

Index

- Aberdares 49, 52–3, 54–60
absorption 13–4, 31, 98, 118
adenylate markers 109–10, 122–3, 125–8
AFB₁ *see* aflatoxin B₁
aflatoxin B₁ 231–7
aluminium 10–9, 50, 69–71, 73–8
 groundwater 91–5, 110–20, 124–8, 141–51
 macrophages 255, 258
 mining 156, 190
 silica 10, 13, 95, 147, 258
 solubility 2–3, 82–3, 86, 95, 100, 102
Alzheimer's disease 95
Amboseli 49, 51–2, 54–60
ammonia 69, 77–8, 93, 108–9, 127, 169
analyses, *see* mineral, rock, soil and water analyses
andosols 49–54, 56, 111
antagonist reactions 1, 30–36, 50–60, 94–5
antimony 12–14, 17, 91–3, 101, 168–79
aquatic roots and mosses 82–4, 86–8
arsenates 18, 96–7, 154–5, 164–5
arsenic 2–4, 7–8, 11–9, 83, 208
 groundwater 91–4, 96–7, 102, 163–79
 sources 153–61, 163–179, 192
Aspergillus spp. 231
atmospheric transport 13, 17, 83, 86–7, 90
 mining 156–9, 165, 167, 190
 see also iodine, volatilization

bacteria 11, 96, 108–10, 165, 169–71
 concentrates 4, 122–8, 156
barium 11, 83, 91–4, 100–1, 112–7
 mining 155, 168–77, 192
baseline inputs 11–15, 83, 100, 195, 199
bauxite 12, 154–5
beryllium 12, 14, 17, 256
 groundwater 91–5, 100, 102
Bet Shean 248–9, 253
binomial kriging 251–54
bioavailability 1–5, 8–19, 26–36, 43, 56–60
 iodine 208, 220
 metals 83–4, 95, 158
biomass 108–10, 118, 120–8
 water quality 4, 18, 71, 73–8, 169–71
bismuth 14
Black Triangle 190
Blackfoot disease 153, 163–4
blood pressure 94
boron 3–4, 100, 118, 225
 toxicity 169–71, 177, 225
Bowen's disease 163
bromine 169–70
Burkitt's lymphoma 24

cadmium 2, 7, 11, 13–4, 17
 groundwater 91–4, 101–2, 168–70
 interaction 26–36, 58, 101–2
 mining 185–92
calcareous buffering 1–2, 17, 87, 94
calcium 10–1, 68–78, 144–5, 168–71
 forage 26–36, 39–45
 groundwater 91–5, 111–22, 133, 136
 halogens 97–100, 102, 205–8, 215, 225
 soils 1–5, 49–60, 82, 86–72
 weathering 110–9, 121–2, 126–8
cambisols 49
capillary effects 55, 216
carbon 13, 98, 127, 141–4
carbonates 10–1, 13, 55, 71, 73–8
 groundwater 91–4, 101, 113–6, 144–5, 168–72
 water quality 122, 133, 168–79, 189
carcinogens 7, 101, 259–54
 arsenic 96–7, 153, 157–8, 163–4
 mycotoxins 231, 233, 236–7
cardiomyopathy, endemic *see* Keshan disease
cardiovascular disease 19, 94, 98, 101, 153, 157, 163
cattle 15–17, 23–35, 58–9, 157
cereal crops 3–4, 11, 43, 56–8, 83–4
childhood cancer 247–254
China 2, 4, 17, 19, 97, 201, 233–235
chloride 10–1, 242
chromium 2, 18, 69–70, 74, 112–4
 pollution 83, 86–7, 101, 168–71
clay 4, 163, 196, 255–9
 particulate 141–2, 148, 255–9
 tropical weathering 4–6, 10–11, 14, 55–6
coal 8, 16–7, 159, 183–4, 186–92, 96, 154–6
cobalt 7, 11–5, 155, 168–72, 175
 forage 1, 27–36, 33–6, 39–45, 83, 86
 soils 1–3, 5, 50–60, 69–71, 74
colloids 13, 95, 127–8, 141–9
copper 1–2, 4–5, 7, 11–17
 antagonists 30–5, 82–3, 102
 arsenic 155, 168–79
 forage 26–36, 39–45, 58, 82–3, 86–8
 free radicals 232–6
 pollution 183–92, 197–9
 soils 50–60, 68–71, 74
 water 91–5, 112–5
Cornwall 155–7, 164
cretinism 19, 207, 223, 228, 235
crystal lattice 256
cyanide 8, 18, 101, 166, 169, 177

databanks 3, 12, 83, 87
deficiencies, *see also* fluorine, iodine, magnesium, selenium
 deficiencies 1–5, 11–9, 44–5, 97–102
 plants 25–36, 50–60, 87
defluorator 139–40
dental health 94, 99–100, 131–40, 177
depression cones 184
Derbyshire Neck 225
desertification 8
dewatering 183–4, 190
disjunctive kriging 245, 247–9
Dodoma region 107–28
dry season, deficiencies 44–5, 243
Dry Zone, Sri Lanka 100, 131–40
dump water 165, 169, 175, 187–90
duricrust 10–14

- dust inhalation 156–9, 164–5, 190
- eckermanite 258–9
- Eh 11, 14–7
 - aluminium 143–5
 - arsenic 155, 164–5, 170–5
 - cadmium 82
 - groundwater 55–60, 91–7, 102, 126–8, 148–51
- elephantiasis, non-filarial *see* podoconiosis
- elephants 63–78
- enzymes 232–6
- evaporation 10–1, 55, 75–6, 131, 136, 165
- ferricrete 10–1, 110–1, 113, 118
- ferralsols 10, 55–6, 110–1
- ferrisols 55
- fersiallitic soil 24–27, 35
- fibrocystic disease 223
- fish 17, 177–8, 195
- fluorine 1–4, 14–7, 116, 126, 233
 - fluorosis 2–4, 11, 99–102, 136–40, 225
 - groundwater 91–102, 131–40, 190
 - volcanic 242–3
- forests 14, 86, 167, 190
- free radicals 232–236
- gases 13–4, 16–7, 165, 186–7, 190–2, 239–43
 - see also*, iodine, volatilization
- genu vulgans* 2
- geophagia 4–5, 32, 59, 157, 159
- geostatistics 245–54
- Ghana 56, 95, 155, 163–79
- glaciation 226–7
- goitre 5, 17, 97–9, 201–28, 235
- goitrogens 201, 207–8, 218, 220, 224–5, 231
- gold 3, 8, 12, 14, 154–5, 164–179
- groundwater 13, 17–9, 65, 82–8, 91–125
 - caves 71, 75–8
 - contamination 108–10, 115, 117, 122–8
 - Poland 183–92
- hafnium 11
- halogens 11, 115–7, 123, 126–8, 177
 - see also*, bromine, chloride, fluorine *and* iodine
- heavy metals 8, 17–9, 81–8, 96–7, 101–2, 184–92
- hepatoma 233
- herbage, and soils 39–45, 49, 56–60
- Hermite polynomials 248
- hydromorphic salt crust 91–102
- IGCP Project 259 (Darnley UNESCO 1995) 12
- Illubabor region 255–60
- immunosuppressants 231–236
- ingestion 14, 17
 - arsenic 96, 156–7, 159, 163–5, 177–9
 - see also* fluorine, salt, selenium, toxic
- inhibition 16, 31
- interaction 1, 4–5, 13–9, 27–36, 56–60, 94, 102
- iodine 2–5, 7–8, 15–9, 63, 73–8
 - air *and* sea 202–9, 213–7, 219–20, 227–8, 242
 - free radicals 232–3, 235
 - geology 97–9, 201–8, 215–20, 226–8
 - groundwater 11, 91–2, 97–9, 102, 169–71
 - iodine deficiency disorders 2, 11, 19, 201–11, 213–21, 223–30
 - iodine fixation potential 227
- iron 14–8
 - ferricrete 10–13, 111, 113, 118
 - forage 26–36, 39–45
 - groundwater 69–71, 73–8, 91–6, 100–2, 190
 - interaction 1–5, 14–9, 30–5, 50–60, 163–79
 - mobility 108–24, 126–8, 143–51
 - particles 255–7
 - protective 101–2, 233–5
- irrigation 1–5, 8, 101, 157
- isarithmic maps 247–8
- kaolinite 10, 126–8, 143, 149, 167
- Kaposi's sarcoma 259
- Kashin–Beck disease 233, 235
- Kenya 39–45, 47–62, 63–79, 100, 255, 258
- keratosis 153, 164
- Keshan disease 2, 97, 233
- Kitum cave 63–78
- kriging 245–54
- kwashiorkor 235
- lactation requirements 59
- lake sediments 195–200
- laterite 4–5, 10–12, 127, 143, 226–7
 - arsenic 157, 164–5, 167
 - see also* bauxite, duricrust, ferricrete
- leaching 2–5, 10–14, 59, 107, 164
 - alkalis 115, 127
 - eluvation 55–6, 58, 60, 82
 - halogens 100, 136, 227
 - Kitum 69–71, 75–6
 - mining 17–9, 164, 189
- lead 1–7, 11–5, 82–3, 86–7, 225
 - groundwater 91–5, 101–2
 - mining 153–6, 168–78, 184–92, 199
 - Sweden 82–3, 86–7
- leukaemia 94, 253
- Lewa Downs 49, 53–4
- limestone 17, 87, 94, 100
- lithium 17, 114–6, 225
- lithosol 11, 25
- macrophages 255, 258
- magnesium 10, 69–71, 73–8
 - cattle 82–3, 86–7
 - forage 26–35, 39–41
 - groundwater 91–6, 144–5, 168–75
 - soils 50–60
 - weathering 110–19, 121, 126–8
- Main Karakorum Thrust 225–6
- Makutuapora aquifer 107–28
- management 1–2, 4, 14–5, 102, 165
- manganese 10–1, 86–7, 92–3, 96
 - antagonist 32–3
 - forage 26–36, 39–45
 - groundwater 82, 102, 111–20, 127–8
 - pollution 199
 - protective 232–6
 - soil 2, 10–19, 50
- mass transfer 10–9, 83
- mercury 7–8, 11, 13–5, 81–3, 191
 - groundwater 92–3, 101–2

- methane 8
 methylation 96–7, 155, 157–8, 164–5
 methyl iodide 98, 202
 microbial effects, groundwater 71, 73–8, 109, 116–28
 soil 155, 169–79
 migration 8, 47, 60, 63
 mineral analyses 69–72, 74
 mining 3, 8, 12, 14–9, 203
 elephants 63–78
 pollution 97, 153–9, 163–79, 183–92
 mobility 10–9, 82, 94–102, 111–8
 arsenic 153–61, 163–79
 molybdenum 1–4, 11–7
 forage 39–45, 82–3, 87
 soils 50–60, 225
 water 92–3, 168–78
 monitors 82–7, 98
 montmorillonite 56, 126, 220
 moose 59, 85–8
 mountain areas 97–9, 102, 201, 207, 223–6
 Mukono 143–51
 myotoxins 231–6
 myxoedema madness 224
- Nakuru Lake 49–51, 54–60
 Nawaikoke 143–151, 143–51
 neurological effects 5, 153, 163
 see also cretinism
 Neutral Red Retention 18
 nickel 11–14, 69–71, 74, 82–3, 86
 Poland 185, 191
 soils 49–60, 92–3, 101
 niobium 83, 91–2, 111, 113
 nitosols 52–3, 56, 60, 111
 nitrogen 10–11, 86–7, 168–7, 185, 191
 nitrates 10, 13, 82–7
 bacteria 109, 122, 127–8
 groundwater 91–4, 96, 114–7, 144–5, 215
 salt caves 69–71, 76–8
- Obuasi 155–6, 163–181
 oceanic effect 97–8, 202–7, 209, 213–20, 227–8
 Ok Tedi gold–copper mine 195–6
 Ol Tukai salt pan 56, 195
 organic, compounds 7, 118, 122–8, 184
 matter 13–4, 114–20
 metal 43, 96, 108, 149, 164–5
 leaching 2, 11, 51, 164
 oxidation 10–11, 17–8, 95–9, 102
 arsenic 4, 154–5, 157–9, 164–5
 metalloids 97, 154, 168–78
 states 11, 13, 83, 86, 101, 206–7
- Papua New Guinea 195–200
 particle surfaces 118, 256–9
 peat 98, 204–5, 208
 pH 1–3, 11–4, 17, 60, 91–2
 forage 39–45, 50–60
 groundwater 91–5, 101–2, 112–8, 120–1
 Kitum 71, 73, 76–7
 phaezemes 49
 phosphorus 3, 10–3, 16–8, 154
 bacteria 112–8, 122–5
 fertilizers 82–4, 175
 forage 26–36, 39–45, 58–9, 83
 Kashin–Beck disease 235
 Kitum caves 69–71, 73–8
 pollution 191, 199
 soil 50–60, 78, 110–1
 plant uptake 1–4, 7–19, 157, 179, 242–3
 forage 23–35, 39–45, 49, 56–60, 82–8
 Poas volcano 239–244
 podoconiosis 255–59
 Poland 156, 183–93
 pollution 14–7, 95–7, 101–2
 pollution *see also* mining, toxic levels
 potassium 10–1, 50–60, 69–71, 73–8, 83, 110–1
 groundwater 91–4, 113–22, 126, 133, 144–5
 precipitation sequence 77
 protists 73, 108, 110, 118, 123, 126
- quartz 11, 18, 169, 255–9
 radioactive elements 8, 11–4, 16–7, 101–2, 184
 iodine 200, 234
 see also analyses *and* elements
 radium 11, 14, 184
 rain, acid 82–8, 94–5
 fall 49, 119–21, 131, 143
 heavy 10, 165, 196
 seasonal 115, 242–3
 rare earths 11, 69, 256
 Raynaud's syndrome 163
 Regionalized Variables, Theory of 246–7
 regosol 49
 respiration 14, 83, 92, 112–3, 153, 168–70
 rock analyses 28, 41–2, 69, 71, 74, 112–3, 202
 rubidium 83, 92, 110–3, 168–70, 177
- salination 11, 55–6, 60, 168–71
 salinity 131, 136, 190, 248–9, 253
 salt intake 138–40, 149
 animal 59–60, 63–78
 iodide 98, 216–7, 220, 224
 seasonal, changes 56–8, 83, 115–6, 195–6, 240–3
 uptake 56–8, 83, 228
 seaweed 98, 144–5, 224, 226
 sediment polluted 184–6, 195–9
 selenium 1–2, 7–19
 forage 39–45
 free radicals 232–6
 groundwater 3–5, 91–7, 101–2
 selenosis 2, 19, 97, 233
 soils 47–59, 82–3
 self-swallowing processes 56, 60
 serum, 15–7, 23–35, 39–45, 58–9
 shallow groundwater 16, 95, 114–28, 142–51
 silcrete 11
 silica, colloidal aluminium 10, 13, 95, 143–51
 groundwater 83, 91–4, 100, 111–20, 168–71
 particle 255–9
 see also quartz
 silver 168–79
 smelting 101, 153–6, 164–5, 169, 183–92
 sodication 55, 59
 sodium 10–1, 63–7, 144–5
 groundwater 91–4, 111–22, 126–8, 168–71, 178
 selenite 232–6
 soils 50–60, 215

- soil 2–5, 10–1, 24–35, 98, 110–1, 167
 analyses 27–8, 33, 50–9, 112–3, 181–7
 degradation 8, 14–9, 55, 185–92
 Kenya 39–45, 47–60, 167, 255–9
 soil analyses, iodine 206, 227
 solonchaks 52, 56, 58
 solonetz 50–2, 54–60
 sorption 13–4, 18–9, 28–34, 97
 sorption arsenic, 64–5 179
 spatial distribution 58, 245–54
 speciation 3, 8, 12–9, 96, 148–50, 228
 Sri Lanka 94, 96, 99–100, 131–40, 213–220, 225
 stochastic approach 245–54
 stream sediments 12, 15–7, 23–36, 155–6
 strontium 11, 113, 168–9, 177
 sulphur 205, 256
 bacteria 109–10, 114–7, 121–2, 127–8
 cave salts 69–71, 73–8
 dioxide 17, 19, 178, 186, 190, 240–3
 forage 40–1
 groundwater 17, 91–4, 100–2, 133, 144–5
 metalloids 96–7, 154–6, 163–79
 pollution 186–7, 190, 192
 supergene alteration 68–9, 77–8
 surface properties 13, 213, 256
 surface water, 116, 143 155, 167–77
 Sweden 81–9
- Taiwan 153, 156–9, 163, 225, 227
 Tanzania, Makutapora aquifer 107–28
 tellurium 13
 Thailand 18, 96, 155–6
 thallium 14
 thorium 17, 101
 thyroid 218, 220, 223–5, 249
 tin 8, 10–1, 17, 92, 164
 titanium 10, 14, 18, 83, 258
 toxic levels 1–3, 11–9, 91–7, 128, 136–8
 aluminum 95, 120, 141, 149–51, 175
 metalloids 93–7, 153–4, 158–9, 163–5, 175–9
 metals 83–4, 87–8, 101–2, 255–9
see also halogens, Poland
 trace elements 92, 168–71, 177
 aflatoxin B₁ 232–6
 tropical weathering 111–6
see also analyses *and* elements
 transition elements 1–2, 11–5, 232–6
see also analyses *and* elements
 tungsten 17, 69–71, 169–70
- Uganda 100, 141–52
 uranium 11–3, 16–7, 83, 91–7, 101–2
 urban pollution 2, 8, 14, 19, 190–2, 198–9
- vaccination 30, 69–70, 74
 vanadium 11, 16–7, 59, 83, 86, 92, 112–3, 168
 variogram 246–7, 250–2
 vertisol 52–6, 60, 111
 volatilization, iodine 202–7, 228
 volcanic gases 99–101, 239–243
- water, analyses 76, 93, 99, 114–26, 144–9, 168–74, 191
 iodine deficiencies 213, 215
 quality 131–40
 uptake 4, 76, 136–8
 waterborne diseases 167
 weathering 10–1, 17–8, 49–58, 110–4, 126–8
see also laterites
 wildlife 47–59, 63–79, 85–8
- yttrium 83
- zeolite veins 64, 68–70, 77–8
 Zimbabwe 12, 15–8, 23–37, 164
 zinc 1–5, 7, 11, 14–7, 92–3, 153
 forage 2, 23–36, 39–45
 free radicals 232–6
 immobile 11, 111
 pollution 183–92, 199
 sediment 112, 208
 soil 50, 58, 69–70
 zirconium 11, 83, 112, 256