperculatipollis rudis 82, 267, 274, 275, 276, 288, 289, 292, 294, 304
 zone 270, 275
Gregoriusella 333, 353, 355, 383, 392–393
Gregoriusella bocki 382
Gregoriusella fimbriata 333, 382
Gregoriusella polonica 356, 360, 393, 394
 zone 381, 388, 389
- Grenzbitumenzone, Monte San Giorgio
 ammonoids 226
 radio-isotope dating 42, 46, **48, 49**
- Griesbachian substage 25, 27, 29, 30
 ammonoids 232–234, 235
 carbon isotope excursion 107, 108–109
 sulphur isotopes 108
 groundwater storage 131
Gruipedra 435, 437
 GSSP definitions 1–3, 25, 26, 27, 30, 31, 32, 34, 139, 190, 193–194, 229, 315
- Guabisaurus* 467
Guembelites 246
Guembelites jandianus 250
 Gümbel, Karl Wilhelm von (1823–1898),
 Alpine marine Triassic 20, 32
- Guodikeng Formation
 conchostracans 324–327, 325, 364–366
 tetrapods 454
- Guthoerlisporites cancellosus* 289, 300, 302
Gwyneddichium 437, 440
Gymnites 242
Gymnotoceras 242
Gymnotoceras rotelliformis 148, 149
Gyronites 140, 242
- Haeckelicyrtium* 180, 186, 193
Hagiastrum 182, 186
Halobia 201, 202, 203, 209, 210–211, 214
Halobia asperella 209, 211
Halobia beyrichi 209, 211, 212
Halobia cordillerana 209, 211, 212
Halobia darwini 209, 211
Halobia distincta 209, 211
Halobia halorica 209, 211
Halobia lenticularis 209, 212
Halobia mediterranea 209, 211
Halobia multistriata 359
Halobia obruchevi 209, 211
Halobia ornaticissima 209, 211
Halobia popowi 209, 211
Halobia radiata 209, 211
Halobia rugosa 209, 211
Halobia styriaca 211, 212
Halobia subfallax 211
Halobia superba 209, 211
Halobia talajaensis 211
Halobia zihlensis 209, 211
Halobia zitteli 209, 210–211, 212
Halorites 246
Halorites macer 252
Haramiyavia 470
 Hartford Basin 341, 345
 conchostracans **350**
- Hauer, Franz Ritter von (1822–1899), Alpine marine Triassic 20
Hedenstroemia 234
Hedenstroemia hedenstroemi 66, 67, 68
Hegleria 170, 190
Heliosaccus dimorphus 267, 274, 289
 zone 270, 274
Heliosaturnalis 178
Heliosporites reissingeri 276, 288, 293, 297, 303
Hemicycloleia 362
Hemicycloleia michelli 362–363
Hemiprotosuchus 473
Heptacladus 172, 183
Heptasaurus 460
Herrerasaurus 467
Hesperosuchus 464, 465, 469, 473
Hetalum 181
 Hettangian Stage 3
 carbon isotope excursion 113
 conchostracans, zonation 380–389, 381, 389–390
 radiolarians 185–187, 191–193
see also Rhaetian–Hettangian boundary
Hexacatoma 177
Hexaporobrachia 177, 188
Hexapylomella 179
Hexaspongus 174
Hexatortilisphaera 171
 Himalayas, ammonoids 231
Himavatites 246
Himavatites columbianus 248
Himavatites hogarti 250
Hindeodus latidentatus 139, 142
Hindeodus parvus 63–65, 66, 67, 106, 139–140, 142
Hindeodus praeparvus 139, 142
Hindeosphaera 174, 183
Hinedorcus 173, 183
Hollandites 242
Hornestheria 395, 397
Hornestheria sollingensis 369, 395, 396, 397
 zone 375–376
Howellisaura 321, 390
Howellisaura berryi 338
Howellisaura ovata 384
 zone 381, 385
Howellisaura princetonensis 352, 384
 zone 381, 384–385
Howellisaura winterpockensis 342
Hozmadia 169, 171, 190
Hugluisphaera 179, 188
Hungarosaturnalis 176, 187, 188
 Hyatt, Alpheus (1838–1902),
 ammonoids 22
 Hyd Group, U–Pb age 43
 Hydasp Stage 29–30
 hypercapnia 107, 108

- Hyperodapedon* 461, 462, 465, 466, 467, 468
Hypsognathus fenneri 470
- Icarosaurus* 465
 ichnotaxonomy 421
Icrioma 180, 184, 192
Illinites 266
Illinites chitonoides 73, 266, 273
Illinites kosankei 273
 Illyrian substage 30
 India
 palynology 299
 tetrapods 454, 471
 Induan Stage 2, 10, 25, 27
 ammonoids 232, 233
 radio-isotope dating 45, 53
 radiolarians 169, 170
 see also Changhsingian–Induan boundary
 Induan–Olenekian boundary 315
 conodonts 140, 143, 144, 145
 magnetostratigraphy 66–68
 stable-isotope record 107, 108–109
Indusiisporites parvisaccatus 300
Inferopollenites 286, 289, 293, 299
Institisporites 266, 274
 Ipswich Microflora 286, 287, 298, 300
 Isalo Group tetrapods 467–468
Isarcicella 139
Isarcicella staeschei 142
Isaura midlothianensis 342
Ischnathus 467
Ischigualastia 465, 467, 468
 Ischigualastian LVF 468
Ischyosporites variegatus 276
Ishigauum 170
Isochirotherium 422, 423, 425, 427, 428, 429, 438, 439, 481
 isotope stratigraphy *see* radio-isotope ages; stable-isotope record
- Jachaleria* 467, 468
 ‘*Jachaleria*’ *colorata* 473
Japonites 143, 234, 242
Japonocampe 181
Joannites jacobus 243
Judicirites 253
Jugasporites 65, 264, 269
 Julian substage 30, 31
Justium 180
 Juvavian Stage 30, 31
Juvavites magnus 250, 251
- K–Ar dating 42–43, 46, 54
Kahlerosphaera 180, 184, 187
Kannemeyeria 449, 453, 455, 456–457, 458, 459
Kapes 77, 80
Karnospongella 177
- Karoo Basin
 PT boundary extinctions 71, 476
 tetrapods 451–452, 459
Kashmirites 234
Kashmirites densistriatus 45, 66
Katorella 173
 Kayenta Formation, conchostracans 357
Kellnerites 228
 Keuper 18, 329, 334
 cyclostratigraphy 122, 124
 early work 18–20
Keuperisporites baculatus 267, 274
 Khramov, A.N., magnetostratigraphy 62
 Kin Kin Beds, K–Ar age 42
Klamathites macrolobatus 248
Klausipollenites 65, 269, 300
 Knollenmergel 330–331, 334
 Koipato rhyolite porphyry, Pb-alpha dates 42
Kozuricyrtium 180
Kraeuselisporites 264
Kraeuselisporites reissingeri 82, 89, 92, 292, 297
Krasiestheria parvula 382
 Krystyn, L., ammonoids and conodonts 227
Krzyzanowskisaurus hunti 469
Kuehneotherium 470
Kuglerina meieri 278
Kulacella 174
Kungalaria 182, 185, 192
Kupferzella 460
Kutycephalus 467
Kyrtomisporis 289, 292, 293
Kyrtomisporis ervii 278, 292, 302
- Lacian substage 30, 31–32
 Ladinian Stage 2, 11, 30–31, 190
 ammonoids 234, 239, 242, 244, 245, 254
 correlation with Berdyankian LVF 475, 478
 correlation with Perovkan LVF 475, 478
 radio-isotope dating 47, 47, 52
 radiolarians 171–178, 187
 stable-isotope record 107, 109–110
 see also Anisian–Ladinian boundary
 Ladinian–Carnian boundary
 ammonoids 148, 151, 254
 carbon isotope record 110
 conodonts 148–149, 151, 152, 153
 magnetostratigraphy 74–75, 76, 78
 palynology 291–292
Ladinocampe 175, 187
 Laevicaudata 317
Lagenella martini 289, 301
Lagerpeton 460
- Land–mammal ages (LMAs) 450
 land–vertebrate faunachrons (LVFs)
 Triassic 9, 360, 421, 448, 449, 450–480
 correlation to marine SGCS 474–481
Lardaroceras 73
Laricoidites intragranulosus 300
 Latemar Massif, cyclostratigraphy 54, 77–78, 121, 125–126, 132
Latentifistula 170
Laticopus 461
Laxitextella dorsorecta 353, 383, 384
Laxitextella freybergi 318, 338, 344, 359
 zone 381, 383, 385
Laxitextella freybergi-*P. schwanbergensis* zone 381, 383–384
Laxitextella laxitexta 333, 381, 382
Laxitextella multireticulata 318, 333
 zone 380–381
Laxitextella seegisi 352, 358, 384
 zone 381, 382–383
Laxtorum 182, 186, 188, 193
 Lehmann, Johann Gottlob (1719–1767), Bunter 18
Leiofusa 269
Leiophyllites 234
Leptolepidites 302
Leptopleuron 467
Leptosuchus 464, 465, 468
Lessemsaurus 473
Liassobetracium 187
Ligulatubus 176
Limbosporites antiquus 300
Limbosporites lundbladii 267, 268, 276, 292, 293, 294, 295, 297
Limitisporites 264, 269
Lioestheria 358
Lioleiina 319, 333, 379
Lioleiina jakutica 372
Lioleiina radzinskii 368, 369, 373–374
 zone 370, 373–374
Lioleiina triasiana 372
Livarella 182, 184, 188, 193
Lobactinocapsa 174
 Lockatong Formation
 conchostracans 344
 cyclostratigraphy 128–130
 Lofer cycles 126–128
Loffa 181
 Longobardian substage 30–31
Longobardisaurus 470
Longobardites 242
Longosuchus 461–463
 Lootsbergian LVF 421, 448, 449, 452–455
 correlation with PT boundary 474–477
Loupanus 183, 185
Lucianosaurus 469

- Lueckisporites* 70, 71, 264
 'Lueckisporites' cf. *singhii* 278, 288, 292, 302, 305
Lueckisporites virrkiae zone 269, 270
Lunatisporites 264, 269, 291, 294
Lunatisporites acutus 302
Lunatisporites noviaulensis 289
Lunatisporites rhaeticus 288, 292
Lundbladispora 70, 71, 264
Lundbladispora denmeadi 300
Lundbladispora obsolete-P. pantii zone 269, 270
Lundbladispora willmottii 269
Luzocephalus 71, 452, 453, 454, 475, 477
Lycopodiadites 267, 274, 293
Lycopodiadites rugulatus 303
 lycopsids 9, 264–265
Lydekkerina 452, 453, 454
Lyrocephaliscus 456, 475, 477
Lysemelas 182, 188
Lystrosaurus 324–326, 327, 363, 364, 365, 366–367, 452
 biochronology 448, 450, 452, 453, 454–455
- Maclernoceras* 242
Maclernoceras maclerni 245
 magnetostratigraphy 4, 61–94, 91
 Anisian–Ladinian boundary 73–76
 Carnian Stage 81–82
 Carnian–Norian boundary 79, 80–81, 86–87
 correlation 62–63
 early work 61–62
 Induan–Olenekian boundary 66–68
 Ladinian–Carnian boundary 74–75, 76
 Lower Triassic 66–71
 nonmarine 70, 71–73
 Middle Triassic
 GPTS 76–78
 nonmarine 77, 78, 80
 Newark Supergroup 86–88, 89, 90, 93, 94
 Norian Stage GPTS 82–84
 Norian–Rhaetian boundary 84–86
 Newark Supergroup 87–88, 90
 Olenekian Stage 66–71
 Olenekian–Anisian boundary 68, 69, 71
 Permian–Triassic boundary 63–66, 476
 Triassic–Jurassic boundary 89, 90, 92–93
- Magnietheria* 358
Magnietheria deverta 369
 zone 374–375
Magnietheria deverta bogdoensis 374
Magnietheria deverta deverta 374
- Magnietheria endybalica* 372
Magnietheria lerichi 367, 369, 371–372
Magnietheria mangaliensis 317, 318, 320, 367, 369, 371–372, 374
 zone 374
Magnietheria rybinskensis 368, 369, 373–374
Magnietheria rybinskensis-L. radzinskii zone 370, 373–374
Magnietheria subcircularis 317, 368, 372
 zone 370, 372–373
Magnietheria truempyi 72, 317, 323, 368, 372–373
 zone 370, 373
Malayites dawsoni 248
 'Malerisaurus' 463
 Malschenberg Sandstone 330–331, 334
 Manassas Formation 342
 'Mandasuchus' 459
Marasuchus 460
Massetognathus 453, 460
Mastodonsaurus giganteus,
 biochronology 448, 453,
 457–458, 459–460, 475, 478
Meekoceras gracilitatis 237
Megagomphodon 460
Megalancosaurus 470, 475
Megasitum 324, 326, 362
Megasitum vanum 362
Meginoceras 242
Meginoceras meginae 245
 Meishan GSSP
 PT boundary 44, 45, 65, 106, 139
 carbon isotope excursion 107,
 108, 475, 476
 magnetostratigraphy 64, 65
Mentosaurus waltheri 478
Menucoestheria 323
Mesodapedon 459
Mesohimavatites 246
Mesosaturalis 182, 186, 188, 193
Metapolygnathus 154, 155
Metapolygnathus acuminatus 152
Metapolygnathus communisti 79, 80, 153, 154, 155
Metapolygnathus echinatus 79, 80, 153, 155, 158, 191
Metapolygnathus intermedius 152, 153
Metapolygnathus nodosus 49, 79, 80
Metapolygnathus parvus 79, 80, 154, 155
Metapolygnathus polygnathiformis 148–149, 152, 153
Metapolygnathus primitius 153–154, 155, 191, 356
Metapolygnathus tadpole 152, 153
 methane hydrate dissociation 104, 107, 108, 109, 112–113
Metoposaurus 383, 461–463, 467, 468, 475, 478
- Micrhystridium* 269
 Milankovitch cycles 4, 119–120, 125, 129, 130, 132–133
Minutosaccus 286, 299, 300
Minutosaccus crenulatus 289
 miospores
 Norian–Rhaetian 292–298, 303, 304
 Upper Triassic, southern hemisphere 298–300, 302, 305
Misikella hernsteini 85–86, 157, 158
Misikella posthernsteini 32, 84–86, 157, 158, 315
 Moenave Formation, conchostracans 356–357
 Moenkopi Group
 conchostracans 351–352
 nonmarine magnetostratigraphy 70, 72
 Mojsisovics, Edmund von (1839–1907)
 ammonoids 222, 223, 224–225, 253
 Old World Triassic timescale 20, 21, 22, 29–32, 35, 224, 225
- Molinesia* 319
Molinesia seideli 367–368, 368
 zone 367–368, 370
Molinesia seideli postera 369, 371
Molinesia seideli seideli 367, 371
Molzaxis 172
Monicasterix 172, 183
Monocapnuhosphaera 181, 188
Monospongella 173, 183
Monostylosphaera 178
Monosulcites 300
Monotis 201, 202, 203, 204, 209, 211, 214
Monotis ochotica 209, 211
Monotis rhaetica 209, 211, 212
Monotis salinaria 209, 211
Monotis subcircularis 209, 211, 212
 monsoon circulation 131, 264, 267
 Monzoni igneous complex, K–Ar age 43
Mosherella newpassensis 152, 153
Mostlericyrtium 180, 188
 Mud, Induan–Olenekian boundary GSSP 66, 67, 140, 144
Muellericyrtium 172, 183
Muelleritortis 176, 187
Multiarculus 175
Multimonilis 177, 187
 Muschelkalk 18
 conchostracans 333
 cyclostratigraphy 122, 124
 early work 18, 19–20
 'Mussaurus' 473
Myophoria vulgaris 358, 378
Myosaurus 454
Mystriosuchus 462, 470, 471, 475, 480

- Nabolella* 174, 184, 192
 Nammalian Stage, definition 29
Nandartia 172
Nathorstites 242
Natraglia 180, 184
Nazarovella 178
 Neara Volcanics, K–Ar ages 42, 43
Neoaetosauroides 473
Neocanoptum 182, 185, 189
Neogondolella 140, 150
Neogondolella aequidentata 148, 150
Neogondolella alpina 148, 150
Neogondolella carinata 140, 142
Neogondolella constricta 148, 150
Neogondolella cornuta 148, 150
Neogondolella discreta 140, 142
Neogondolella krystyni 140, 142
Neogondolella liebermanii 150
Neogondolella nassichuki 140, 142
Neogondolella postcornuta 148
Neogondolella pridaensis 148, 150
Neogondolella regalis 145, 147
Neogondolella szaboi 148
Neogondolella taylorae 140, 142
'Neogondolella' trammeri 148, 150
Neogondolella zhejiangensis 140, 142
Neohimavatites 246
Neophyllites 92
Neopylentonema 173, 183
Neoraistrickia densata 300
Neoraistrickia taylorii 302
Neospathodus chii 143
Neospathodus concavus 143
Neospathodus cyclodontus 143
Neospathodus dieneri 66, 67, 68, 140, 145
Neospathodus homeri 69, 71
Neospathodus krystyni 66, 67
Neospathodus kummeli 66, 67
Neospathodus pakistanensis 66, 67, 140, 143, 145
Neospathodus posterolongatus 143, 145
Neospathodus spitiensis 143, 145
Neospathodus triangularis 69, 71, 146, 147
Neospathodus waageni 27, 66, 67, 140, 143, 145
Neospathodus waageni eowaageni 143
Neospathodus waageni waageni 143
Nevadisculites taylori 240
Nevadites 253–254
Nevadites humboldtensis 148
Nevadites hyatti 148, 243
Nevadites secedensis 149, 254
Nevanellus 179
Nevesisporites 299
Nevesisporites limatulus 300
Nevesisporites vallatus 278, 292
 New Haven Arkose 341, 345
 New Zealand, Late Triassic palynology 299–300
 Newark Basin, conchostracans 341, 344–345, **349–350**, 359, 360
 Newark Supergroup 335–338, 336, 337
 conchostracans 321–322, 338–351
 cyclostratigraphy 128–130, 132
 magnetostratigraphy 86–88, 89, 90, 93, 94, 479
 tetrapods 461–462, 469–470, 472
Nicomedites 242
Nicomedites osmani 240
Nicoraella germanica 69, 71, 146, 147, 329
Nicoraella kockeli 69, 70, 71, 73, 329
Nicrosaurus 462, 470, 471
Nitrader 187
Nodocapnuosphaera 181, 188
Nodotetrasphaera 177
Nodotrisphaera 177
Nofrema 172, 183
 Nonesian LVF 448, 449, 453, 455–457
 correlation with Olenekian Stage 475, 477
Norestheria 402, 403
Norestheria barnaschi 331, 402, 403–404
Norestheria barnaschi-S. mcdonaldii zone 386–387
 Norian Stage 2–3, 12, 25, 31–32, 80
 ammonoids 239, 246, 248, 250, 251, 252
 carbon isotope record 110–111
 conchostracans 359–360, 385–388
 correlation with Revueltian LVF 475, 480
 duration 355–356
 GPTS magnetostratigraphy 82–84
 radiolarians 171, 173–182, 188
 see also Carnian–Norian boundary
 Norian–Rhaetian boundary
 ammonoids 156
 carbon isotope excursion 110
 conodonts 156, 157, 158
 magnetostratigraphy 84–86
 Newark Supergroup 87–88, 89, 90
 nonmarine 86, 87
 miospores, northern hemisphere 292–298, 303, 304
Norigondolella navicula 79, 80, 153, 155
Norigondolella steinbergensis 157
Nuskoisporites 269
Nuskoisporites dulhuntyi 65, 264, 269
 obliquity cycles 120, 125
Octosaturnalis 182, 188
Octostella 178, 184
Odenwaldia 453, 456, 457
Oertlispongus 175, 187
 Olenekian Stage 2, 10, 25, 27
 ammonoids 232, 233, 234
 correlation with Nonesian LVF 475, 477
 magnetostratigraphy 66–72
 radio-isotope dating 46–47, **53**
 radiolarians 169, 170–171
 see also Induan–Olenekian boundary
 Olenekian–Anisian boundary 315
 ammonoids 143–144, 144, 146
 conodonts 143–148
 magnetostratigraphy 68, 69, 71
Oncodella paucidentata 157
 Onslow Microflora 286, 287, 298
Ophiceras 234
Ophiceras commune 27, 235
 Opper, Albert (1831–1865), ammonoids 222
Orbiculiformella 183, 185, 189, 192, 193
 orbital forcing 119–120, 132, 133
Ornatisaturnalis 176, 187
Ornithosuchus 467
Oruatemania 170
Osmundacidites 268, 300
 ostracods 12
Otapiria 211
Otapiria alpina 211, 212
Otapiria dissimilis 211
Otapiria ussuriensis 211
 Otischalkian LVF 448, 449, 461–463, 466
 correlation with Carnian Stage 475, 478–479
Otoceras 234
Otoceras boreale 27, 64, 65, 66, 235
Otoceras concavum 27, 29, 64, 65, 235
Otoceras woodwardi 27, 29
Otozoum 431, 434
Otynisporites eotriassicus 326
Ovalipollis 267, 286, 292, 293
Ovalipollis ovalis 289, 298, 303
Ovalipollis pseudoalatus 82, 87, 92, 268, 274, 276, 277, 278, 288, 289, 294, 302
 Owl Rock Formation, cyclostratigraphy 130, 131
 oxygen isotopes 104–106
 Middle Triassic 110
Pachus 181
Palaeostheria dorsorecta 360
 palaeobiogeography, bivalves 204–206
Palaeochersis 473
 palaeoclimate 131, 266, 268, 285
 palaeoecology
 bivalves 203–204
 conchostracans 317

- palaeoenvironment
 ammonoids 255
 palynoflora 266–267, 268
 palaeoflora 9, 12
 see also palynoflora
 palaeogeography, Upper Triassic 285
Palaeolimnadia 333, 353, 359
Palaeolimnadia alsatica alsatica 369
 E. albertii mahlerselli-P. alsatica alsatica zone 376–377
Palaeolimnadia alsatica
 detfurthensis 352, 369, 375, 376
Palaeolimnadia atsuensis 359
Palaeolimnadia baitianbaensis 389–390
Palaeolimnadia cishycranica 364
Palaeolimnadia longmenshanensis 389
Palaeolimnadia machaolingensis 379
Palaeolimnadia mecsekensis 375
Palaeolimnadia nakazawai 359
Palaeolimnadia nodosa 352, 369, 375, 376
Palaeolimnadia schwanbergensis 338, 359
 zone 381, 383–384, 385–386
Palaeolimnadia semicircularis 389
Palaeolimnadia triangularis 378
Palaeolimnadia wianamattensis 358
 palaeomagnetic data *see*
 magnetostratigraphy
Palaeosaturnalis 180, 185, 193
Palaeosemantis 172
Palaeospongisporis europaeus 278
Paleorhinus 87, 383, 463, 464
Palhindeolithus 170
 palynoflora 264–268
 Lower Triassic 265–266, 277
 Middle Triassic 266–267, 277
 palaeoenvironment 266–267, 268
 Permian–Triassic boundary 264–265, 277
 Triassic–Jurassic boundary 268, 286–287
 Upper Triassic 267–268, 278
 palynology
 Ladinian–Carnian boundary 291–292
 Triassic 263–278
 Triassic–Jurassic boundary 288–307
 correlation 296–298
 palynomorphs 6–7, 10–12
 Carnian, northern hemisphere 288–292, 301, 302
 Norian–Rhaetian, northern hemisphere 292–298, 303, 304
 PT boundary extinction 70, 71
 Upper Triassic, southern hemisphere 298–302
 zones 10–12, 268–278
 palynostratigraphy
 Triassic, NW Europe 268–278
 correlation 277–278
 Triassic–Jurassic boundary 287–288
 Pangaea 204–206, 285
 palaeoclimate 131
Pantanelium 181, 186, 188, 192, 193
 Panthalassa 204–206
Papiliocampe 180, 188
Paraceratites 242, 253
Paraceratites trinodosus 29, 240
Parachirotherium 427, 428, 429, 438, 440, 481
Parachirotherium postchirotheroides 427
Paracirculina quadruplicis 288, 291, 293, 301
Paracirculina scurrilis 288
Paracochloceras 246
Paracochloceras amoenum 251
Paracochordiceras 30, 143, 234, 242
Paracochordiceras asseretoi 240
Paracyclotus 453, 458, 459
Paradanubites 234
Paradapedon 463
Parafrechites meeki 148, 149
Paragondolella excelsa 148
Paragondolella inclinata 152, 153
Paragondolella liebermanii 148
Parahptacladus 174
Parakannemeyria 453, 456, 458, 459
Paranevadites furlongi 148, 243
Paranevadites gabbi 148
Pararchaeospongoprunum 170, 190
Pararuesticyrtium 173, 183, 188
Parasepsagon 172, 183
Parasuchus, biochronology 448, 459, 461–463, 465, 467, 468, 475, 478
Paratriassostrum 180, 184, 192
Paratriassocampe 172, 183
Paratypothorax 462, 464, 465, 469, 470
Parentactinia 169, 171, 185, 190, 193
Parentactinosphaera 173, 183
Paroetlispongus 173
Paronaella 183, 185, 192, 193
Parotosuchus 70, 73, 453, 456, 457, 459, 475, 477
Parrishea 464, 465
Partitisporites 267, 274, 294
Partitisporites novimundanus 278, 288, 292, 305
Parvibrachiale 183, 185
 Passaic Formation 341, 344, 479
 cyclostratigraphy 128, 129
Patinasporites densus 278, 288, 289, 291, 292, 293, 298, 301, 305
Patinasporites toralis 294
Patrulus 172, 183, 187
Paurinella 170, 190
Pegoxystris 170, 190
Pekinosaurus 465
 Pelsonian substage 30
Peltostega 456, 475, 477
Pentabelus 171
Pentacitocapsa 172, 183, 187
Pentactinocarpus 176, 184, 192
Pentactinorbis 174, 183
Pentaspogonodiscus 173
Peribositria 201, 203, 206, 207–208, 214
Peribositria backland 208
Peribositria borealis 206, 208
Peribositria mimer 206, 208, 208
Peribositria sibirica 206, 208
Perinopollenites elatoides 297, 300, 305
Perinosporites thuringiacus 267, 293
 Permian–Triassic boundary
 carbon isotope excursion 106–108
 conchostracan zonation 325, 361–367
 conodonts 139–140, 141, 142
 correlation with Looisbergian LVF 474–477
 magnetostratigraphy 63–66, 476
 mass extinction 474
 radiolarians 189
 palynoflora 264–265, 277
 radio-isotope age 44–45, 53
 sulphur isotopes 108
Peromonolites 267, 268
Peromonolites elatoides 276
Perotrilites minor 266, 273
Perovkan LVF 448, 449, 453, 455, 457–459
 correlation with Anisian–Ladinian Stages 475, 478
Pessagnollum 171
Peteinosaurus 470, 475
 Petrified Forest Formation 355–356
 tetrapods 463, 464, 465, 468, 469
Phormedites 246
Phylloceras 92
Pinacoceras metternichi 31, 32
Pinuspollenites minimus 288, 292, 297
Pisanosaurus 467
Placerias 461–463, 464, 465
 biochronology 449
Placites 246
Plafkerium 174, 184
Plagioscutum 458
Plagiostrernum 458, 460
Plagiosuchus 460
Planispinocytis 171, 183
Plateosaurus 330, 331, 470
 biochronology 449
Platycuccoceras Beds 329
Platysaccus 300
Platysaccus leschikii 273
Playfordiaspora velata 299

- Pleuromeia* 264
Plinthogomphodon 461
Ploechingerella 178, 188
Podosporites amicus 266, 267, 274, 275
 polarity, geomagnetic *see* geomagnetic polarity timescale
 pollen 265, 266–268
 see also palynoflora; palynology; palynomorphs; palynostratigraphy
Polycingulatisporites 268, 276
Polycingulatisporites crenulatus 299, 300
Polycingulatisporites mooniensis 300, 305
Polygrapta chatangensis 370
Polygrapta subovata 362–363
Polypodiisporites ipsviciensis 302
Polypodiisporites polymicroforatus 268, 276, 277, 292
Poposaurus 461, 464, 465
Porcellispora longdonensis 267, 274, 276, 288
Postosuchus 462, 464, 465, 469, 473
Potonieisporites 269
Poulpus 175
Praecirculina granifer 267, 288, 289, 301
Praecitriduma 183, 185, 192
Praegomberellus 173
Praeheliostaurus 176, 187
Praehexasaturnalis 193
Praemesosaturnalis 182, 185
Praenanina 179
Praeorbiculiformella 179
Praeprotunuma 179, 188
 precession cycles 120, 125, 129, 130, 131, 133
 Predazzo igneous complex, ⁴⁰Ar/³⁹Ar dating 44
Preondactylus 470, 475
 primary production *see* bioproductivity crises
Probainognathus 460
Probelesodon 460
Procolophon 452, 453, 454–455
Procolophonichnium 422, 423, 424–425, 427, 430, 432, 437, 438, 439, 440
Proexeraetodon 467
Proganochelys 470
Prohugarites mckelvei 239
Prolacerta 452, 453, 454
Promastodonosaurus 467
Promyalina 207
Proparvicingula 182, 185, 189, 193
Proptychites 68
Proptychites candidus 29, 238
Prorotodactylus 422
Protecovasaurus 461
Proterochampsia 467
Proterochersis 470
Proterosuchus 454
Protochirotherium 423, 438, 439, 481
Protochirotherium wolfhagense 422, 423, 424
Protodiploxypinus 300
Protodiploxypinus doubingeri 266, 273, 274
Protodiploxypinus fastidiodes 266, 273
Protodiploxypinus gracilis 266
Protodiploxypinus 264, 269, 273, 294
Protodiploxypinus pantii see *Lundbladispora obsolete-P. pantii zone*
Protomonocarina 379
Protosuchus 448, 452, 472, 474
Protrachyceras 243, 253
Protrachyceras gredleri 245
Protrachyceras longobardicum 245
Protrachyceras margarosum 245
Protrachyceras neumayri 245
Protuberum 460
Pseudoderma 470
Pseudacanthocircus 183, 186, 189, 193
Pseudhesperosuchus 473
Pseudoenzonalasporites summus 288, 289, 293, 301
Pseudoeucyrtis 183, 185
Pseudogodia 178, 185
Pseudohagiastrum 182, 185
Pseudohelioidiscus 180, 186, 188, 193
 ‘*Pseudomonotis*’ *occidentalis* 206
Pseudopalatus 462, 464, 469, 471, 474
Pseudosaturniforma 177
Pseudosepsagon 171, 183
Pseudostylosphaera 171, 183, 190
Pseudotetrasauropus 431–432, 434
Pseudotriassocampe 172
Pseudotriconodon 469
Pseudovum 179
Psiloceras 51, 89, 90
Psiloceras pacificum 92
Psiloceras planorbis 89, 92
Psiloceras psilonotum 332
Psiloceras sampsoni 332
Psiloceras spelaie 89, 90, 92, 111, 315
Psiloceras spelaie tirolicum 251
Pterospongius 176, 187
Ptychites 243
 Puesto Viejo Formation, K–Ar age 43
Punctatisporites leighensis 300
Punctatisporites triassicus 273
Punctatisporites walkomii 300
Pylostephanidium 175
Quadraeculina anellaeformis 268, 276, 292, 293, 294, 295, 297
Quadrirremis 170
Quadrissaturnalis 180, 184, 188
 radio-isotope ages 3, 41–55
 early work 42–44
 Lower Triassic 45–46
 Middle Triassic 46–49, 50, 52, 54
 Permian–Triassic boundary 44–45, 53
 recent advances and problems 43–44
 Triassic–Jurassic boundary 51, 52
 uncertainties 54–55
 Upper Triassic 49–51, 52
 radiolarians 5, 163–194
 Anisian 170–174, 183, 187, 189–190
 Anisian–Ladinian boundary 190
 Carnian 171, 173–181, 187–188, 189–190
 Carnian–Norian boundary 191
 genera 169, 170–183
 genera revision project 168–169
 Hettangian 185–187, 191–193
 Induan 169, 170
 Ladinian 171–178, 187
 mass extinction 189
 Norian 171, 173–182, 188
 Olenekian 169, 170–171
 Permian–Triassic boundary, extinction 189
 problems at Triassic boundaries 189–194
 Rhaetian 171, 174, 176, 178, 180–187, 188–189, 191–192
 Triassic–Jurassic boundary 184–187, 191–192
 zonation 10–12, 164, 165, 166, 167–168, 167
Radium 176
Rauisuchus 467
 Re–Os dating 55
Recoaroella 174, 175
 Redonda Formation 356, 360
Redondasaurus 360, 462, 469, 472–474, 480
 biochronology 448
Redondasuchus 462, 472, 474
Redondavenator 472
Redondestheria 318, 320, 390
Redondestheria grovetonensis, zone 381, 387–388
Redondestheria novomexicoensis 322, 356, 388
Reitziites 254
Reitziites reitzi 149, 190, 240
Retindella 173
Renila 178
Renzium 181
Reticulatisporites dolomiticus 278, 292, 302
Retisulcites perforatus 291
Retitriletes 268, 297
Retitriletes austroclavatidites 300
Retitriletes semimuris 288, 293
 Revueltian LVF 448, 449, 462, 464, 469–472
 correlation with Norian Stage 475, 480

- Revueltosaurus* 462, 469, 471–472
Revueltosaurus callenderi 464, 471
Revueltosaurus hunti 464
Rhabdoceras 246
Rhacophyllites 246
Rhaetivacula contorta 32, 158, 209, 212, 213
 Rhaetian Stage 3, 12, 24, 25, 26, 32, 34, 84
 ammonoids 236, 246, 251, 252
 carbon isotope excursion 110–113
 conchostracans 360–361, 381, 388
 correlation with Apachean LVF 475, 480
 duration 34
 magnetostratigraphy 87, 88, 89, 90
 radio-isotope dating 52
 radiolarians 171, 174, 176, 178, 180–187, 188–189, 191–192
 see also Norian–Rhaetian boundary
 Rhaetian–Hettangian boundary, carbon isotope excursion 111–113
Rhaetipollis 293
Rhaetipollis germanicus 89, 92, 267, 268, 275, 276, 278, 288, 292, 294, 303
 zones 270, 275–276, 295–296
Rhaetipollis–Limbosporites zone 296–297
Rhaetipollis–Porcellispora zone 296–297
Rhaetogonyaulax rhaetica 89, 90, 92
Rhombocythere wicheri 331
Rhynchosaurioides 422, 423, 424, 427, 430, 431, 432, 437, 438, 439, 440
Ricciisporites 267, 293
Ricciisporites tuberculatus 89, 92, 268, 275, 276, 277, 288, 289, 292, 294, 303
Ricciisporites umbonatus 267, 275, 276
 Richmond Basin 339, 342
 conchostracans 347
 Richthofen, Ferdinand von (1833–1905), Alpine marine Triassic 20
 Rieber, H., ammonoids 226–227
Rieppelites shevyrevi 241
Rigalites 428, 430
Rikivatella 174
Rioarribasuchus 462, 464, 469
Riograndia 467
Riojasaurus 462, 472, 473, 474
Riojasuchus 473
Rogalkaisporites 300
Rogalskaisporites 268
Rohillites rohilla 66, 67
Rotodactylus 423–424, 425, 428, 438, 439, 481
Ruesticyrtium 179
Rugaletes awakinoensis 300
Rugulatosporites 300
Rutiodon 448, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465
Rutiodon carolinensis 344
Rutiodon manhattanensis 344
Saccasaurus 467
Sagenites 246
Sagenites quinquepunctatus 252
Sagenites reticulatus 252
Saitoum 187
Saitopus 467
Samaropollenites 286
Samaropollenites speciosus 278, 286, 288, 289, 291, 292, 299, 302, 305
Sanfilippoella 179
 Sanford Sub-basin, conchostracans 338, 339, 346
 Santa Maria Formation
 conchostracans 358
 tetrapods 467
Sarla 180, 187
Sasenisaurus 456, 475, 477
Saurosuchus 467
Scalenodon 453, 458, 459
Scalenodontooides 473
Scaloposaurus 452, 453
Scaphonyx 467, 468
 Schilfsandstein 329, 333, 462, 467
Scleromochlus 467
 Scottsburg Basin 339, 341
Scutispongia 177, 187
 Scythian Series 26, 27, 28
 sea-level, Triassic 121–122, 131–132
 seawater, stable isotopes 103–106, 109
 sedimentation, carbonate platforms, cyclicity 132–133
Sedovia fecunda 378
 seedferns 9, 266
Sellaspora rugoverrucata 278
Sellosaurus 470
Semiretisporis 267, 276, 292
Semiretisporis gothae 276, 292
Semiretisporis wielichoviensis 276
Senelella 180
Sepsagon 173, 183
Serilla 183, 185, 189, 192
Sertasaturalis 178
Setalella 176
 Sevastian substage 30, 32
 SGCS, correlation with Triassic LVFs 474–481
 Shangsi section, Permian–Triassic boundary 44
 magnetostratigraphy 64, 65
Shansiodon 453, 455, 457–458, 459
Shipingia 318, 356, 390, 401
Shipingia hebaozhaiensis 319, 320, 360
 zone 381, 387
Shipingia mcdonaldi 331, 401, 403
 N.barnaschi-S. mcdonaldi zone 381, 386–387
Shipingia olseni 318, 319, 322, 356, 387
 zone 381, 387–388
Shuvosaurus 469, 473
 Siberia, ammonoids 231–232
 Siberian Traps
 carbon isotope excursion 107–108, 109
 radio-isotope dating 45
 Silberling, N. J. (b. 1928), American timescale 23, 226
Silberlingioides cricki 241
Silenticeras 242
Silesaurus 383, 467
Silicarmiger 174, 183
Sillosuchus 467
Simeonella brotzenorum alpina 332
Simeonella nistorica 332, 383
Sinokannemeyeria 453, 458, 459
Sirenites nansenii 247
 Sloss, L.L., super-sequences 121
Smilosuchus 464, 465, 468
 Smith, James Perrin (1864–1931), ammonoids 22
 Smithian substage 25, 29
 ammonoids 232, 233, 234
 stable-isotope record 107, 108–109
 Solling Formation 328–329, 332–333
 Somerset Dam Gabbro, K–Ar age 44
 Spath, Leonard Frank (1888–1957)
 Triassic timescale 18, 22–23, 226
 work on ammonoids 225–226
 Spathian substage 25, 29
 ammonoids 232, 233, 234
 stable-isotope record 107, 108–109
Spathicuspus 143
Spathicuspus spathi 145, 146, 147
 sphenopsids 9
Spheripollenites 300
Spingopus 427, 428, 429, 438, 439, 440, 481
Spingopus ferox 427
 Spinicaudata 317
Spinohollisella 176
Spinolobocyrthium 176
Spinomersinella 175
Spinopoulpus 180
Spinosicapsa 181, 186
Spinosuchus 465
Spinotriassocampe 173, 183
Spongolophopaena 172
Spongopallium 173
Spongosaturaloides 178, 188
Spongoserrula 177, 187
Spongosilicarmiger 172, 183
Spongostephanidium 169, 171
Spongortilispinus 177, 187
Spongoxystris 172

- spores 264–268
see also palynoflora; palynology;
 palynomorphs;
 palynostratigraphy
- stable-isotope record 103–113
 Lower Triassic 106–109
 Middle Triassic 107, 109–110
 Permian–Triassic boundary
 106–108
 Upper Triassic 107, 110–113
- stage boundaries 139, 140, 277–278
- stages, short v. long 34
 Norian 355–356
- Stagonolepis* 383, 462, 463, 464, 465,
 467, 468
- Stahleckeria*, biochronology 449,
 453, 460–461
- Stampfliella* 180
- Stauracanthocircus* 187
- Staurikosaurus* 467
- Stauromesosaturnalis* 187
- Stauropylissa* 174
- Staurosaccites* 299
- Staurosaccites quadrifidus* 291, 302
- Steigerispongius* 176, 187
- Steinernes Meer, cyclostratigraphy 127
- Stellapollenites* 266
- Stellapollenites thiergartii* 73, 266,
 273, 274, 277
 zone 270, 273–274
- Stenaulorhynchus* 459
- Stenopoanoceras* 234
- Stereisporites* 268
- Stereisporites antiquasporites* 300
- Stikinoceras* 246
- Stikinoceras kerri* 248
- Stockton Formation 341, 344
 cyclostratigraphy 129
- Stolleyites* 242
- Striatella seebergensis* 300
- Striatoabieites* 269
- Striatoabieites balmei* 267, 274, 278
- Striatopodocarpites* 264
- Striatotriassocampe* 175
- strontium isotopes 104, 106
- Strotersporites* 264, 266, 269
- Stubensandstein 331, 360, 467, 470
- Subcommission on Triassic
 Stratigraphy (STS)
 timescale 25, 27, 32
 nomenclature 25, 32–33
- sulphate, carbonate-associated 106
- sulphur isotopes 106
 Permian–Triassic boundary 108
- Sweetospathodus kummeli* 140, 142
- Synaptichnium* 422, 423, 425, 427,
 428, 429, 438, 439, 481
- Tamonella* 170, 190
- Tandarnia* 171
- Tanytropheus* 460
- Tanytrachelos* 465
- Tanzania, Late Triassic palynology
 300
- Tarjadia* 460
- Tauridastrum* 181
- taxonomy 33
 ammonoids 252–254
 conchostracans 317–319
Corollina-Circulina-Classopollis
 complex 267, 306
see also ichnotaxonomy
- Taylorville Basin 339, 342
 conchostracans 347
- Tecovasaurus* 465, 469
- Tecovasuchus* 468
- Teratosaurus* 383, 467, 470
- Tertrema* 456, 475, 477
- Tethyan marine fossils 34–35
 ammonoids 230–231, 238, 236,
 240, 244, 249, 250, 252
 conchostracans 323–324
- Tethys Ocean 204–206
- Tetracapnuosphaera* 177
- Tetragonias* 449
- Tetrapaurinella* 170, 190
- tetrapods
 biostratigraphy and
 biochronology 9,
 447–481
 early work 447–450
 footprints 7, 419–440
 biochronology 438–440
 biostratigraphy 480–481
 Lower Triassic 421–422
 Middle Triassic 422–430
 Upper Triassic 430–438
 ichnotaxa 421
 PT boundary extinction 70,
 71–72
- Tetraporobrachia* 178, 184, 192
- Tetrarchiplagia* 174
- Tetrasauropus* 431, 434
- Tetraspinocyrtilis* 173, 183
- Tetraspongodiscus* 178
- Tetratholura* 172
- Thaisphaera* 170, 190
- Thecodontosaurus* 470
- Therapsipus* 424, 427
- Thisbitidae* 246
- Thrinaxodon* 452, 453, 454
- Thurstonia* 186
- Tiborella* 169, 171, 190
- Tigianium borchgrevinki* 378
- Tipperella* 183, 186, 189, 193
- Tirodella* 178
- Tirolites* 27, 68
- Tirolites cassianus* 70, 73
- Tirolites spinosus* 70, 73
- Todisporites* 266, 278
- Todisporites marginales* 278
- Toogoolawah Group, K–Ar ages 42
- Tosapecten efimovae* 209, 212, 213
- Tozer, E. Timothy (b. 1928),
 American timescale 23–25,
 27–29, 35, 226
- Tozerium* 186
- Trachyceras* 246, 253, 254
- Trachyceras aon* 31, 148, 249
- Trachyceras aonooides* 31, 249
- Trachyceras desatoyense* 149
- Trachyceras longobardicus* 21
- Trachyceras pseudo-Archelauis* 21
- Trachysagenites* 246
- Trachysporites* 292
- Trachysporites fuscus* 276, 288,
 303, 305
- Trachysporites-Heliosporites*
 assemblage zone 296–297
- Trachysporites-Pinuspollenites*
 assemblage zone 296–297
- Trachysporites-Porcellispora*
 assemblage zone 296–297
- Trans-Caucasia, ammonoids 231
- Transdanubian Range,
 cyclostratigraphy 127
- Traversodon* 460
- Trematosaurus* 453, 456, 477
- Trematosuchus* 453, 456, 457
- Trexus* 187
- Triadispora* 77, 78, 266, 267, 273,
 274, 289, 293,
 294, 300
- Triadispora crassa* 266, 267, 273,
 277, 278
- Triadispora crassa-Verrucosisporites*
 zone 270, 273
- Triadispora obscura* 82
- Triadispora plicata* 266, 273
- Triadispora verrucata* 267, 274, 275
- Triadosphaera* 181
- Triaenosphaera* 170
- Triatalus* 179, 188
- Triancoraesporites* 267, 268, 293
- Triancoraesporites ancorae* 276, 297
- Triancoraesporites reticulatus*
 276, 292
- Triarcella* 181, 188
- Trias, work of Alberti 18, 19–20
- Triassic, Lower 25, 26–29
 ammonoids 232–234, 235, 236,
 237
 zonation 206, 234
 bivalves 206, 207–208, 208
 conchostracans 357–358
 zonation 367–376
 magnetostratigraphy 66–71
 nonmarine 70, 71–73
 palynoflora 265–266, 277
 stable-isotope record 106–109
 tetrapod footprints 421–422
 U–Pb dating 45–46
- Triassic, Middle 25, 29–31
 ammonoids 234–236, 240–241,
 243, 244, 245
 zonation 209, 243, 246
 bivalves 208, 209, 210
 conchostracans 358
 zonation 376–380
 magnetostratigraphy 76–78
 nonmarine 77, 78, 80
 palynoflora 266–267, 277

- Triassic, Middle (*Continued*)
 radio-isotope dating 47–49, **50**,
 54
 stable-isotope record 107,
 109–110
 tetrapod footprints 422–430
- Triassic, Upper 25, 31–32
 ammonoids 239, 243, 246,
 247–252
 zonation 209, 246, 251
 bivalves 209, 210–211, 212, 213
 conchostracans 358–361
 zonation 380–389
 miospores 292–298
 southern hemisphere
 298–300, 302, 305
 palaeoclimate 285–286
 palaeogeography 285
 palynoflora 267–268, 278
 radio-isotope dating 49, 51, **52**
 stable-isotope record 107,
 110–113
 tetrapod footprints 430–438
- Triassic–Jurassic boundary 296, 315
 carbon isotope excursion
 111–113, 286
 GSSP 193–194
 magnetostratigraphy 89, 90,
 92–93
 mass extinction, radiolarians
 189, 192
 palynology 268, 286–307
 correlation 296–298
 radio-isotope dating 51
 radiolarians 184–187,
 191–194
- Triassistephanidium* 174
Triassoastrum 179
Triassobipedis 172, 183
Triassobullasphaera 174
Triassocampe 171, 183, 188
Triassocingula 177, 187
Triassocrucella 180, 184, 188
Triassocyrtium 173, 183
Triassospathodus homeri 144,
 146, 147
Triassospongocyrtilis 169, 170, 190
Triassospongosphaera 175
Triassothammus 173
Tricomicyrtium 182, 184
Trilophosaurus 465
Trilophosaurus buettneri 461, 464
Trilophosaurus jacobsi 464
Trimiduca 179
Trinodus 326
Tripedocassis 172, 183, 187
Tripedocorbis 169, 170, 190
Tripedurnula 172, 183, 187
Tripemphigus 324, 326, 362
Tripemphigus khovorkiliensis 362
Tripemphigus minutus 362
Tripemphigus sibiricus 362
Trirachodon 453, 456, 457, 459
Trisauropodiscus 437
Tritortis 176, 187
Tropites 246
Tropites dilleri 250, 251
Tropites subbullatus 31, 250
Tropites welleri 247
 Trossingen Formation 330–331, 334,
 470
Tsugaepollenites oriens 266, 273, 274
Tsugaepollenites pseudomassulae
 288, 294, 295, 303
Tubospongopallium 175
Tubotriassocyrtilis 175
Tuchodicerias poseidon 245
Tupilakosaurus 70, 71, 452, 453, 454,
 475, 477
Turospungus 174
 Tuvalian substage 30, 31
 conchostracans 359, 382–385
Typothorax 462, 471
Typothorax antiquum 464, 468, 471
Typothorax coccinarum 448, 463,
 464, 469, 471
- U–Pb dating 3, 44–45, 54
 Lower Triassic 45–46
 Middle Triassic 46–49
 Permian–Triassic boundary
 44–45
 Triassic–Jurassic boundary 51
 Upper Triassic 49, 51
Uatchitodon 465
Udalia 186
 United States of America
 ammonoids 230, 237, 238, 241,
 243
 Newark Supergroup,
 conchostracans 321–322,
 338–351
 southwestern, conchostracans
 351–357, **354**
- Urals foreland basin, tetrapods
 451–452, 454, 456,
 457, 459
- Uvaesporites argenteaeformis*
 293, 303
Uvaesporites gadensis 278
Uvaesporites reissingerii 292
- Vallasporites ignacii* 267, 274, 278,
 288, 289, 291, 292, 293, 294,
 298, 301, 305
Vallesaurus 470
 Van Houten cycles 129
Vanleavea 464, 472, 473
Vavilovites sverdrupi 29, 66, 67, 236
Veghia 179
Veghicyclia 178, 184
Verrucosiporites 265
see also *Triadispora crassa-*
Verrucosiporites zone
- Vertexia* 318, 319
Vertexia tauricornis 367–368, 368
Vertexia tauricornis tauricornis 367,
 369, 371
Vertexia tauricornis transita 367,
 369, 371
Verticiplagia 169, 171, 190
Veryhachium 269
Vesicaspora 300
Vesicaspora fuscus 302
Vilegina dorofeevi 378
Vilegina tuberculata 378
Vinassaspongus 175
Vittatina 71, 264, 269
 volcanism
 CAMP 51, 112–113, 285, 286,
 390
 carbon isotope excursion 104,
 107–108, 109
Voltziaceasporites heteromorphus
 266, 273,
 277, 300
- Waagen, Wilhelm Heinrich
 (1841–1900), Triassic
 timescale 20, 22, 29, 224
Wadiasaurus 459
Wannerestheria 344, 399
Wannerestheria pennsylvanica 344,
 384, 399,
 400, 401
 zone 381, 385
Wasatchites 29, 68, 70, 72, 234
Welirella 175
Wellesaurus 456, 457
Wellesaurus peabodyi 352
Wetugasaurus 70, 71, 452, 453, 454,
 475, 477
Weverella 179
Weylandites magnus 278, 292
Whitakersaurus 473
Wuranella 178
 Wutonggou Formation,
 conchostracans 326
- 'Xenacanthus' moorei* 469
Xenoprotrachyceras 253
Xenorum 180, 188
'Xestorhynchus perrini' 478
Xiangxiella acuta 379
Xiangxiella bicostata zone 377, 379
Ximolzas 171
Xipha 181, 188
Xiphothecaella 177
Xiyukannemeyeri 459
- Yeharia* 173, 183
Zanclodon silesiacus 478
Zebbrasporites 267, 292, 293, 299
Zebbrasporites interscriptus 268
Zebbrasporites laevigatus 276
Zeldacria 172
Zhamojdasphaera 177
Zieglericonus rhaeticus 157
 zircon, U–Pb dating 45,
 46–49, 54
Zupaysaurus 473