abandonment, salt caverns 119–127
Abbeystead Pumping Station, natural gas seepage page 195
Above Ground Balance (AGB) testing 130
above ground storage vessels, incidents 198, 197–198, 205
acoustic imaging, CO₂ leakage monitoring 263
air, in gas supply pipes 3–4, 13, 18
Albury gas storage project 23, 40, 68–69
Aldbrough gas storage facility 23, 40, 70, 74
Anderlues, coalmine storage facility, leakage 184, 194, 204
anhydrite
cementation 65
laboratory testing 102, 104
Permian 62, 63
rehydration 65
Weyburn Reservoir caprock 241–244
aquifers
as storage facility 21, 29
leakage 178, 180, 188–189, 203, 204
strength 28
associated gas 19
Astrakhan, salt caverns, abandonment 193
atmosphere, CO₂ leakage monitoring 264
Atwick gas storage facility 40, 62, 74
soluble salts 183, 193
see also Hornsea gas storage facility
Bacton-Balgzand, interconnector 4, 173
Ballyboley Halite Member 44, 62
Battleford Formation 244
Bayou Choctaw, incident 183, 190, 205
Bearpaw Formation 241
Belmont School, leakage 157, 187, 185
Bhopal incident 201
Billingham Main Anhydrite 62
Bletchingly gas storage project 23, 69
Borehole Regulations 158
boreholes
corrosion 156, 167, 245
integrity testing 129–137, 245, 270
see also well integrity
Boulby Halite Formation 41, 62, 63
Boulby Potash Mine, gases 66
Branscombe Mudstone Formation 43, 53
breccia collapse 43, 45–46, 58, 60
Breitbrunn/Eggstatt gas field, leakage 179, 185
Brenham, Texas
incidents 189, 191, 205
leakage 176, 181
brine
disposal 31, 73, 220
extraction 66–67
precipitation infill 65–66
pumping 45, 49, 50, 53
brine strings 29
failure 190, 203, 206
Bryan Mound, depressurized salt cavity 183, 193
Buncefield oil depot incident 155, 199, 202
Byley cavern storage facility 2, 23, 40, 70, 71, 72
Byley Mudstone Member 43, 46, 48
California
leakage 167, 179, 185, 186, 187, 187–188, 206
peak demand periods 164
regulatory agencies 169–170
California Environmental Quality Act 142–143
Wild Goose Gas Storage Field 143–144
Canada
leakage 179, 184, 194
see also Weyburn CO₂ Monitoring and Storage Project
capacity see storage, capacity
caprock
safety issues 6
Weyburn Reservoir evaporites 241–244
carbon dioxide
injection and storage 227–254
enhanced oil recovery 227–229
microseismic monitoring 240
safety and risk assessment 252–253
soil gas monitoring 245–252
Weyburn CO₂ Project 228–254, 268–270
leakage
natural 272
storage
long-term 218, 257–274
leakage monitoring 263–264, 268–270, 272–274
migration monitoring 259–262, 264–268
site monitoring 270–273
Sleipner gas field 264–268
Weyburn CO₂ Project 268–270
principles 258–259
regulation 170
see also underground gas storage
carbon monoxide, Weyburn Oilfield 233
Carlisle Basin
Triassic halite-bearing strata 42, 56, 61
Carlsbad gas pipeline incident 176, 205
Carnaett Halite Member 44, 62
casing collar locator (CCL) 131
Castaic Hills, California, leakage 185, 179, 204
casualties
UFS leakage incidents 178, 179, 180, 181, 184, 194, 202–208
production/supply chain 195–201, 200
Caverne Operation Survey and Planning (COSP) 119
Caythorpe gas field 40, 68
public inquiry 3, 23, 174
Chemery, leakage 180, 189
Cheshire Basin
brine pumping 45, 49
halite storage facilities 5, 40, 42, 43, 67, 69–70, 67–72
Triassic halite-bearing strata 46, 48, 49
wet rock head 45–46
Clausthal University of Technology, rock mechanics testing 102, 103
Cleveland Basin, Triassic halite-bearing strata 61 coalmines
  as storage 31, 179
  leakage 178, 184, 193
Coat Walls Mudstone Member 56, 57, 58, 60
Colorado Group 61
compressed air energy storage (CAES) 8, 177–178, 194
  compressors 33, 34, 36
  condensate removal 28
constitutive models 108–110, 113
construction
  environmental issues 146
continuum damage mechanics 97, 102, 105, 114
  environmental issues 146
monitoring 118
continuum mechanics 97, 102, 105, 114
Control of Major Accident Hazards (COMAH) 3, 158–159
Conway Underground East storage facility
  leakage 181, 183, 191, 204
  wet rock head 45, 193
corrosion, borehole seals 156, 167, 245
creep, laboratory testing 102, 103–104, 106, 105
Cretaceous aquitard 237, 244
Crossville, Illinois, propane leakage 184, 194, 204
cushion gas 21, 28
damage
  rock salt 102, 104, 105, 115
  modelling 108–109, 114
deformation 102, 103, 115
  dehydration, gypsum 65–66
deliverability 27, 33
Demopolis propane storage facility, leakage 184, 194, 204
Department for Business, Enterprise and Regulatory Reform (BERR) 1, 2, 3, 4
gas storage 13–15, 174
  Welton Oilfield project 152–153
Department of Communities and Local Government (DCLG) 2, 3, 4
Department of Trade and Industry (DTI) see Department for Business, Enterprise and Regulatory Reform (BERR)
design and safety, Germany 95, 99, 100, 112
dilation 102, 104, 109
dolomite
  Midale Evaporite 242–243
  Zeichstein Group 62
Dorset Halite Member 42, 43, 53, 54, 55
Downs, Pennsylvania, leakage 179
Droitwich Halite Member 43, 50–51
dry gas 19
dry rock head 43, 46
duration 17, 27, 33
East Whittier, California, leakage 177, 179
El Segundo, California, leakage 179, 185
electromagnetic methods, CO₂ migration monitoring 260, 261–262
electricity generation, by gas 18
Eminence salt cavern, Mississippi, volume loss 183, 193, 205
Enbridge Gas Distribution Inc., leakage 195
energy industry, incidents 195–196, 198–201, 205
  enhanced oil recovery 227–229
environmental impact assessment 5, 7
  UK 223
  USA 170
  Wild Goose Gas Storage Field 143–148
Epps, Louisiana, leakage 185, 179, 204
equations of state 221–222
Eskdale Evaporite Member 61
ethane
  Stenlille 86, 87
  Weyburn CO₂ Project 247, 251, 270
ethylene, Weyburn CO₂ Project 246, 247
facilities
  distance from market 28
  finance 22
  performance 33–37
  planning 32–33
  safety monitoring 270–273
Fairfax, gas leakage 187, 188
fault zones, in salt cavities 97
  fibre optics, tightness testing 131–132
Fjerritslev Formation 84, 86
Flixborough incident 199
Fordon Evaporites 41, 62, 63, 74
Fort Morgan, Colorado, leakage 179, 181
Fort Saskatchewan, leakage 176, 182
fractures
  non-halite interbeds 64–66
  infill 65–66
  salt cavities 102, 103, 104, 107
France, gas consumption and capacity 2, 20, 21
friiction 34–35
Frobisher Evaporite 228, 241
Gainsborough gas storage project 23
gamma-gamma tools 130–131
Gas Act 1965 2
Gas Balancing Alert 2006 3
gas cap, oil reservoir 29
gas fields, depleted
  as storage 27–28, 68–69
  hydrogen 219
  incidents 178, 179, 181, 185
gas price 19
gas production
  associated 19
  dry 19
  incidents 199, 200, 205
gas storage see storage; underground gas storage
gas supply
  indigenous 18, 19
  infrastructure 4, 19–20, 173
  development 13, 14, 173
  pressure balance, safety issues 3–4, 13, 18
  shortage 14, 25
  supply and demand balancing 13–14, 17, 25, 26
  seasonal variation 13, 19
INDEX 279

Gassum Sandstone Formation 83–85, 86
geochemistry
Weyburn Oilfield 233–235
experiments and modelling 235–240
Midale Evaporite Unit 242–244
geomechanics
salt storage caverns 94–128, 96
abandonment 119–127
laboratory testing 101–107
simulation 110, 111, 113, 114
Germany
gas consumption and capacity 2, 20, 21
leakage 180, 189
salt storage caverns 93–128, 94
gravimetry, CO₂ migration monitoring 260, 261, 262, 268, 269
Greenlick Field, Pennsylvania, leakage 179

Groundwater
hydrocarbon content 84–88, 90–91
Weyburn Oilfield 230–233
gypsum
dehydration 65–66
veining 65
halite
fluid inclusions 65
gases 66, 190
physical properties 39
see also rock salt; salt; salt storage caverns
Hambleton Mudstone 43, 53, 58, 59
Harding, Pennsylvania, leakage 184, 194

Hardinggebirge facies 46, 53, 60, 67
Hatfield Moors gas field, storage facility 5, 22, 40, 66, 156
healing, rock salt 102, 105
Health and Safety Executive, Welton Oilfield project 151, 154, 157–159
helium, Weyburn Oilfield 233, 246, 251, 269
Hole House, gas storage cavern 22, 40, 48, 67, 69, 72
Holford, gas storage cavern 22, 40, 48, 67, 69–70, 72
Holford Brinefield 48, 49, 72, 73
Honorable Rancho, California, leakage 179, 185
Horne gas storage facility 22, 40, 62, 69, 74
see also Atwick gas storage facility
Humbly Grove oilfield, storage facility 1, 5, 22, 68
Hungary, leakage 180, 189
Huntsford salt dome 8
Huntsman, Nebraska, leakage 179
Hutchinson, Kansas
leakage 6, 165, 167, 170, 176, 181, 189, 191, 192, 207
see also Yaggy
hydrocarbon reservoirs see oilfields, depleted, as storage facilities
hydrocarbons
light, Weyburn CO₂ Project 246, 247, 251, 270
storage 4–5, 177–181 179–182
above ground incidents 195, 197–198
hydrogen
underground storage 8
economics 223–224
estimating demand 218
halite caverns 219–220
leakage 219
legal aspects 222–223
losses 217–218
modelling 221–222
pore storage 219
purification 221
social aspects 223
transport 221
United Kingdom 217–224, 220
Weyburn Oilfield 233
hydrogen sulphide
blowout, Gao Quiao 152
corrosion 156, 167
in EOR 229
Welton Oilfield storage facility 151, 153, 155–156, 160
Weyburn Oilfield 233
ideal gas law 221–222
Illinois, leakage 180
impulse neutron-gamma tools 130
In-Situ Balance (ISB) testing 7
improved 129–130
In-Situ Compensation (ISC) testing 130
INFIL 123
infill
brine 65–66
non-brine 66
infiltration 120–127
infrastructure see gas supply, infrastructure
injectability 27, 33
injectivity 28
interconnector, infrastructure 4, 173
Isle of Man, Triassic halite-bearing strata 61
Isle of Portland gas storage facility 70, 73–74
Italy, gas consumption and capacity 2, 20, 21
Jouli Fou aquitard 237, 244
Kalle, leakage 180, 189
Kanopolis compressed air storage, leakage 194
Kansas
leakage 181, 183
regulatory agencies 170
Ketzin, leakage 180, 189, 204
Kiel salt cavern, volume loss 183, 193, 204
Killingholme, LPG storage 5, 40, 69, 177
King Street gas storage facility 40, 70, 73
Kinsale see SW Kinsale
Kirkham Mudstones Formation 41, 56, 58
Langeled South pipeline 4, 173
Larne Basin
Halite-bearing strata 40, 44
Permain halite-bearing strata 63–64
Larne Halite Member 44, 62
Larne Lough gas storage facility 70, 75
LaSalle, Colorado, leakage 168
leaching see solution mining
leakage
abandoned mines 193, 204
aquifer storage facilities 189–190, 203, 204
CO₂ long-term storage 245–252, 263–264, 268–270
natural 250, 270
depleted fields 203, 204
leakage (Continued)
financial impact 166–167
hydrogen storage 219
natural 195, 272
CO₂ 250, 270
salt storage caverns 190, 193, 203, 204, 205
Stenlille storage facility 88–92
UFS facilities 174–195, 203–207
United States of America, UGS facilities 165–171
unlined rock caverns 195–197, 204
wells 6, 7, 155, 160, 206
minimum detectable rate 135, 136–137
Leidy, Pennsylvania, leakage 179, 204
Leyden UGS facility, leakage 165–166, 167, 184, 194, 204
Lincolnshire County Council, Welton Oilfield planning application 149, 151, 157, 159
liquified natural gas (LNG)
peak shaver facilities 17
storage 5, 175, 193
duration 17
salt caverns 27
seasonal 17
liquified petroleum gas (LPG)
incidents 191, 193, 197–198, 198
storage 5, 175, 177
Ll. Torup, gas storage cavern 81, 82, 83
load cases, simulation 111, 114
load duration curve 33
Loop storage facility, roof collapse 191
Los Angeles Basin, well leakage 167, 168, 185, 186, 187, 188–189
Los Angeles City Oilfield 185, 186, 187
loss, hydrogen
modelling 222
once-only 218
operating 218
Louisiana, storage facility incidents 190
Lunlunta, Argentina, leakage 179
McDonald Island, California, leakage 179, 181
macro-fractures 102, 103
Madison Group 228
Magnesian Limestone Formation, Northern Ireland 63–64
Magnolia storage facility, leakage 165, 167, 181
Mannville aquifer 234–235, 237, 244
marlstone, laboratory testing 102, 104
mechanical integrity test (MIT) 7, 129–137
membrane separation 221
mercaptans 229
Mercia Mudstone Group 43, 46–60
methane
in groundwater, Stenlille 86, 87–88
Weyburn Oilfield 233, 246, 247, 251, 269, 270
Mexico City, BLEVE incident 198
micro-fractures 102, 103, 105, 107
microseismic monitoring, Weyburn Oilfield 240
Midale Beds 228, 230, 233–240
Midale Evaporite Unit 241, 242–244
mines
as storage facility 5, 31, 174–177
incidents 164, 178, 184, 194, 204
mining see room and pillar mining; solution mining
Mississippian Aquifer System 228, 230–232, 234–235, 237
monitoring
CO₂
leakage 263–264, 268–270
long-term storage 245–252, 257–274
subsurface migration 259–262, 264–268
surface 271–272
site performance 270–273
Stenlille storage facility 84–86
Mont Belvieu, Texas, leakage 6, 167, 181, 182, 190–191
Montebello Field UGS facility, leakage 166, 167, 169, 179, 181, 188, 204
Moss Bluff UGS facility, leakage 166, 167, 169, 176, 181
mudstone, Cheshire Basin 46, 48
Muhlenberg, Kentucky, leakage 179
multiple casing collar locator (MCCL) 131
Mythop Halite 42, 53, 56, 58, 59
National Environmental Policy Act 142
Needwood Basin
Triassic halite-bearing strata 42, 43, 49, 50
Netherlands
gas consumption 21
gas storage capacity 20, 21
nitrogen, Weyburn CO₂ Project 233, 246, 250, 270
non-halite interbeds, fractures 64–66
Northern Ireland
Permain halite-bearing strata 63–64
Triassic halite-bearing strata 61–62
Northwich Halite Member 42, 43, 46, 48, 49, 67, 71, 72, 73
oil production/supply chain, incidents 195–199, 200, 205
oilfields, depleted
as storage facility 5, 14, 17, 21, 28–29, 68–69, 156
hydrogen storage 219
Old Salt Lake oilfield, leakage 185
operation, monitoring 118, 146
opposition, community 2, 3, 7
Ormen Lange field 4
Ormskirk Formation 43, 58
oxygen, Weyburn CO₂ Project 246, 250, 251, 270
peak shaver facilities 17, 25, 27
permeability, rock salt 39, 102, 107
Permain, halite-bearing strata 62, 64
Petal, Mississippi, incident 181, 191, 205
petrochemical industry, accidents 195, 201
pipeline incidents 199, 200
planning
facilities 31, 33
underground hydrogen storage 222–223
planning applications, Welton Oilfield gas storage facility 148, 150–155, 157–160
planning consent 2, 3, 14, 72, 174
planning policy 4
Playa del Rey oilfield 154, 186, 187
safety incidents 157, 177, 179, 181, 186, 188, 204
Poland, leakage 180, 189
pore storage 5, 8
INDEX 281

hydrogen 219
safety 163, 164, 169
porosity, rock salt 102, 104, 107
Portland gas storage project 23
Porvoo storage facility, incident 184, 194
potash mining 66
Preesall
  brine pumping 53
  halite cavern storage facility 2, 23, 40, 42, 46, 70, 71
  public inquiry 2, 3, 73, 174
Triassic halite-bearing strata 53, 56, 56, 57, 58
Preesall Halite Member 42, 43, 56, 56, 60–61, 73
pressure loss 33–36
pressure swing absorption 221
production storage 25
production/supply chain, incidents 195–201
productivity, wells 28
propane
  leakage 87, 190, 191, 194
  Weyburn CO₂ Project 247
Public Inquiry
  Byley storage facility 72
  Caythorpe storage facility 3, 174
  Preesall storage facility 2, 3, 73, 174
radioactive wireline methods 130–131
radon, monitoring, Weyburn CO₂ Project 246–247, 250–251, 269, 270
Ravensworth propane storage facility, leakage 184, 194
Regina, Saskatchewan, leakage 195
regulation
  gas supply infrastructure 4
  well integrity, USA 169–170
  rehydration, anhydrite 65
remote sensing, CO₂ leakage monitoring 264
risk
  public health and safety 3, 5–7, 163, 168–169
  UFS 173–208
  Welton Oilfield project 153–154, 157–160
  Weyburn CO₂ Project 252–253
rock caverns
  as storage 31, 174–177
  incidents 69, 178, 184, 194, 204
  rock mass models 107–111, 110
rock mechanics see geomechanics
rock salt
  laboratory testing 101–107
  mining 49, 62, 66, 117, 118
  rock mass models 107–111, 110
  see also halite
room and pillar mining 49, 62
Ross Department Store, leakage 157, 168, 188
Rossall Halite 42, 53, 58, 59
Rough storage field 12, 21, 22, 68
  incident 3, 19, 177, 179
Russia
  gas supply dispute, winter 2005/2006 3, 25
  incidents 183, 191, 203
safety
  gas tightness see tightness, testing
  public perception of 2, 3, 7, 174, 202, 205
  Welton Oilfield 151, 153–160
salt caverns
  Germany 97, 99, 97–101, 114
  USA 164, 169
  well integrity, USA 163–171
  Weyburn CO₂ Project 252–253
St Clair County, leakage 179, 205
salt
  bedded 30, 96, 219
  gassy 66, 191
  plasticity 30, 39, 65, 66, 101–102
  see also halite; rock salt
  salt domes 30, 99, 191, 219
salt mining
  UK 21, 22, 30, 66–67
  see also room and pillar mining; solution mining
salt storage caverns 2, 5, 14, 21, 22, 29–31, 69–70, 175
  abandonment 119–127
  construction and operation monitoring 111, 114–117
  convergence 30, 204
  design and safety criteria 95, 99, 100–101, 112
  duration 17
  geomechanical behaviour simulation 110, 111, 112, 113
  geomechanical characteristics 94, 96, 97
  laboratory testing 101–107
  Germany 93–128, 94
  hydrogen storage 39, 219–220
  LNG 27
  onshore UK 39–73, 40, 193
  natural gas storage potential 67, 68
  safety 6–7
  salt wall falls 190
  solution mining 29, 30, 95, 96, 219–220
Saltfleetby gas storage project 23, 40, 68
Saltholme gas storage facility 40, 61, 63, 69, 75
sandstone reservoir, Stenlille 81–92
Sarnia, Ontario see Enbridge Gas Distribution Inc.
seabed logging 261
seals, borehole, Weyburn CO₂ Project 245
seepage 121, 123–126
natural 195
seismic data, CO₂ migration monitoring 259–261, 264–265, 271
Sidmouth Mudstone Formation 46
Singleton Mudstone 43, 53, 58, 59
Sleipner gas field, monitoring long-term CO₂ storage 259, 261, 264–268, 269, 271
soil gas monitoring
  Montebello Field 166
  Weyburn CO₂ Project 245–252, 263
solution mining 29, 30, 95, 96, 219–220
  monitoring 117, 118
Somerset Basin
  Triassic halite-bearing strata 40, 42, 49–52
Somerset Halite Member 42, 43, 51
SoMIT 7, 133, 133, 134, 135–137
sonar bathymetry 260, 263
sonar MITs 133–135
sonar surveys 118
sour gas see hydrogen sulphide
Southport, Triassic halite-bearing strata 60–61
Spandau, leakage 180, 189
INDEX

underground gas storage (UGS)
  California, incidents 206
  Germany 93–128, 94
  history 31
  safety 7, 144, 206–207
terminology 27
United Kingdom 13–15, 173–174, 175
  USA 163–164, 177
  worldwide 32, 175–177, 177
United Kingdom
gas consumption 1–2, 2, 20, 21
gas market, overview 18–20
  natural seepage 195
oil and gas exploration 6
  onshore halite storage caverns 39–75
salt mining 66
UFS 174
UGS 13–15, 173–174, 175
  capacity 1, 2, 3, 20, 21–23, 21, 22
  market development 14
  outlook 22–23
  supply and demand 13–14, 17, 174
underground hydrogen storage 217–224
USA
environmental impact assessment 170
gas consumption 2, 21
gas storage capacity 2, 20, 21
technical reviews 170–171
UGS facilities 163–164, 177
  leakage 165–171, 179, 180, 206
USF facilities 176, 178–184, 203
  well leakage, regulatory agencies 169–170
Utah, leakage 180
Utsira Sand 228, 264, 265, 266, 268
Viking aquifer 237, 244
volatile organic compounds 163

Walney Island
  channel, solution subsidence feature 46
  Triassic halite-bearing strata 40, 42, 46, 56, 58, 59, 60
  Warminster Brinefield 48, 49, 69, 71
water, removal from gas stream 28
  water curtain 218
Watrous Formation 241, 242, 244
  wave velocity, ultrasonic 105, 106, 107
Weeks Island storage facility
  incident 184
  wet rock head 194
Weld County, Colorado, leakage 168–169
  well integrity 155, 156, 160, 166–171
  regulatory agencies, USA 169–170
  wells
    leakage 6, 155, 156, 160, 167–169, 205, 206
tightness testing 129–137
Welton Oilfield gas storage facility 2, 7, 23, 68, 149–160, 149
  incidents 156–157
  planning applications 148, 150–155, 157–160
  public reaction 151, 153–160
Wessex Basin
  halite storage caverns 40, 42, 43
  Triassic halite-bearing strata 47, 53, 54, 55

stability, static 99, 100, 114–117
Stafford Basin
  Triassic halite-bearing strata 42, 43, 49, 50
Stafford Halite Member 42, 43, 49, 50
Stanwix Halite 42, 43
Stanwix Shales 61
Star Energy 17
  Welton Oilfield 2
    planning application 149, 151, 152–160
steam methane reformer 221
Stenlille storage facility 81–92
  gas leakage 88–92, 180, 189
  methane in groundwater 86, 87–88
  monitoring 5, 82, 84–86
storage
  capacity, UK 1, 2, 3, 20, 21–23, 21, 22, 27
daily variation 25
duration 17, 27
environmental issues 145–147
long-range 17, 18, 18
market
  characteristics 32–33
  development 14
medium-range 17, 18
production 25
purpose 25–27
seasonal variation 17, 25, 26
short-range 17, 18
strategic 25
types 4–5, 21, 27–31
stress distribution 115
strontium isotope ratios, Weyburn Oilfield 233, 234–235, 237
Stublach gas storage facility 3, 23, 48, 70, 72–74
  subsidence, salt caverns 101
Sudbrooke Parish Council, Welton Oilfield 151–152
Sulphur, Louisiana, incident 193
supply and demand 13–14, 17, 19, 25, 26
SW Kinsale gasfield, leakage 179, 185, 204
technical reviews, USA 170–171
Teesside, Permian halite-bearing strata 62–63
tersaune natural gas facility 6
  volume loss 183, 193, 205
Texas
  storage facility incidents 182, 190
  Third Party Access 22, 36
Thornton Mudstone Member 56, 57, 59
  tightness 6, 7, 99, 100
testing 129–137
  fibre optics 131–133
  minimum detectable rate 133, 135–136
  radioactive methods 130–131
  sonar tool 133, 133, 137
till, Late Pleistocene, Weyburn 244–245
Triassic, halite-bearing strata 42, 46–62
Ukraine, gas supply dispute, winter 2005/2006 3, 25
  unbundling 26
  underground fuel storage (UFS)
    leakage 177–194, 195, 202–208
  safety 7
  UK 174
West Hackberry, Louisiana
- incidents 181, 182, 189, 190
West Lindsey District Council, Welton Oilfield
- gas storage facility 146, 157, 159
West Virginia, leakage 179
- wet rock head 43, 45–46, 58, 60, 191
Weyburn CO₂ Monitoring and Storage Project 228–254
- borehole seals 245
- fluid-rock interactions 233–235
- groundwater and migration pathways 230–233
- leakage monitoring 245–252, 268–270
- overburden characterization 241–245
- reservoir characterization 229–240
- safety and risk assessment 252–253
- soil gas monitoring 245–252, 268–270
Weyburn Oilfield 241
- CO₂-EOR 228–229, 231–232
- geochemistry 233–235, 242–244
- batch experiments 236–238
- fluid flow experiments 238–239
- modelling 239–240
- microseismic monitoring 240
White Brae Mudstone Formation 63
Whitehill gas storage facility 23, 70, 74–75
Wild Goose Gas Storage Field
- expansion project 139–148
  - Environmental Impact Report 143–148
Wilkesley Halite Member 42, 43, 46, 48, 49
Williston Basin 228, 229, 237, 244
Wilton gas storage facility 40, 63, 70, 75
Worcester Basin
  - brine pumping 50
  - Triassic halite-bearing strata 40, 42, 43, 49–51
  - wet rock head 46
  - working gas volume, terminology 27
Yaggy UGS facility, leakage 165, 167, 170, 176, 181, 191, 192, 207
  - see also Hutchinson
Yorkshire, Permian halite-bearing strata 62, 63
Zechstein Group 62
Zeebrugge, interconnector 4, 173