

# Index

- Aberdeenshire 19–32  
Aberfeldy, N. Scotland 136, 137  
Aberystwyth, W. Wales 15, 141, 142, 143  
abstraction licensing 15  
acid mine drainage 15, 44–46, 50, 143, 147, 149  
acid neutralizing capacity (ANC) 24  
acidification studies 23, 27  
aerial photography 207  
agricultural pollution 14, 54–57, 59–60, 63  
algal blooms 86  
alkaline mine waters 44, 46–48, 50  
Allt a' Mharcaidh, Cairngorms 19–32  
alluvial deposits 133–139, 207, 210, 212–214  
Antrim Plateau Basalt 11  
aquifer classification 8–10, 58–59, 72–74, 169–177  
aquifer properties, N. Ireland 187  
aquifers, *see* groundwater resources; classifications  
ARC/INFO 143, 149–151, 154, 196  
Arran, Scotland 210, 234–236  
Association of Directors & River Inspectors in  
Scotland (ADRS) 67–68, 72  
Avoca copper mines, Wicklow 15
- bacteria, faecal 14, 87, 93, 253, 262  
bacteriophage tracing 115–119  
Ballyadams Formation 176  
Ballysteen Formation 174–175  
Bardsey, N. Wales 239–245  
basalts 11, 99, 100, 109, 210, 236  
basement rocks 11  
beach deposits 193, 194, 206–207, 210  
Belfast, N. Ireland 179–189  
biotite weathering 24  
Blaenant-Cefn Coed Colliery, S. Wales 42  
blown sand 207, 211–212, 216, 249, 258  
Borders, Scotland 42, 70; *see also* Southern Uplands  
borehole logging 219–237  
borehole productivity index 172  
boreholes 24, 125, 133–139, 147, 150, 161, 169–177,  
187, 224–236  
bottled water 8  
Boyne River, N. Ireland 32  
breccias 228–230  
Bridgend, S. Wales 113  
British Geological Survey (BGS) 69–70, 72, 133, 207,  
241  
British Standard (BS 5930) 61–62  
Bryher, Isles of Scilly 247–250  
bryophytes 29  
Builth Wells, Wales 11  
buried channels 206, 212–214  
Burnside Formation 164  
Burren, Ireland 81, 86, 91, 176
- Cairngorms 19–32  
Caithness 11  
calcite 108–109  
Calp Formation 175  
Camisky, N. Scotland 135, 136, 137  
Campile Formation 173  
Cape Breton, Nova Scotia, Canada 37, 47–48  
carbonate reactions, Ulster White Limestone  
Formation 108–109  
Carboniferous 38, 46, 73, 89–98, 113–120, 162–167,  
174, 175  
Cardigan, W. Wales 124  
Carnmenellis Granite, Cornwall 224–225  
Castlecomer Plateau, Ireland 12  
catchments 19–32, 123–131, 141–154  
delineation 83–85, 92–93, 115–119  
modelling 157–168  
*see also* groundwater resources  
CCTV 134, 225  
Celtic history 1–3, 5, 8  
Cenarth, W. Wales 125, 128  
Chalk (Ulster White Limestone Formation) 99–111  
chemical pollution 14–15; *see also* chloride; nitrates;  
phosphorus  
Cheshire, Winsford Salt Mine 38–39  
chloride 14, 93  
chlorination 135, 138  
chlorofluorocarbon (CFC) dating 234–238  
Clare, Ireland 81–88, 90–98  
classifications  
aquifers 8–10, 58–59, 72–74, 169–177  
geological formations, Scotland 72–74  
groundwater vulnerability 71–72, 78–79  
hydrology of soil types (HOST) 76  
soil leaching potential 75–78, 79  
soils, Scotland 75–78, 79  
clayey deposits, and permeability 10, 74  
climate change 15, 191–202  
coal mining 37, 38, 39, 47–48  
coastal aquifer, N. Scotland, and impact of climate  
change 191–202  
Coll, Scotland 210–212  
conceptual modelling 157–168, 179–189, 242–244  
conservation 29–32, 86, 147, 191, 202  
contamination *see* pollution  
Cork Group 174  
Cornwall 224–225, 247, 248  
mine water 15, 37, 38, 40–41, 45, 46, 48–49  
COST (EC Co-operation in Science & Technology  
Programme) 89–90  
Cretaceous Chalk (Ulster White Limestone  
Formation) 99–111
- Dalradian limestone 73  
Dalwhinnie, N. Scotland 133, 135, 136, 138, 139  
Department of the Environment and Local  
Government (DoELG), Ireland 53, 54, 94, 97  
desalination 247  
Devonian deposits 73, 157, 162–167, 174, 175  
digital elevation model (DEM) 253–255, 258  
discharge analysis 115, 118  
discharge modelling 161–162, 166  
discharge monitoring 99–111  
dolomitization 11, 173, 175, 176  
drainage densities, and vulnerability 62, 63

- drainage schemes, Irish lowland karst 83, 86  
 DRASTIC classification 71  
 drift deposits 12, 159–160, 192–194, 211; *see also*  
     Quaternary deposits  
 Dublin, Ireland 11, 13  
 Dumfries, Scotland 69, 74, 157, 158–162, 167, 228–230  
 dunes 191–202, 207, 211–212, 216; *see also* blown sand  
 Durness limestone 11, 73  
 Dwr Cymru *see* Welsh Water  
 Dysart-Leven Coalfield, East Fife 39–40
- EC Co-operation in Science & Technology Programme  
     (COST) 89–90  
 EC Directives 67, 68, 69, 86  
     Water Framework 15, 53, 69, 70, 89, 157, 168  
 ecology 13, 29–32, 86, 191, 202; *see also* wetlands  
 Electromagnetic (EM) techniques 208, 210, 212–214,  
     216, 242  
 End Member Mixing Analysis (EMMA) 24  
 Environment Agency 37, 54, 120  
 environmental issues 5, 8, 15; *see also* conservation  
 Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), Ireland  
     53, 97  
 EPIK system 90  
 estavelles 81, 82–83  
 eutrophication 86
- faecal bacteria 14, 87, 93, 253, 262  
 Fife 13, 69, 72–79, 157, 162–167  
 flood recession analysis, Ulster White Limestone  
     Formation 101, 103–105  
 flooded mine voids 39–50  
 flooding, karst areas 13, 86  
 FLOWPATH 57, 58  
 fluid logging 222–237  
 fluvioglacial deposits 133–139, 206, 207, 210  
 Fort William, Scotland 133–139, 206  
 Foyers, Loch Ness 214–215  
 fractured rock 6, 10, 11, 12, 38, 70, 160, 207, 210,  
     214–215, 219–237  
 Frances Colliery, East Fife 40
- Gairloch, N. Scotland 136, 137  
 Galmoy mine, Ireland 15  
 Galway, Ireland 13, 81–88  
 Garron Peninsula, N. Ireland 99–100  
 gauging stations 101, 118  
 GCMs (Global Circulation Models) 196, 200  
 Geographical Information Systems (GIS) 90, 95, 98,  
     143, 149–151, 154, 196, 253–262, 267  
 Geological Survey of Ireland (GSI) 54, 90, 97, 169, 170  
 geophysics 205–216, 219–237; *see also* specific  
     techniques  
 glacial deposits 20–32, 123–131, 133–139, 141–154,  
     206, 207, 210, 214, 215, 249; *see also* tills  
 glaciolacustrine deposits 194  
 Glenvale Formation 164  
 Global Circulation Models (GCMs) 196, 200  
 grain size, and permeability 61–62  
 granite 11, 20–32, 174, 192–193, 214–215, 216,  
     224–225, 247–267  
 granodiorites 214–215
- Grantully, N. Scotland 136  
 gravels 133–139, 143, 147, 193, 194, 206, 210, 249  
 ground penetrating radar 208, 210–212, 216  
 groundwater behaviour, and climate change 191–202  
 groundwater flow 11, 12  
     abandoned mines 35–50  
     downhole geophysics 219–237  
     modelling 179–189, 255–267  
     patterns in shallow deposits 123–131  
 groundwater geochemistry 24, 31; *see also* water  
     chemistry  
 groundwater monitoring networks 70  
 groundwater protection 53–63, 67–70, 72, 89–98, 267  
 groundwater quality *see* water quality  
 groundwater recharge 5, 12, 13, 101–111  
     dating 70, 234–238  
     modelling 160–161, 165–166, 167, 197–202  
     and vulnerability 62, 63  
 groundwater resource management 83–85, 247–267  
 groundwater resources  
     N. Scotland 133–139  
     Northern Ireland 99–111, 179–189  
     Wales 123–131, 141–154, 239–245  
     *see also* water supply  
 groundwater vulnerability 55–63, 69–79, 99–111  
 Gwenffrwd mine, S. Wales 43–44
- headwater catchment studies 19–32  
 Holy wells 8  
 HOST classification 76  
 hydrocarbon pollution 15, 120  
 hydrochemistry; hydrogeochemistry *see* water  
     chemistry  
 hydrogeological modelling 157–168, 179–189  
 hyporheic zone 19, 23–24, 29–32
- Idrisi software 253  
 Ireland  
     aquifer classification 58–59, 169–177  
     base metal sulphide mines 37, 38  
     groundwater protection 53–63, 89–98  
     karst areas 81–88, 89–98, 175, 176  
     QSC graphs 169–177  
     wells 14  
 Irish Land Commission 170  
 island water supplies 7, 207, 210–212, 234–236,  
     239–245, 247–267  
 isotope studies 23, 25–29, 70
- kaolinite weathering 24  
 karst 6, 9, 11, 12–13  
     groundwater protection zone delineation 89–98  
     groundwater and surface water interdependence  
     81–88, 93  
     monitoring, N. Ireland 99–111  
     QSC graphs 173, 175, 176  
     and vulnerability 55, 62–63  
 Kembeck, Scotland 163, 164, 165  
 Kenmore, Scotland 135, 136, 138  
 Kiltorcan Formation 174  
 Kinloch Rannoch, N. Scotland 135, 136, 138  
 Kinnesswood Formation 164  
 Kintyre, Scotland 210  
 Knox Pulpit Formation 162–164

- Lagan Valley, N. Ireland 179–189  
 Laggan Bridge, N. Scotland 135–7, 138  
 lakes 86, 93; *see also* turloughs  
 Lampeter, W. Wales 125, 126, 127  
 land surface zoning 54–63  
 Leadhills, Scotland 43–44  
 legislative issues 14, 15, 63, 67–70, 96–98; *see also* EC  
 Leinster, Ireland 11  
 Leven River, Scotland 163–167  
 limestones 8–9, 10, 11  
   and influent rivers 113–120  
   and mine water 46–48  
   permeability 73  
   *see also* karst; Ulster White Limestone Formation  
 Lisheen Mine, Tipperary 15, 38  
 Llandrindod Wells, Wales 11  
 Loch Ness, Scotland 214–215  
 Loch Tay Limestone 11  
 Lochar Water, Scotland 160  
 Lochy River, Scotland 135, 138, 206  
 longwall mining 38  
 lowland catchments 19–32  
 lowland karst areas, Ireland 81–88  
 Luig, Scotland 210
- Macaulay Land Use Research Institute (MLURI) 72  
 magnetic profiling 208, 210, 216  
 matrices 54, 59–60  
 Melrose, Scotland 11  
 methane 41  
 mine water 15, 35–50, 143, 147, 149  
 mineralization 8, 13–14, 130  
 MODELCAD 196, 198  
 modelling  
   conceptual 157–168, 179–189, 197–198  
   data scarce-aquifers 157–168  
   groundwater flow 179–189, 255–267  
   groundwater vulnerability 71–72  
   headwater catchments 24–32  
   potential impact of climate change 191–202  
   resource management 179–189  
   source protection areas 57–58  
 MODFLOW 57, 182, 186, 196, 255, 262  
 MODPATH 262  
 Moffat, S. Scotland 230  
 montane catchments 19–32  
 Moray, Scotland 70, 230  
 mosses, raised 76–77  
 mudstones 225, 230  
 Munster, Ireland 11
- National Rivers Authority (NRA) 53, 54, 67  
 net-acidic mine waters 44–46, 50  
 net-alkaline mine waters 44, 46–48, 50  
 NETPATH 24, 182  
 Newmills Burn, Aberdeenshire 19–32  
 Newtownards, N. Ireland 179–189  
 Nith River, Scotland 160–162  
 nitrates 14, 54, 56, 68, 74, 93, 253  
 noble gases 70  
 North of Scotland Water Authority (NoSWA)  
   133–139  
 North Sea gas terminal 191, 192
- Northern Ireland 12, 53  
   aquifer properties 187  
   groundwater protection 69, 70  
   Sherwood Sandstone resource management models  
     179–189  
   Ulster White Limestone Formation groundwater  
     resources 99–111  
 Nova Scotia, Canada 37, 47–48
- oil pollution 15, 120  
 Ordiequish, N. Scotland 138
- Palaeozoic bedrock 123–131, 144–147, 150–151, 173,  
 174, 230  
 Palnure, S. Scotland 212–214  
 peat 5, 7, 8, 10, 76–78, 79, 147, 151, 249  
 pelite 22  
 permeability 9, 10–11, 12, 13, 55–57, 61–62, 63,  
 72–74, 95  
 Permo-Triassic 9, 10–11, 14, 157, 158–162, 167,  
 179–189, 207, 216, 225–236  
 PEST 182, 187–188  
 phosphorus 14–15, 86  
 PHREEQC 104, 182  
 piezometers 23–24, 29, 160  
 plagioclase dissolution 24  
 plants *see* vegetation  
 Plynlimon, Wales 143, 225  
 pollution/pollution potential 6, 7, 8, 14–15  
   Ireland 54–57, 59–60, 63, 85–88, 93  
   Isles of Scilly 247, 250, 251, 267  
   Scotland 72  
   Sherwood Sandstone, N. Ireland 181  
   Wales 113–120, 129, 149, 244  
   *see also* mine water  
 potassium 14, 93, 253  
 potassium feldspar weathering 24  
 Pouladower Spring, Clare, Ireland 8, 90–98  
 productivity index 172  
 psammite 22  
 pumping tests 125, 133, 134–135, 139, 149, 164,  
 170–171, 187, 251–253  
 pyrite 40, 48
- QSC graphs 169–177  
 Quaternary deposits 9, 10, 73–74, 82, 123–154, 173;  
   *see also* drift  
 questionnaire, Isles of Scilly 251
- rainwater collection and use 247, 249–250, 251, 267  
 raised beach deposits 206–207, 210  
 raised mosses 76–77  
 Randolph Colliery, East Fife 39–40  
 rebound, mine water 39–42, 49–50  
 remote sensing 11, 207–210  
 resistivity surveys 208, 210, 215, 216, 241–242  
 resource protection areas (RPA) 59  
 response matrices 54, 59–60  
 Rheidol River catchment, W. Wales 141–154  
 risk assessment 54–63, 90  
 risk management 54  
 river basin management 69, 70  
 river flow, groundwater component 13  
 river pollution 15

- river system modification 83
- river-sinks 101, 103, 104, 109–111, 113–120
- room-and-pillar mining 38, 42
- runoff studies 23
  
- saline intrusion 11, 247, 262–266, 267
- salmon streams 19, 22–32
- salt mine, Winsford, Cheshire 38–39
- sand pumping boreholes 225–228
- sands *see* blown sands; dunes
- sandstone aquifers 8, 9, 14
  - conceptual modelling 157–168, 179–189
  - geophysical borehole logging 225–238
  - groundwater flow modelling 12, 179–189
  - permeability 73, 74
  - QSC graphs 174, 175
  - resource management models 179–189
- satellite data 11, 207–210
- Schwyll Spring, S. Wales 8, 13, 113–120
- Scilly, Isles of 247–267
- Scotland
  - conceptual modelling 157–168, 197–198
  - data-scarce aquifers 157–168
  - geophysical exploration 205–236
  - groundwater in headwaters 19–32
  - groundwater protection 67–70
  - hydrogeological environments 205–207, 210
  - mine water hydrogeology 37, 38, 40, 44–48
  - modelling potential impact of climate change 191–202
  - shallow groundwater resources 133–139, 191–202, 205–216
- Scotland & N. Ireland Forum for Environmental Research (SNIFFER) 69, 70
- Scottish Environment Protection Agency (SEPA) 53, 68, 69, 70, 72
- Scottish Office (SOAEFD) 69, 70
- Scottish Parliament 69, 70
- seismic refraction 134, 208, 214–215, 216
- septic tanks 14, 248, 250, 251, 267
- shallow groundwater resources 123–131, 133–139, 141–145, 191–202, 239–245
- sheep dip 14, 15
- Sherwood Sandstone 179–189
- Sites of Special Scientific Interest (SSSI) 147, 239
- Skye, Scotland 210, 236
- SNIFFER 69, 70
- soil classification, Scotland 75–78, 79
- soil leaching potential 55–57, 75–78, 79
- soil/subsoil, and groundwater protection delineation 92, 95
- source protection areas (SPA) 57–58, 63
- South Crofty Tin Mine, Cornwall 40–41
- Southern Uplands, Scotland 43, 157, 158–162, 167
- spa sites 11
- Special Areas of Conservation 86
- Spey Valley, Scotland 133–139, 206
- Spittal, Scottish border 42
- springs 8, 13, 14, 125, 150, 151, 239–245
  - karst areas 82, 83–88, 89–98
  - monitoring 23, 24–29, 99–111
  - pollution potential 113–120, 244
- St Agnes, Isles of Scilly 247–267
- St Fergus, N. Scotland 191–202
- St Martin's, Isles of Scilly 247–267
- St Mary's, Isles of Scilly 247, 248, 250
- step tests 171
- storage, Ulster White Limestone Formation 104–105, 108–111
- storm events 23, 29
- Strathmore, Scotland 69, 74
- stratification, mine water quality 49, 50
- subsidence, mining-induced 38
- sulphide mines 37, 38
- sulphur, in mine water 45–46, 48
- surface water and groundwater interdependence 81–88, 93
- SURFER 196, 198
- Sydney Coalfield, Cape Breton, Canada 37, 47–48
  
- Teifi River catchment, W. Wales 123–131
- tills 5, 9, 12, 61, 76, 92, 144, 192–194, 207, 239, 241, 249
- Tirce, Scotland 207
- Tomatin, N. Scotland 136, 138
- tonalite 214
- Tonmawr mine, S. Wales 43–44
- trace elements 128–129
- trace organic contaminants 14, 54, 56
- tracer tests 23, 25–29, 39, 42, 83, 92, 115–120
- Tresco, Isles of Scilly 247, 248, 249
- turbidity 119–120
- turloughs 13, 82–83, 86
- Tynewydd Colliery, S. Wales 41
  
- UCODE 182
- UK Groundwater Forum 70
- Ulster White Limestone Formation (UWLF) 99–111
- UNCERT 182
  
- valley bottom hydrology 6
- vegetation characteristics
  - and soil leaching potential 76–78
  - and vulnerability 62, 63
- voids, mined 38, 39–50
  
- Wales
  - fluid logging 225
  - influent rivers 113–121
  - island water supply 239–245
  - mine water 37, 38, 41, 42, 43–44, 45, 46, 143, 147, 149
  - shallow groundwater resources 123–131, 141–154
  - water balance 151–153, 157–168, 242–244
  - water chemistry 24, 44–48, 86, 101–107, 118, 128–130, 149, 184–185, 244
  - water management plan (WMP), Isles of Scilly 266–267
  - water quality
    - Irish karst 81, 85–88, 93–98
    - Isles of Scilly 253
    - N. Ireland 181
    - Scotland 69, 70, 133, 137–138, 139
    - Wales 118–130, 128–130, 147–151, 244
  - water supply potential, shallow aquifers 123–124, 130–131, 133–139, 239–245

- water supply sources 7–8, 15, 16, 54
  - Scotland 67, 68, 70, 133–139, 205–216, 228–236
  - small islands 207, 210, 234–236, 239–245, 247–267
- water supply *see also* groundwater resources
- water table fluctuations, modelling 195–202; *see also* water balance
- Waulsortian Formation 175
- weathering reactions 24
- wellbore flow 221–222, 236
- wells 8, 11, 12–13, 14, 125, 133–139, 150, 151, 207, 239–267
- Welsh Water Authority (Dwr Cymru) 115, 120, 125, 144
- West of Scotland Water Authority (WSWA) 210–211, 212
- wetlands 5, 8, 15, 191–202
- Wexford Formation 173
- Wheal Jane mine, Cornwall 40, 45, 48–49
- Wicklow, Ireland 15
- Winsford Salt Mine, Cheshire 38–39
- Wrack River, N. Scotland 138
- Ynysarwed, S. Wales 41