

Index

- Abermawr, Wales 379
accretion, saltmarshes 223–237
acidification, reclaimed mudflats 190, 191–192, 197
Acoustic Doppler Current Profiler (ADCP) 40
Adour River, SW France 175, 178
aeolian dunes/sands 87–88, 91, 109–121
 GPR surveys 153–156
 provenance 173–185
aerial photographs 10, 101, 115, 116, 224, 235
Ainsdale Hills, NW England 153–156
Allerød interstadial 396
Alnus 256, 263, 267, 269, 271, 351, 354
aluminium oxides 179, 180, 183
Ammonia beccarii 267, 269
Amphora ovalis 345
animal remains 381, 390, 395–396, 412
aquaculdes 221
Aquitaine, SW France 173–185
archaeological potential 424–426
archaeology
 and autocompaction 248–249, 250
 development-led investigations 403–416
 Gironde Estuary, France 317–339
 GPR applications 140, 165–168
 intertidal peats, SW England and Wales 377–390
 Isle of Man coastal basins 345–361
 prehistoric North Sea area 396–400
 resource management 415–416, 419–426
Archaeology and Planning (PPG 16) 424
Arche Estuary, N. France 120
Armeria 351, 354
Artemisia 351
Aster spp. 228–229, 263, 269, 271, 351
Atriplex portulacoides 228, 229
Atterberg limits, saltmarsh sediments 213–221
Australia 253
Authie Estuary, N. France 88–91, 92, 109–121
autocompaction 187–197, 225, 237, 328
 modelling 239–250
Ayres Foreland, Isle of Man, UK 156–165, 343–361

Bagshot Beds 310
barrier-inlet systems 293–302, 336
Bay of Fundy, Canada 43–56, 59–72
beach gravels, lake sedimentology 123–136
beach management 136
beach nourishment 300
beach ridges, GPR surveys 156–165
beach sands, provenance 173–185
beaches, raised 343, 345
bedform geometry 31–40, 92
bedload sediment supply 126
bedrock, electrical properties 142
Belgium 106, 275
Berck, N. France 111, 115–116
BET surface area values, sands 176, 181–183, 185
Betula 256, 351
biodegradation 205
bird habitats 422
Blackwater Estuary, Essex 209–221, 225–236, 311, 312, 313
boats, prehistoric 421, 424
Bølling interstadial 396
borehole investigations 190, 408, 410–412, 416
Borth, Wales 379
Bothkennar clays 187–197
Bridgwater Bay, Somerset, UK 274
Bristol Channel, UK 83–85, 377–378
British Columbia, Canada 281–291
Bronze Age
 England 248–249, 276, 379, 384–390, 405–415
 France 329, 336
 Germany 367–368, 374
 Isle of Man 356, 358
burnt mounds 350, 354

calcium 179, 180, 219–221
Calluna 354
Canada
 autocompaction 243
 creek flow patterns 59–72
 estuarine fronts 6
 estuary development models 253–255, 276
 geoarchaeology 165
 human impact, Fraser Delta 281–291
 suspended sediments 43–56, 59–72
Canche Estuary, N. France 88–91, 92, 109, 111, 113
Cape Cod, USA 165
carbonate content, saltmarsh sediments 213–215, 217, 219–220
cartography 307–310, 322, 338; *see also* mapping
cation exchange capacity (CEC) 219–221
causeway construction 283, 293, 294–296, 298, 301–302
ceramic industry, Gallo-Roman 329–331, 336; *see also* pottery
Cerastoderma 188, 267
channel dredging, and tidal inlet stability 293–302
channel migration, deltas 281–289
chemical analysis
 saltmarsh sediments 213–221
 sands 176, 179–181
chemical stabilization treatments 221
Chenopodiaceae 345, 351, 354
Chenopodium 263, 267, 269, 271
China 281
chloride 190
chlorite 215
chromium 181, 182
Claret Formation 188
Claygate Beds 310
clays
 desiccated surface crust 192–194, 195–197
 electrical properties 142
 GPR surveys 150–165
 post-reclamation changes 187–197
 saltmarsh sediment mineralogy 213–215, 217, 219–220
cliff recession 305–313
climate change 106, 123–136, 310–311, 390; *see also* sea-level changes
coastal cell concept 305

- coastal defences
 France 115–116, 319
 Germany 371–375
 management 135–136, 229, 234–237
Coastal planning (PPG 20) 423, 424
 coastal squeeze 422, 424
 cobalt 182
 Common Mid-Point (CMP) surveys 146, 156, 159
 compaction 187–197, 225, 237; *see also*
 autocompaction
 compressibility 241–242
 consolidation 187–197, 213–221, 240
 constraint maps 426
 construction
 and archaeology 412, 415–416, 423, 426
 impact on tidal inlets 293–302
 contaminants, oil-related 202–205
 Conwy Estuary, N. Wales 6
 copper 181, 182
Corophium 188
Corylus 256, 351, 354
C. avellana 267, 269, 271
 creeks, tidal saltmarshes 59–72
 Cromarty Firth, Scotland 7
 Crouch Estuary, Essex, UK 209–221
 Cruciferae 351
 currents
 estuaries 15–17, 34–40, 110–111, 112, 113, 116
 saltmarshes 46–56
 tidal creeks 59–72
 Cyperaceae 263, 267
- DCB (dithionate-citrate-bicarbonate) digestion 190
 Delaware Bay, USA 255, 275
 deltas, and recent human activity 281–291
 dendrochronology 378, 386, 389, 390
 Dengie Marsh, Essex, UK 210, 215, 220, 247
 Denmark 13–28, 375
 density, saltmarsh sediments 213–221
 deposition rate enhancement factor (DEF) 242, 243,
 245
 desalination, reclaimed mudflats 187–197
 dessication, reclaimed mudflats 187–197
 development-led archaeology 403–416
 diachroneity 240
 diatom analysis
 Isle of Man coastal basins 345, 355
 marsh sediments 321, 326, 329
 Dibden Bay, Southampton Water, UK 256, 263–267
Diploneis didyma 326
 dispersive soils 219–221
 dithionate-citrate-bicarbonate (DCB) digestion 190
 Dogger Bank 393, 394
 Doggerland 393–400, 406
 Dornoch Firth, Scotland 7
 Dovey Estuary, Wales 379
 drainage
 and autocompaction 241, 246–249, 250
 and dyke building 373–375
 medieval channels 338
 saltmarshes 212–213
 dredge-and-fill construction 293, 294, 296, 298–302
 dredging, Fraser Delta, Canada 283, 291
Dryopteris 267
- dunes
 asymmetry 33–34, 37–40
 GPR surveys 150–156
 migration 39–40
 morphology, N. France 87–96
 sand provenance, SW France 173–185
 storm surges and coastal erosion 99–106
see also aeolian dunes; sands
 Dunkerque, N. France 99–106
 dwelling mounds (Wurten) 369–370, 375
 dykes, NW Germany 371–375
- earthquake hazard, Fraser Delta, Canada 290–291
 East Anglia 247; *see also* Essex; Norfolk
 ecosystem disturbance 296, 422
 Egypt 281
 Eh, reclaimed mudflat sediments 190
 electrical conductivity, saltmarsh sediments 220
 electrical properties of geologic materials 142–143
 electromagnetic current meters (EMCM) 46, 62–63,
 110–111
 elevation deficit 236
Elphidium williamsoni 269
Elymus spp. 229, 263
 embanking, and autocompaction 241, 246–249, 250
 Ems–Dollart region, NW Europe 243, 247
 energy dispersive X-ray (EDX) analysis, sands 176
 English Channel 87–96, 99–106, 109–121
 English Channel River 416
 English Heritage 424
 English Nature 312, 423
 entropy models 75–85
 Environment Agency 423, 424
 Environmental Statements 403–404
 erosion
 and archaeological resource management 423, 424
 coastal cliffs 305–313
 dunes 99–106, 109–121, 173–185
 gullies, in peat 387–388, 390
 lake gravel beach 123
 marine deltas 281
 saltmarshes 207–221, 224
- Essex, UK
 estuary sediment supply 305, 311, 312, 313
 saltmarsh sediments 207–221, 225–236, 247
- estuaries
 archaeological resource management 419–426
 front patterns 5–10
 Holocene development 253–277, 317–339, 424
 models 253–255, 272, 274–277, 332
 hydrodynamics 91–96, 111–113
 long-term morphology 75–85, 109–121
 management 312–313, 423
 MRI experiments 201–205
 post-reclamation mudflats 187–197
 sand supply and sedimentation 88–96, 109–121
 subtidal bedforms 31–40
- Estuarine Research Programme, UK 2
 estuary management plans (EMP) 312–313
 exchangeable sodium percentage (ESP) 219–220
 expert scientific assessment (HSA) 3
- farmers, arrival in NW Europe 399–400, 406, 407
 faunal evidence 381, 390, 395–396, 412

- Fawley, Southampton Water, UK 256
feldspar 176, 179, 215, 225, 229
ferrite 192
Ficia faba 370–371
fish traps and weirs 421–422
Flachsiedlungen (flat ground settlements) 368
flood defences
 and archaeological resource management 423–426
 removal 80
 saltmarshes 211
 see also coastal defences
flood hazard, N. France 105–106
Flood Plain Gravels 408–412
flooding 123; *see also* storm surges
Florida, USA 39–40, 293–302
foraminifera analysis
 N. Isle of Man 354
 N. Kent coast 405, 408, 412
 Southampton Water 259–263, 267, 269
Forth Estuary, Scotland 187–197
Fragillaria brevisstrata 345
Fragillaria construens 345
France
 dune erosion and recycling 99–106, 109–121,
 173–185
 dune migration 39, 113–121
 estuarine fronts 7
 geoaerchaeology 317–339
 Holocene/recent coastal sedimentation 87–96,
 109–121, 317–339
 marine sand supply 87–96
 provenance of aeolian sands 173–185
 storm surges 99–106, 113, 116
Fraser Delta, Canada 281–291
Frigg island, Doggerland 396
Frisian coast, Netherlands 247, 375
Gallo-Roman period 329, 331, 332, 336, 339
Ganges/Brahmaputra Delta, India 281
geochemistry 176, 179–181, 190–194
geographical information systems (GIS) 307
geomorphology, GPR applications 139–140, 149–165
geotechnical properties, saltmarsh sediments 209,
213–221
Germany 243, 365–375
Gibraltar Point, Lincolnshire, UK 229–230
Gironde Estuary, France 39, 173, 174, 317–339
glacial features, North Sea seabed 393–394
Glaux maritima 354
global positioning systems (GPS) 62, 175, 307, 310
global warming 106, 310; *see also* climate change
Glyceria spp. 263
goethite 192
GPR *see* ground-penetrating radar
GPS *see* global positioning systems
Grådyb tidal area, Denmark 13–28
grain size
 delta sediments 287–288
 and dune formation 37
 saltmarsh sediments 213–221
 sands 176–179
 and sediment input 23–24, 27–28, 310, 313
 see also particle size
Graminae 351
Grangemouth Formation 190–197
gravels 123–136, 142, 150–165
Gravesend, Kent, UK 403–416
ground-penetrating radar (GPR) 139–168
 applications 139–140, 149–168
 data editing and processing 146–148
 interpretation 148–149
 technique 140–148
Gwent, Wales 247, 248–249, 273–274, 381, 382
habitat recreation 211–212, 213, 224, 422
Hamble Estuary, UK 80–83, 255, 256, 267, 271
Haynesina germanica 267, 269
hazard mitigation, Fraser Delta, Canada 290–291
headland-related estuarine fronts 7–8, 9–10
Hedera 267
historical trend analysis (HTA) 3
Holocene
 autocompaction model 239–250
 coastal change 343–361, 365–375, 396–400
 coastal sedimentation 87–96
 estuary development 317–339
 GPR surveys 150–165
 reworking of dunes 173, 184, 185
 sea levels 245–246, 249, 317–339
human activity
 and coastal change 345, 348, 349, 350, 355–361,
 365–375
 prehistoric North Sea area 396–400, 406, 415–416
 GPR surveys 140, 165–168
human influence
 autocompaction, coastal lowlands 241, 246–249,
 250
 barrier-inlet stability 293–302
 cliff recession 306, 309–310
 estuaries 80
 lake gravel beach 135–136
 and sea-level change 322, 365–375
Humber Estuary, UK 77–80, 419–426
Humber Estuary Management Strategy (HEMS) 423
Humber Tidal Defence Strategy 423
Humber Wetlands Survey 421, 424
hunter-gatherers 396–400, 406, 416
hurricanes 298
Hydrobia 188, 267
hydrodynamics, N. France coast 91–96, 111–113
Hythe Marshes, Southampton Water, UK 256, 263,
267
illite 213, 219
India 281
intertidal areas, management 415–416, 419–426
Intracoastal Waterway (ICW), Gulf Coast, USA 293,
296–298, 301–302
Invergowrie Bay, Tay Estuary, Scotland 203–205
Irish Sea Basin 343–344
Iron Age
 Britain 358, 384–390, 405–406, 408
 France 329, 332, 336, 339
 Germany 368–369
 Netherlands 248–249
iron content, reclaimed mudflats 190–191
Isle of Man, UK 156–165, 343–361
Isle of Sheppey, Kent, UK 305–313, 405, 408

- Italy 290
 Itchen River, UK 80–83, 255, 256
- Jade Bay, NW Germany 373, 374
- kaolinite 215, 219
 Kent, UK 207–221, 305–311, 403–416
 Kerrowdhoo, Isle of Man, UK 358
 Krummhörn region, NW Europe 243, 247
- lag effects, sediment import 17–28, 40
 lake gravel beach sedimentology 123–136
 Lancashire, UK 389
 land reclamation 77, 80, 120, 371–375
 saltmarshes 211–221, 407, 408
 and subsequent sediment changes 187–197
 see also coastal defences
 Land–Ocean Interaction Study (LOIS) 2
 landscape 241, 246–249, 250, 426
 lead 182
 Leffrinckoucke, N. France 99–106
 Leysdown, Kent, UK 305, 307, 312, 313
Limonium vulgare 229
 Lincolnshire 229–230
 Linear Bandkeramic (LBK) 400
 Littleton Warth, Severn Estuary, UK 215, 219, 220
 Loch Cranstal, Isle of Man, UK 343, 345, 346, 361
 Loch Lomond, Scotland 123–136
 Loire Estuary, France 7
 London Clay 306, 310, 313, 408
 loss on ignition (LOI) values 213, 215
- Mackinawite 190
Macoma 188
 magnesium oxide 180
 magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) 201–205
 managed realignment 229, 234–237
 managed retreat 424
 management
 beaches and shorelines 136, 305, 311–313
 coastal defences 135–136, 229, 234–237
 estuaries/intertidal areas 312–313, 423, 415–416, 419–426
 mangroves 296
 Mann-Whitney U-test 178, 181
 mapping
 of archaeological potential 424–426
 by MRI 201–205
 shoreline change 307–310
 subtidal bedforms 31–40
 see also ground-penetrating radar
 marshes, geoarchaeology 317–339; *see also* saltmarshes
 Massachussets, USA 165
 Medieval period
 France 331, 338, 339
 UK 406–407, 408, 410, 424
 Medoc Peninsula, SW France 173, 176, 184, 185
 Medway/Swale Estuary, Kent, UK 210, 212, 312, 313, 405–416
 Mesolithic
 Doggerland 396–400
 England 378, 379–381, 389–390, 405, 408, 412, 414
 Isle of Man 345, 357, 358
 Middle Ages 331, 338, 339, 369–375, 419–421; *see also* medieval period
 Millarochy, Loch Lomond, Scotland 123–136
 Milliamina fusca 269
 mineralogy, saltmarsh sediments 213–215, 217, 219–220
 minerogenic sedimentation, Holocene 274–277
 minimum entropy production 76–77
 Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food (MAFF) 305, 312
 Minster, Kent, UK 305, 307, 312, 313
 Mississippi Delta, USA 240, 281, 290
 modelling
 autocompaction 239–250
 cliff recession with sea-level rise 311
 estuarine development 317–339
 fine-grained sediment import 13–28
 long-term estuary morphology 75–85, 113
 long-term sediment processes 236
 sea-level changes 317–339
 soil compression 196–197
 moisture content, saltmarsh sediments 213–221;
 see also water content
 Motney Hill, Kent, UK 403–416
 MRI (magnetic resonance imaging) 201–205
 mudflats 187–197, 239–250
Myrica 345
Mytilus 267
- National Rivers Authority 423
 nature conservation 296, 422; *see also* habitat recreation
Navicula sulcata 355
 Neolithic
 England 382–384, 405–415, 419–421
 France 329, 336
 Isle of Man 345, 354, 356, 357–358
 Netherlands 375
 Netherlands
 autocompaction 240, 243, 247, 248
 Holocene sedimentation 275, 375
 sea-level changes 99, 106, 390, 399
 New England, USA 240
 Newport, Pembrokeshire, Wales 379
 Nile Delta, Egypt 281
 nitric acid–hydrogen peroxide digestion 190
 nitrogen gas adsorption technique 176, 181
Nitzschia navicularis 326
 NMR (nuclear magnetic resonance) spectroscopy 201–205
Nonion depressulus 269
 Norfolk, UK 219, 225–237
 North Atlantic Oscillation 105
 North Fambridge, Essex, UK 210, 213–221
 North Sea
 prehistoric landmass 393–400, 406
 sand transport 87–96
 sediment supply 305
 storm surges and dune erosion 99–106
 Northey Island, Essex, UK 210, 213–221, 229
 Norway 396, 399
 Norwegian trench 394, 396
 Nova Scotia, Canada 243
 nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectroscopy 201–205

- OBS (optical backscatter) probes/data 46, 52, 53, 56, 62–63
- oil, MRI mapping 202–205
- Oosterscheldt, Netherlands 247
- organic material 156, 168, 202–205, 213–221, 228;
see also peat
- oxidation, reclaimed mudflats 190–191, 197
- oxide concentrations, sands 176, 179–181
- palaeoenvironmental change, N. Isle of Man 343–361
- palaeoenvironmental potential 424
- palaeoenvironmental reconstruction 165, 317–339, 367–370, 377–390, 403–416
- Palaeolithic 416
- Paralia sulcata* 355
- paramagnetism 202, 204
- particle shape, lake beach sediments 126–136
- particle size
lake beach sediments 126–136
marsh sediments 321, 326
see also grain size
- peat
and archaeology
France 326–328, 332, 338–339
Germany 365–375
UK 377–390, 408, 410, 412–414
autocompaction modelling 239–250
development in Holocene 256–277, 377–390, 408, 410, 412–414
electrical properties 142
GPR surveys 156, 168
see also organic material
- pebble imbrication 130
- Pediastrum boryanum* 345
- Pembrokeshire, Wales 378, 379, 381, 382
- permittivity (RDP) 142–143
- pH, reclaimed mudflats 190, 191–192
- Phragmites* 256, 349, 381, 384, 386
- Phurt, Isle of Man, UK 343, 345–361
- Pinus* 256, 267, 269, 271, 345, 351
- plant rooting distribution 326
- Plantago coronopus* 354
- Plantago lanceolata* 267, 354
- Plantago maritima* 263, 269, 351, 354
- plasticity, saltmarsh sediments 213–221
- Pleistocene sands, France 173–185
- Po Delta, Italy 290
- Poaceae 263, 267, 269, 271, 351
- Poldertreppje (polder stairs) 372–373
- pollen analysis
Isle of Man 345, 346, 351–355, 358–361
N. Kent coast 405, 408, 412
Southampton Water 258–271
SW England and Wales 381, 382
- pollution, oil-related 202–205
- polyvinylsiloxane 203
- porosity 142, 213–221
- Portugal 9
- potassium 179, 183
- pottery 356–358, 384, 388, 389, 400, 406, 408, 410, 412, 414
- pressure transducers 63
- Pteridium* 354
- Puccinellia maritima* 229
- pyrite 306, 309, 310
- quartz:feldspar ratio 176, 179
- Quaternary glaciation 393–394
- Queenborough, Kent, UK 403–416
- Quercus* 256, 267, 269, 271, 351, 354
- radar facies 148, 149, 153, 156, 159–165, 168
- radar reflection profiles 140–145
interpretation 148–149, 161–165, 168
- radar sequence boundaries 148, 153, 156, 159–165
- radar stratigraphy 148–149, 168
- radiocarbon content of atmosphere 390
- radiocarbon dating 156
Fraser Delta, Canada 288–289
Gironde, France 328, 332–339
Humber Estuary, UK 421
Isle of Man, UK 348, 354, 358
Kent, UK 405–406, 408, 412
Southampton Water, UK 263, 267, 269, 271–277
SW England and Wales 378, 379, 381–390
- raised beaches 343, 345
- raised bogs 248–249, 366, 379, 384, 385–388
- Raven Meols, NW England 150–153
- redox potential, reclaimed mudflats 191
- reflection coefficients 143
- Relative Dielectric Permittivity (RDP) 142–143
- remote sensing 6, 31–40, 224
- Retusa edule* 188
- rivers
hydraulic activity 126, 133, 135
prehistoric North Sea area 393, 394–395
see also names of rivers, deltas and estuaries
- Rodenkirchen, NW Germany 367, 374
- Roman period
Britain 246, 256, 386, 388, 390, 405–415, 421, 424, 425
France 329, 331, 332, 336, 339
Germany 368–369
Netherlands 248
- Romney Marsh, Kent, UK 249, 390
- Rössen phase 400
- rubidium 179, 182, 183
- Ruppia* 345
- Sable des Landes, SW France 173–185
- Salicornia* spp. 62, 228, 229
- salinity levels, saltmarshes 219–221
- salt industry 329, 406, 407, 408
- salt peat cutting 373, 375
- saltmarshes
autocompaction 225, 237, 239–250
chemical stabilization treatments 221
development in Holocene 256, 263, 267, 271–277
human activity 365–375, 403–416
development-led archaeology 403–416
drainage patterns 212–213
elevational adjustment 223–237
erosion 207–221
morphology 207–221
plant rooting distribution 326
reactivation 211–212, 213
reclamation 211–212, 246–249, 250

- saltmarshes (*continued*)
 recreation 211–212, 213, 224
 sedimentological controls 207–221
 submergence 236
 suspended sediments 43–56, 59–72
 tidal creek flow 59–72
 types 209–212, 219–221, 224–225, 235
 vegetation
 and elevational adjustment 228–229, 232, 235, 236–237
 roughness index 55, 56
 and sediment deposition 49, 51, 53, 55, 56
 and suspended sediments 62, 64–5, 67, 71–72
 vertical accretion 223–237
 see also peat
- San Francisco Bay, USA 240
- sands
 electrical properties 142
 GPR surveys 150–165
 sandbank patterns, estuaries 5–10, 31–40
 supply 87–96, 109–121
 see also dunes
- Scandinavia 13–28, 375, 394, 396, 397, 399
- scanning electron microscopy (SEM) 176, 213, 217
- Scolt Head Island, Norfolk, UK 225–237
- Scotland
 estuarine fronts 6–10
 lake gravel beach sedimentology 123–136
 MRI experiments 203–205
 post-reclamation mudflats 187–197
- scour lag 20, 27, 28
- sea defences *see* coastal defences; flood defences
- sea-level changes
 and archaeology 405–416, 421, 422
 and autocompaction 245–246, 249
 and dune erosion 100–101, 103–5, 110–111, 112, 113, 116
 Holocene 253–256, 271–277, 317–339, 378–390
 Germany 365–375
 Isle of Man, UK 345, 346, 358–361
 modelling 317–339
 prehistoric NW Europe 393–400, 406, 415–416
 relative rise, Fraser Delta, Canada 290–291
 saltmarshes 224–225, 236
 and sediment input 307, 310–311, 312, 313
 world trends 106, 310
- seagrass 296
- sediment dynamics, MRI applications 201–205
- sediment supply 134–135, 305–313
- sediment transport 13–28, 31–40, 109–121
- sediment traps 49, 52, 56
- sedimentation
 Holocene, N. France 87–96
 patterns 5–10, 113–121, 283–291
 saltmarshes 223–237
- sedimentology
 GPR applications 140, 149–165
 lake beach gravels 123–136
 saltmarsh characteristics 207–221
- sediments
 autocompaction *see* autocompaction
 post-reclamation changes 187–197
 suspended *see* suspended sediments
- Sefton coast, NW England 150–156
- Seiont Estuary, N. Wales 5
- seismic risk, Fraser Delta, Canada 290–291
- SEM (scanning electron microscopy) 176, 213, 217
- septarian nodules 306, 309, 310
- settling lag 20–23, 27, 28
- Severn Estuary, UK 215, 219, 220
 Holocene development 255, 272–274, 276
 intertidal peats and archaeology 377–390
 Levels 242, 243, 247, 248, 273–274, 381, 382
 morphology 83, 84, 85
 shear strength, saltmarsh sediments 213–221
 shore protection, lake gravel beach 135–136
 shoreline change, and sediment input 305–313;
 see also coastal change; sea-level change
 shoreline management plans (SMP) 305, 311–313
 Silene-type pollen 354
 silts 142, 150–165, 241–245
 Slimbridge Warth, Severn Estuary, UK 215, 220
 smectite 215, 219
 sodium adsorption ratios 213–221
 sodium oxides 179, 180
- soils
 dispersive 219–221
 GPR applications 156, 168
 reclaimed mudflats 192–197
- Solent 277, 390, 416
- Somerset Levels, UK 274, 384, 388; *see also* Severn Estuary
- Somme Estuary, N. France 87–96, 109, 111
- sonar surveys, subtidal bedforms 31–40
- Southampton Water, UK 80–83, 255–277
- Spain 6, 7
- Spartina* spp. 228, 229
 S. alterniflora 46, 62, 64
 S. anglica 228, 229, 236, 263, 271
 S. patens 46, 62
- Spergularia* 351
- SSSIs 307, 422
- St Andrew Bay, Florida, USA 39–40
- St Lawrence River, Canada 6
- Saint-Ciers-sur-Gironde, SW France 317–339
- statutory building setbacks 313
- Stiffkey, Norfolk, UK 225–236
- storm surges
 barrier-inlet stability 293, 298
 dune erosion 99–106, 113, 116, 184
 Middle Ages, Germany 371–375
 saltmarsh erosion 211, 213
- Strait of Georgia, Canada 283
- Straits of Dover 92
- stratigraphy
 and archaeology 346–351, 377–390
 coastal basins 346–351
 distortion and displacement 242–245
 estuary development 253–277
 intertidal peats 377–390
 marsh development 317–339
 see also radar stratigraphy
- strontium 179, 182, 183
- structures, archaeological 386, 390
- Suaeda maritima* 228, 229, 345
- submerged forests 377, 379, 389
- subsidence, shallow 225, 232, 234, 235, 236
- subtidal bedforms 31–40

- Sunk Island, Humber Estuary, UK 421
 surface area values, sands 176, 181–183, 185
 surveying 31–40, 139–168; *see also* mapping; MRI
 suspended sediments 43–56, 59–72
 resuspension lag 23, 24, 27, 28
 Sussex, UK 276, 406
 sustainability 423
 Swale/Medway Estuary, Kent, UK 210, 212, 312, 313,
 405–416
- Taraxacum*-type 351, 354
 Tay Estuary, Scotland 6–10, 31–40, 203–205
 Tees Estuary, N. England 276
 temperature, and sediment import 24, 28
 Test River, UK 80–83, 255
Teucrium 345
 textural analysis, sands 176, 183
 Thames Estuary, UK 243, 247
 development-led archaeology 403–416
 Holocene development 255, 272–274, 275, 276,
 390
 sediment supply 305–313
 Thanet, UK 406
 Thanet Beds 412
 tidal circulation, N. France 91–96
 tidal creeks, saltmarshes 59–72
 tidal energy and estuary morphology 75–85
 tidal flat patterns 5–10
 tidal flow, 5–10, 59–72; *see also* currents
 tidal inlets, and recent human activity 293–302
 tidal surges *see* storm surges
 tidal transport 13–28, 31–40
Tilia 256
 tills 142, 345, 348
 time series data, fine-grained sediment import 15–17
 Tollesbury, Essex, UK 210, 213–221, 225–236
 topographical surveys (GPR) 146
 trace elements, sands 176, 179–181
 trackways, archaeological 384, 386, 389, 390, 421
 Trent, River, UK 77–80, 419, 421
 trial-pitting, reclaimed mudflats 190, 193
Trochammia inflata 361
 tunnel construction 283, 405
Typha angustifolia 351
- Ulmus* 351, 354
 USA
 autocompaction rates 240
 dune migration 39–40
- estuary development models 253–255, 275
 geoarchaeology 165
 human factors in tidal inlet stability 293–302
 Mississippi Delta 240, 281, 290
 saltmarshes 224–225
- vanadium 182
 Vancouver, Canada 283, 290–291
 vegetation
 Holocene 367–371, 375; *see also* pollen analysis
 prehistoric North Sea area 395
 saltmarshes *see* saltmarshes
 velocity surveys (GPR) 146
 Viking-Bergen 396
 void ratios 196, 241
- Wadden Sea, Denmark 13, 14
 Wales
 autocompaction 247, 248–249
 estuarine fronts 5, 6
 GPR and dune archaeology 165
 intertidal peats 273–274, 377–389
 Warden Point, Isle of Sheppey, UK 306–307, 313
 wastewater treatment works 403–416
 water content, reclaimed mudflat sediments 195, 197
 water level analyses 100–101, 103–5, 110–111, 112,
 113, 116, 134
 water table 153, 156, 159, 276
 wave activity 49, 51, 53–56, 66, 67, 71, 91–92
 wave analyses 100–101, 103–5, 113, 116, 125, 134
 Weser River, NW Germany 367, 374
 wind analyses 102–103, 105, 113
 Windermere interstadial 396
 Woodvale, Ainsdale, NW England 153–156
 Woolwich Beds 412–414
 Wurten (dwelling mounds) 369–370
- X-ray fluorescence (XRF) spectrometry 176, 180
 X-ray powder diffraction (XRD) 213
- Yellow River Delta, China 281
 yttrium 181, 182
- Zeeland, Netherlands 243, 248
 zinc 181, 182
 zirconium 179, 181, 182, 183