## Contents

**METCALFE, R. & ROCHELLE, C. A.** Chemical containment of waste in the geosphere vii

### The place of chemical containment in regulatory frameworks

**YONG, R. N.** Overview of partitioning and fate of contaminants: retention, retardation and regulatory requirements 1

**FRANK, E.** Regulatory objectives and safety requirements for the disposal of radioactive wastes in Switzerland 21

### The chemical containment properties of the deep geosphere

**SAVAGE, D., ARTHUR, R. C. & SAITO, S.** Geochemical factors in the selection and assessment of sites for the deep disposal of radioactive wastes 27

**ALEXANDER, W. R. & MCKINLEY, I. G.** The chemical basis of near-field containment in the Swiss high-level radioactive waste disposal concept 47

**IWATSUKI, T. & YOSHIDA, H.** Characterizing the chemical containment properties of the deep geosphere: water–rock interactions in relation to fracture systems within deep crystalline rock in the Tono area, Japan 71

**BANWART, S. A., WIKBERG, P. & PUIGDOMENECH, I.** Protecting the redox stability of a deep repository: concepts, results and experience from the Åspö hard rock laboratory 85

**BERRY, J. A., BAKER, A. J., BOND, K. A., COWPER, M. M., JEFFERIES, N. L. & LINKLATER, C. M.** The role of sorption onto rocks of the Borrowdale Volcanic Group in providing chemical containment for a potential repository at Sellafield 101

**ROCHELLE, C. A., PEARCE, J. M. & HOLLOWAY, S.** The underground sequestration of carbon dioxide: containment by chemical reactions in the deep geosphere 117

### The role of chemical containment in clay barriers

**SPOONER, A. J. & GIUSTI, L.** Geochemical interactions between landfill leachate and sodium bentonite 131

**THORNTON, S. F., BRIGHT, M. I., LERNER, D. N. & TELLAM, J. H.** The geochemical engineering of landfill liners for active containment 143

**HURST, E. L. & HOLMES, S. P.** Metal retention from landfill leachate by glacial clays: laboratory experiments 159

**DE WINDT, L., CABRERA, J. & BOISSON, J. Y.** Radioactive waste containment in indurated shales: comparison between the chemical containment properties of matrix and fractures 167

### The chemical containment properties of cementitious engineered barriers

**BATEMAN, K., COOMBS, P., NOY, D. J., PEARCE, J. M., WETTON, P., HAWORTH, A. & LINKLATER, C.** Experimental simulation of the alkaline disturbed zone around a cementitious radioactive waste repository: numerical modelling and column experiments 183

**HODGKINSON, E. S. & HUGHES, C. R.** The mineralogy and geochemistry of cement/rock reactions: high-resolution studies of experimental and analogue materials 195
## CONTENTS

### Containment of metalliferous wastes

Bowell, R. J., Williams, K. P., Connelly, R. J., Sadler, P. J. K. & Dodds, J. E.  
Chemical containment of mine waste

West, L. J., Stewart, D. I., Duxbury, J. R. & Johnston, S. R. Toxic metal mobility and retention at industrially contaminated sites

### Investigative methods

Reeder, S. & Cave, M. R. Evaluation of the containment properties of geological and engineered barriers by pore-water extraction and characterization

Plimmer, B. R., Pringle, A. B. & Moncaster, S. J. A probabilistic risk assessment methodology for landfills, with particular reference to the representation of chemical containment

### Index

Index

213
241
265
275
281