

# Index

Page numbers in italics refer to Figures and Tables

- aeolian systems (Papa Group) 75–7
  - dune deposits 75
  - sandsheet deposits 77
- AFTA *see* apatite fission track analysis
- Anchignathodus typicalis* 67
- Angustisulcites* sp. 67
- Antrim Lava Group 107, 108
- apatite fission track analysis (AFTA) 41–2
  - annealing temperatures 43
  - azimuth diagrams 175–6, 175, 178
  - in Cheshire and Irish Sea Basins 52
  - data from British samples 46
  - effect of Skye Tertiary igneous complex 53, 54
  - forward modelling 45, 47–8, 49, 52
  - Ireland
    - geothermal gradients 244
    - post-Variscan heating episodes 242, 244–5, 251
    - sample localities 241
    - thermal history models 242, 243, 244–5
    - track distribution histograms 243
    - Variscan annealment 242
  - methodology 43–5, 241–2
  - Midlands
    - post depositional annealing 52
    - sample localities 51, 52
  - Scotland 53
  - single grain age distributions 44–5, 44
  - southwest England
    - constraints on forward modelling 47–8
    - depth of burial 51
    - post depositional annealing 45–7, 48–51
- Appalachian/Variscan rift system 14, 16
- Aratrisporites granulatus* 136
- Arctic rift system 14, 37
- Arden Sandstone 186
- Argyll Group (Dalradian) 109, 110
- Armorican Massif 195
- Atlantic rift system 16, 37, 59
- Auk High 124
- Aylesbeare Mudstone Group 210
- azimuth diagrams 175–6, 175, 178
  
- Bacton Group 27
- Bakevellia Sea 2
- Baltica (Precambrian basement) 9
- Bamble Trough 22, 30
- Barra Trough 91
- Barren Measures 172
- Barren Red Beds 23, 24
- basement
  - Cardigan Bay Basin 20
  - Dalradian (Rathlin Basin) 109, 110, 111
  - Fastnet Basin 222
  - North Celtic Sea Basin 17, 227
  - Plymouth Bay Basin 19
  - Precambrian 9
  - South Celtic Sea Basin 17–9
  - Southern Uplands terrane 113
  - structural provinces 167
  - Variscan (in Ireland) 246–9
    - depth of burial 244–5, 251
    - reactivated structural weaknesses 249–51, 250
  - Western Approaches Trough 120, 195–6, 199
- basin orientations influenced by basement trends 43, 90, 103, 167–72, 245–6
- Cheshire Basin 166
- Laurentian and Grampian terranes 104–6, 108–13, 119–20
- Midland Valley terrane 106–7
- Plymouth Bay Basin 19–20
- Southern Uplands terrane 107–8, 113–19, 119–20
- Western Approaches Trough 200
- Worcester Basin 165
- basin subsidence analysis (Cheshire and Worcestershire Basins) 183–7, 186, 189
- Beryl Embayment 2, 26
- biostratigraphic dating
  - Celtic Sea basins 219–21
  - South Central Graben 128–32, 134, 136–9
    - well data 129, 130, 131, 132
- Bohemian Massif 12
- Boreholes
  - 12/13-1A 100
  - 19/5-1 100
  - 26/22-1A 101
  - 72/32 (BGS) 92
  - 73/12-1 195
  - 78/5 (BGS) 92
  - 78/7 (BGS) 96
  - 88/4 (BGS) 91
  - 88/8 (BGS) 91
  - 90/1 (BGS) 92
  - 90/16 (BGS) 91
  - 90/17 (BGS) 92
  - 156/17-1 (BP) 92, 93
  - 202/19-1 (Shell) 94, 95
  - 205/23-1 97
  - 205/26a-2 97
  - 205/27-1 58
  - 205/27a-1 97, 98, 99
  - 205/29-1 97
  - 205/30-1 97
  - 210/4-1 99
  - 210/13-1 99
  - 220/26-2 99
- Bowland Basin 34
- Brabant Massif 9–11, 23, 25, 162
- braided fluvial channel systems (Papa Group)
  - channel abandonment deposits 74, 75
  - channel-fill deposits 68–72, 71
  - ephemeral channel deposits 72–5, 74
  - sandy channel-fill deposits 72, 73
  - sheetflood deposits 72–5

- Brandon Hill Granite 241  
 Bray Fault 12  
 Bridgemere Fault 180  
   syndepositional movement 183–4  
 Bridgnorth Sandstone Formation 3, 166  
   syndepositional faulting 182, 183  
 Brioverian Series (Armorican Massif) 195  
 Bristol Channel Basin 17, 215, 218, 225  
 Brittany Basin 195  
 Broad Fourteens Basin 27, 28, 36  
 Bromsgrove Sandstone Formation 188  
 Brooks Mill Mudstone Formation 183  
 Budleigh Salterton Pebble Beds 20, 211  
 Bunter Sandstone Formation 27, 133  
 Bunter Shale Formation 26, 27, 152  
   time thickness map 151  
 burial depths  
   Britain 51, 53, 54–5  
   southeast Ireland 244–5, 251  
  
 Cadomian Orogeny 195  
 Caledonian domains in Britain 10  
 Caledonian Foldbelt 167  
 Caledonian orogenic belt 9–11  
 Caledonian terranes 104  
*Camerosporites pseudoverracatus* 68  
*Camerosporites secatus* 67–8  
 Cantabrian Basin 37  
 Cardigan Bay Basin 16, 17, 20  
   seismic profile interpretations 21, 22  
 Carrick Thrust 19  
 Celtic Sea basins 2, 16, 162  
   Permian sedimentation 232  
   Permo-Triassic stratigraphy 218–21  
   post-Triassic history 217  
   Triassic sedimentation 232–4  
   Triassic stratigraphy 219, 220, 221  
   Variscan basement 217  
   see also Cardigan Bay Basin; North Celtic Sea Basin; Pembrokeshire Ridge; South Celtic Sea Basin  
 Central Graben 1, 2, 24, 27, 30, 36, 37  
   influence of basement structures 103  
   reactive diapirs 28  
   section 27, 28  
   stratigraphy 124–41, 128  
   Triassic well database 127  
 Central Irish Sea Basin 215, 240  
 channel-fill deposits (Papa Group) 68–72  
 Cheshire Basin 2, 33, 161, 163, 164, 166–7, 168  
   basin subsidence analysis 183–5, 188  
   controlled by Caledonian/Longmyndian structures 43  
   exhumation 54  
   fault geometries 178–80, 179, 180, 181, 182  
   maximum palaeotemperature 52, 53–4  
   reactivation of basement faults 35, 172  
   regional tectonic framework 162  
   seismic line across southeast margin 173  
   stratigraphy 166  
   structural cross-section 165  
   subsidence analysis 183–6, 186  
   syndepositional faulting 183–4  
  
 Chester Pebble Beds Formation 188  
*Chordeccysta chalasta* 64  
 chronostratigraphy of Triassic sediments (South Central North Sea) 133  
 Church Stretton Fault 167, 168  
 Cimmeria 14, 35  
*Classopellis* spp. 138  
 Clopton fault system 164, 165, 170, 180  
   F<sub>w</sub> reverse fault 170, 171  
   syndeposition 182–3  
 Cockburn Basin 215, 216, 225, 232  
   Cretaceous sediments 217  
   seismic line 226  
   strike-slip faults 17  
 Collyhurst Sandstone 32, 183, 183, 186  
 Colonsay Basin 106  
 compaction  
   calculations of throw 182  
   in fault reactivation analysis 177–8  
 core photographs  
   Foula Sandstone Formation 71  
   Otter Bank Sandstone Formation 71, 73, 74, 76, 78  
 Cornubian Batholith 195  
 Cornubian Massif 195, 201  
 Cornubian Terrane 195  
 County Cavan Basin 107  
 County Down Basin 107  
 Crosh Vusta Fault 34  
 Culm Basin 12  
*Cyclotritetes* spp. 67, 136  
  
 Dawlish Sandstone Formation 45, 48  
 Delamere Member (Helsby Sandstone Formation) 188  
*Densoisporites neburgii* 67, 137  
 Dent Fault 33  
 depositional environments 90  
   Papa Group 68–80, 81  
   South Central Graben 125–6, 139  
 Dorset Basin 163, 164, 167  
 Dowsing Dolomite Formation 27  
 Dowsing Fault Zone 145, 158  
   geoseismic section 155, 157  
 Dumfries Basin 43, 107, 115  
  
 East Irish Sea Basin 32, 33, 35, 36, 164, 183, 188  
   faults 34  
   regional tectonic framework 162  
 East Malvern Fault 164, 165, 168, 169, 170, 180  
   syndepositional movement 183  
 East Shetland Basin 3, 30  
 East Shetland Platform 12  
 East Solan Basin 58  
   geoseismic interpretation 61  
   seismic profile 60  
   tectonic elements 59  
*Echinitosporites iliacooides* 68  
 Eden–Pennine Fault 108  
 Egersund Basin 26, 29, 36, 126

- Eldersfield Mudstone Formation 186  
 ephemeral channel/sheetflood deposits 72–5  
 evaporite deposits 1, 3, 16, 27, 218  
 Mercia Mudstone Formation 20, 32, 166, 167  
 Saliferous Member 218, 225, 230, 235  
 North Celtic Sea Basin 230, 232, 234, 235  
 Röt Halite (Dowsing Dolomite Formation) 27, 28  
 South Celtic Sea Basin 225, 227, 234, 235  
 Triton Anhydritic Formation 153  
 West Orkney Basin 94  
 Zechstein 25–6, 145–6, 147, 149, 152, 153, 157–9
- Exe Group 211  
 Exeter Volcanics (Traps)  
 Plymouth Bay Basin 19, 201, 210, 211  
 Wessex Basin 43
- extension (crustal)  
 controlled by tear faults 20  
 timing 182–7  
 of Variscan Orogen 20, 245–6, 251  
 vector derived from fault reactivation analysis 172–82, 189
- facies associations (Papa Group) 68  
 Faeroe–Shetland Basin 30, 36, 90, 97, 100  
 Faeroes Ridge 30, 162  
 Fastnet Basin 215, 216, 222–5, 249  
 basement 222  
 boundary faults 223–5  
 igneous rocks 217  
 lithofacies 222–3  
 sedimentation 232–4, 249, 251  
 seismic character 223  
 seismic profile 224  
 well correlations (Triassic) 220
- fault geometry analysis 172–82  
 fault reactivation 30, 32, 34, 35  
 basement faults 106, 117, 168–72  
 Caledonian fabrics 20, 87  
 Caledonian strike-slip faults 43, 105, 116, 117  
 Caledonian thrusts 105  
 Carboniferous faults 33, 106  
 Cheshire and Worcester Basins 35  
 Clopton Fault system 170  
 Iapetus Suture 108  
 Outer Isles Thrust 92, 103  
 Pontesford–Linley Lineament 172  
 Variscan structures 20  
 Variscan thrusts 17, 168, 200  
 Worcester Basin 170
- fault reactivation analysis 174–82  
 allowances for compaction 177–8, 182  
 azimuth diagrams 175–6, 175  
 block model 174–5, 174 heave/throw ratio 176  
 oblique-normal slip (transtension) 174, 175  
 stereographic projections 178–82, 179, 180
- F<sub>c</sub> reverse fault (Wem–Red Rock fault system) 172, 173
- Fladen Ground Spur 124  
 Flannan Trough 91  
 Flett Ridge 100
- Foula Sandstone Formation (Papa Group) 64, 67–8  
 depositional environments 79–80, 81  
 palaeocurrent analysis 82  
 palaeomagnetic analysis 82–4  
 stratigraphy, facies and log profile 66
- Foyle Fault 105, 108, 109, 110  
 Foyle Syncline 110  
 F<sub>w</sub> reverse fault (Clopton fault system) 170, 171
- geothermal gradients 51, 54, 244  
 geothermal history models 242–5  
 tested against measurements 243
- glacio-eustatic sea level rise (Late Permian) 25  
 Glas Eilean 97, 100  
 Goban Spur 195, 217  
 Gondwana 1, 2, 9, 14, 25, 103  
*Gordonispora fossilata* 138  
*Gordonispora rota* 136  
 Grampian terrane 104, 105, 108–13  
 granites 45, 47, 195, 241  
 linked to extension 19
- Great Glen Fault 9–10  
 Greenland Basin 37  
 Griesbachian event 67
- Haisborough Group 27, 28  
 Haisborough reflectors 149, 151  
 halokinesis 26, 28, 32, 147, 152, 159  
 North Dogger Fault Zone (NDFZ) 145–7, 149, 151–3, 157–8  
 passive folding in overlying strata 145–6, 153, 157–8, 159  
 South Celtic Sea Basin 227  
 South Central Graben 126  
 Southern Dowsing Fault Zone 154, 157–8  
 triggered by Hardegsen event 146, 159
- Hardegsen tectonic event 159  
 Hardegsen unconformity 146, 157  
 heave/throw ratio (fault reactivation analysis) 176–81, 189
- Hebrides Basin 30  
 Hebrides Shelf 91, 100  
 Helsby Sandstone Formation 188  
 Heron Group 133  
 Hydra High 124  
 Highland Border Ridge 108  
 Highland Boundary Fault 106  
 Horda Graben and Fault Zone 26  
 Horda Platform 26  
 Horn Graben 2, 22–3, 27, 30, 36  
 hot spots 23, 43  
 Fastnet Basin area 217
- Iapetus Ocean closure 9  
 Iapetus Suture 108, 113  
 igneous rocks  
 Fastnet Basin 217  
 Goban Spur 217  
 North Sea 23  
 north and west of Scotland (Early Permian) 97–9  
 Plymouth Bay Basin 201, 207–8, 210

- Illinites chitnoides* 136  
*Illinites kosankei* 136, 137, 138  
 Inkberrow Fault 164, 165, 170, 176, 178, 180  
   syndeposition 182, 183  
 Irish Sea Basins  
   maximum palaeotemperatures 52, 54  
   see also East Irish Sea Basin; Central Irish Sea Basin  
 Islay anticline 110  
 Isle of Lewis 53  
 isochore maps  
   Plymouth Bay Basin 206, 207, 208, 209  
   Western Approaches Trough 199
- Joanne Sandstone Member (Skagerrak Fm.) 136, 137–8, 139  
 Jonathon Mudstone Member (Skagerrak Fm.) 136, 138  
 Josephine Sandstone Member (Skagerrak Fm.) 136, 138, 139  
 Joshua Mudstone Member (Skagerrak Fm.) 136, 138  
 Judd Fault 30, 32  
 Judy Horst 140  
 Judy Sandstone Member (Skagerrak Fm.) 133, 135, 136–7, 139  
   microfloral assemblage 136  
 Julius Mudstone Member (Skagerrak Fm.) 136, 137, 139
- Keele Formation 172  
 Kempsey borehole 166, 177, 186  
 Keuper Halite Member 153  
 Keys Basin 33–4  
 Kidderminster Formation 188  
 Kingscourt Basin 107, 115, 117  
 Kingscourt Fault 115, 117  
 Kishorn Thrust 105  
 Knowle Basin 164, 164, 165, 167  
*Kraeuselisporites* spp. 67  
 Kupferschiefer 25
- Labadie Bank 217, 230, 234  
 lacustrine/floodplain systems (Papa Group) 77–9  
   playa lake deposits 79  
   playa margin deposits 77–8  
   vegetated floodplain deposits 79  
 Lake District Boundary Fault 33  
 Lambert Equal Area Plots 178–82, 179, 180  
 Laurussia 1, 2, 103  
 lava flows at B–C megasequence boundary 201, 207–8, 210  
*Leschikisporis aduncus* 138  
 Lias Group 183  
 lithofacies  
   East Irish Sea 32  
   Fastnet Basin 222–3, 235  
   North Celtic Sea Basin 235  
   Northern Permian Basin 28  
   Permo-Triassic red-beds in southwest England 45  
   South Celtic Sea Basin 225  
   Southern Permian Basin 24–5, 27  
   lithofacies and stratigraphic correlations (North Sea) 135, 139–40  
   Lizard Thrust 19  
   Lizard–Dodman Thrusts 199, 201  
   Loch Awe syncline 110  
   Loch Indaal Basin 104, 105, 106  
     seismic profile interpretation 106  
   Loch Ryan Fault 108  
   Lochmaben Basin 107, 115, 117, 118  
     stereographic reconstruction of basement orientation 118  
   London Platform 165, 170  
   London–Brabant Massif 162  
   Lough Neagh Basin 104  
   Lough Neagh–Larne Basin 107, 108  
   Lough Ryan Fault 116  
   Lower Marl Member (Penarth Group) 218, 219, 223  
   Lower Sandstone Member (Sherwood Sandstone) 218, 222, 230, 235  
*Lueckisporites virkkiae* 67  
*Lunatisporites* spp. 67  
*Lundbladispora* spp. 67  
 Lyme Bay Basin 163, 164, 167
- Malin Basin 104  
 Malvern Axis 165, 168, 169, 170  
 Manchester Marl Formation 183, 186  
 Marldon Group 210  
 megasequences  
   bounded by strong reflectors 199  
   orientation changes 209–10  
   Plymouth Bay Basin 201–12  
   Sula Sgeir and Stack Skerry Basins 30–2, 31  
   tectonic controls 211  
 Mercia Mudstone Group 32, 166, 167, 182, 186, 188, 223  
   apatite fission track analysis (AFTA) 45, 47, 48, 52  
   dated by palynomorphs 219  
   Keuper Marl Member 218, 223, 235  
   lithofacies 235  
   North Celtic Sea Basin 230  
   Plymouth Bay Basin 210  
   Saliferous Member 218, 225, 230, 235  
   seismic character 232  
   South Celtic Sea Basin 218  
   syndepositional faulting 183  
 microfloral range (South Central Graben) 134  
 Mid-Faroe Ridge 100  
 Mid-North Sea High 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 124, 152  
   cut by Carboniferous–Permian basins 107  
   cut by Central Graben 27  
   regional tectonic framework 162  
   underlying hot spot 43  
 Middle Mudstone Member (Sherwood Sandstone) 218, 222, 230, 235  
 Midlands Microcraton 167, 168  
 Minch Basin 104  
 Minch Fault 91, 92, 94  
 Moffat Basin 107, 115, 117, 119  
 Moho 17, 19, 20, 196

- Moine Thrust 94, 105  
 Moines 9–10  
 Moray Firth Basin 162  
 More Basin 100  
 Morecambe Bay Basin 35, 36  
 Munster Basin 246  
 Muschelkalk Halite Member 155
- NDFZ *see* North Dogger Fault Zone  
 Needwood Basin 164  
 Neo-Iapetus Ocean 9, 10, 11, 12  
 Neo-Tethys 14, 36  
 Ness Fault Zone 92  
 New Red Sandstone 3, 59  
 New Red Sandstone Basin 58  
 New Red Sandstone Supergroup 62  
 Newark Supergroup 15  
 normal fault geometry  
   differential compaction 177–8, 182  
   extension direction 174–6  
   hanging-wall block extension 176  
   heave  
     function of fault segment obliquity 175  
     measure of total extension 175, 176  
     reduced by hanging-wall deformation 176  
   heave/throw ratios 176, 178, 179, 180  
   stereographic projections 178–82, 179, 180  
 North Atlantic Craton 10  
 North Celtic Sea Basin 215, 216, 217, 227–32, 239, 240  
   basement 17, 227  
   Cretaceous sediments 217  
   crustal evolution of southeast Ireland 249  
   depth of burial 244–55, 251  
   evaporite deposits 225  
   northern boundary 246  
   Paleogene inversion 245, 249, 251  
   sedimentary succession 17  
   sedimentation 232–4, 245, 251  
   seismic character 17, 230–2  
   seismic profiles 231, 233  
     interpretation 18  
   structural sections 250  
   well correlations (Triassic) 221  
 North Celtic Sea Graben *see* North Celtic Sea Basin  
 North Central Graben 126  
   stratigraphic relations to South Central Graben 128  
 North Channel Basin *see* Portpatrick Basin  
 North Danish Basin 29, 126  
 North Dogger Fault Zone (NDFZ) 145, 146–53, 157, 159  
   Bunter Shale time thickness 151, 152  
   halokinesis 145–6, 147, 149–59  
   isopach maps 153, 154, 155, 155, 156  
   linked to passive folding of Triassic strata 146  
   seismic line interpretations 146–51, 148  
   syndepositional movement 153  
   Triassic/Cretaceous unconformity 150, 152  
   Zechstein Supergroup time thickness 150, 152  
 North Dogger Shelf 145  
 North Lewis Basin 90, 91–2  
 North Minch Basin 32, 90, 92, 93, 94  
   exhumation 54  
 North Orkney/Wyville Thomson (NOWT) transfer zone 90  
 North Porcupine Basin 101  
 North Rona Basin 90, 96  
 North Sea  
   carbonate-evaporite cycles (Zechstein) 25–6  
   Permian sedimentation 22–6  
   Triassic sedimentation 26–30  
 North Sea Basins 124  
 North Sea graben system 2  
 North Solway Fault 108  
 North Viking Graben 3  
 Northeast Arran Trough 107  
 Northern Permian Basin 13, 24, 30, 162  
 Northumberland Basin 108  
 NOWT transfer zone 90
- Oddicombe Breccia 211  
 Oldtown Bay Formation 243  
 Orkney–Faroe Alignment 32, 90  
 Oslo Graben 2, 22–3, 30, 36, 162  
 Otter Bank Fault 58  
 Otter Bank Sandstone Formation (Papa Group) 64, 67, 68  
   depositional environments 79–80, 81  
   palaeomagnetic analysis 82–4  
   stratigraphy, facies and palaeomagnetic stratigraphy 83  
 Otter Bank Shale Formation (Papa Group) 62, 64–7, 79, 84  
   stratigraphy, facies and palaeomagnetic stratigraphy 83  
 Otter Sandstone 211  
 Outer Isles fault zone 30  
 Outer Isles Thrust 92, 103, 104, 105  
*Ovalipollis pseudoalatus* 138
- Palaeo-Tethys 14, 35–6  
 palaeoclimates 1, 59, 125  
 palaeocurrent analysis (Papa Group) 80–82, 82  
 palaeoenvironments (Skagerrak Fm.) 139  
 palaeogeographical reconstructions of Ireland 248  
 palaeogeography  
   Late Triassic 62  
   Triassic 125  
 palaeomagnetic analysis (Papa Group) 82–4, 83  
 palaeotemperatures (AFTA) 41, 47–8, 51–5, 245  
 palaeowinds (Rotliegend) 24–5, 25  
 palynology  
   Papa Group 64–8  
   South Central Graben 128, 129–32, 134, 136–9, 140  
 Pangaea 1, 59, 87, 161, 181, 197, 217  
 Papa Basin 58, 59  
   geoseismic interpretation 61  
   seismic profile 60  
   tectonic elements 59

- Papa Group  
 chrono- and biostratigraphy 64–8, 65  
 depositional environments and facies  
 classification 68–79, 70  
 evolution 79–80, 81  
 lithostratigraphy 62–4, 63  
 sedimentology 68–79  
 stratigraphy, facies and log profile 69  
*see also* Foula Sandstone Fm.; Otter Bank Sandstone Fm.; Otter Bank Shale Fm.
- Paracirulina* sp. 68
- Paris Basin 35, 162
- Pays de Bray Fault 35
- Pembroke Ridge *see* Pembrokeshire Ridge
- Pembrokeshire Ridge 17, 217, 227, 230, 234
- Penarth Group 167, 218, 219, 223, 225, 230, 235
- Pentervian gneisses (Armorican Massif) 195
- Peri-Caspian Basin 24
- Permian sedimentation  
 Celtic Sea area 232, 234  
 North Sea area 22–6
- Permo-Triassic distribution  
 offshore (Scotland) 88–9  
 onshore (British Isles) 42, 164  
 red-beds onshore in southern Ireland 218  
 red-beds in seabed outcrops (Celtic Sea) 218  
 in Skye 105
- Permo-Triassic extension 164  
 direction 181  
 influenced by Variscan trends 197
- Pewsey Basin 163, 164, 167
- Plaesiodyctyon mosellanum* 136, 138, 139
- plate collisions  
 Caledonian 9–11, 37  
 Variscan 12, 37
- plate tectonic reconstructions  
 Dinantian 11  
 Early Permian 13  
 Triassic 36
- Plattendolomit 149
- Plymouth Bay Basin 16, 19–20, 193, 197–212  
 basement 19, 120, 195–6, 199  
 borehole successions 198  
 lithostratigraphic correlations 210–11  
 megasequence A 201–7, 206, 207, 209, 211–12  
 megasequence B 206, 207–8, 207, 211–12  
 megasequence C 208, 209–10, 211, 212  
 megasequence D 209, 210–11, 212  
 seismic profiles 202–3, 204–5  
 interpretation 19  
 seismic stratigraphy 201  
 two phases of basin development 211, 212  
 volcanics 19, 201, 210, 211
- Polish Trough 24, 36, 37
- Polish-Dobrodgea Rift 24
- Pontesford-Linley Lineament 167, 168, 172
- Porcellispora longdonensis* 136
- porosity  
 North Lewis Basin 92  
 Skagerrak Formation 140
- Portpatrick Basin 104, 107–8, 115, 116
- post-Variscan deposition (south/central Ireland)  
 240, 242, 244–5
- pre-Permian tectonics 7–12
- Proto-Iapetus Ocean 9, 10
- Proto-North Celtic Sea Basin (Permo-Triassic)  
 246, 247, 249
- Proto-Tethys 1  
*Protodiploxypinus doubingeri* 136  
*Protodiploxypinus ornatus* 138  
*Protodiploxypinus sittleri* 136, 137  
*Protohaploxypinus assemblage* 67  
*Protohaploxypinus* spp. 67
- Raasay 53
- radial plots (AFTA) 44, 45, 48, 50, 52
- Raistrickia 'nordica'* 136
- Rathlin Basin 104, 105, 108–13  
 basin margins parallel to basement strike 109, 110–11, 120  
 Carboniferous deposition on Dalradian 112, 113  
 Dalradian basement 109, 110, 111
- Reykjanes Ridge 1
- Rhaetian Limestone 219
- Rhaetian Marl Unit 219
- Rheic Ocean 9, 12
- Ricciisporites tuberculatus* 138
- rift basins, Newark Supergroup 15
- Ringkøbing-Fyn High 22, 27, 29, 124, 162
- Rockall High 162
- Rockall Trough 1, 32, 36, 90, 100, 162
- Rona Ridge 30, 57–8, 59
- Röt Halite Member (Dowsing Dolomite Formation) 27, 28, 155, 158  
 isopach map 155, 156  
 thickness map 156
- Rotliegend  
 palaeowind directions 24–5, 25  
 sedimentation 22  
 volcanism 22–3
- Rotliegendes Group 146, 147, 149
- Saalian Unconformity 3
- St Bees Shale–St Bees Sandstone transition 79, 80
- St George's Channel Basin 17, 215, 227, 230
- Saliferous Member (Mercia Mudstone Group)  
 218, 225, 230, 235
- salt *see* evaporite deposits
- salt diapirism 26, 28, 152  
*see also* halokinesis
- Scandinavia Craton 10, 29
- Scandinavian Block (Precambrian basement) 9, 36
- Scillies Basin 206
- Sea of the Hebrides Basin 54, 104
- Sea of the Hebrides–Little Minch Trough 92, 94, 104
- sedimentology (Papa Group) 68–79
- seismic stratigraphy (Plymouth Bay Basin) 201
- Sele High 26

- sheetflood deposits 72–5
- Sherwood Sandstone Group 32, 166, 167, 218, 219, 232
- apatite fission track analysis 48–51, 52
  - Fastnet Basin 222–3
  - lithofacies 222–3, 235
  - North Celtic Sea Basin 230
  - South Celtic Sea Basin 225
  - syndepositional faulting 182, 183, 188
- Shetland Platform 30, 90
- Shetland Spine Fault 58, 97
- Silver Pit Basin 153, 157
- halokinesis 153
- Silvermines Fault 113
- Skagerrak Formation 126–8, 136–41
- biostratigraphy 128–32, 134, 136–9
  - well data 129–32
  - derived from Scandinavian Craton 29
  - Joanne Sandstone Member 136, 137–8, 141
  - Jonathon Mudstone Member 136, 138, 141
  - Josephine Sandstone Member 136, 138, 141
  - Joshua Mudstone Member 136, 138, 141
  - Judy Sandstone Member 133, 135, 136–7, 141
  - Julius Mudstone Member 136, 137, 141
  - limits in South Central Graben 128
  - palaeoenvironments 139
  - porosity and permeability 140–1, 140
- Skye 53
- Smith Bank Formation 125, 126, 133–5, 141
- Solan Bank High 94, 96
- Solan Basin 58
- tectonic elements 59
- Sole Pit Basin 3, 27, 36, 155, 157
- Solway Basin 104, 164, 168
- South Celtic Sea Basin 12, 17, 215, 216, 225–7, 218
- basement 17–19
  - boundary faults 227
  - Cretaceous sediments 217
  - halokinesis 227
  - lithofacies 225
  - sedimentation 232–4
  - seismic character 227
  - seismic profile 228, 229
  - well correlations (Triassic) 221
- South Celtic Sea Graben *see* South Celtic Sea Basin
- South Central Graben 124–41
- biostratigraphy 128–32, 134, 136–9
  - well data 129, 130, 131, 132
  - stratigraphic nomenclature 131, 141
  - stratigraphic relations to North Central Graben 128
  - see also* Skagerrak Formation; Smith Bank Formation
- South Ireland Lineament 246, 247, 249, 250, 251
- reactivated thrusts 249–51, 250
- South Viking Graben 2
- see also* Viking Graben
- South Western Approaches Trough (SWAT), seismic profiles 195–6, 196
- Southern Dowsing Fault Zone (SDFZ) 154–9
- linked to passive folding of Triassic strata 155–8
- Southern Highland Group (Dalradian) 109, 110
- Southern North Sea Basin 126, 145, 146, 154, 157
- structural elements 146
- Southern Permian Basin 13, 23–4, 162
- development models 24
  - schematic section 24
- Southern Uplands Fault 106, 113
- Southern Uplands–Down–Longford terrane 113–9, 114, 120
- basins normal to Caledonide basement trends 115–6
  - Caledonian strike-slip faults 113, 114
  - reactivated in normal mode 116, 117, 120
  - rotation of basement fabric 116–7, 118
  - structural fabric 113
- sporomorphs (Western Platform) 135
- Stack Skerry Basin 30, 94
- seismic profile 31
- Stafford Basin 164, 164, 167
- Stanton Trough 105–6
- Start Thrust 19
- Start–Contentin Ridge 206
- Stassfurt Halite Formation 147, 153, 155
- stereographic projections
- fault reactivation analysis 178–82, 179, 180
  - restoring pre-Permian orientation of basement strata 118
- Stornoway Formation 64, 92, 94
- Strangford Basin 107, 108, 115, 116
- Stranraer Basin 43, 107, 108, 115, 116
- stratigraphic and lithofacies correlations (North Sea) 135, 139–40
- Striatoabiettes* spp. 67
- subsidence
- analysis 183–7, 186, 189
  - rates 3–4, 29, 186–7
- Sula Sgeir Basin 30–2
- Sula Sgeir High 92
- syndepositional normal faults 26, 164, 167, 182–4, 189
- Cheshire Basin 172, 186
  - influenced by underlying basement fractures 167–72, 189
  - North Dogger Fault Zone 153
  - West Orkney Basin 94
  - Worcester Basin 170, 186
  - see also* normal fault geometry
- syntectonic deposits 87, 94, 116
- Taeniasporites* assemblage 67
- tear faults (transfer zones; transfer faults) 16, 17, 22, 32, 34, 100, 103
- in basement 9
  - Celtic Sea basins 16, 16
  - influence on rift system orientations 37
  - Judd Fault 30
  - reactivated Variscan shear zones 20
  - Variscan tectonics 12, 197
- tectonic sequence (southeast Ireland) 249

- tectonic settings  
   Caledonian 9–11  
   Celtic Sea basins 217  
   Northern Europe 8  
   Permo-Triassic 12–22, 42–3, 57–9, 124–6, 162  
   pre-Permian 7–12  
   Precambrian 9  
   Variscan 12, 196–7, 200  
 Teignhead Group 211  
 Tern Basin 29, 30  
 Tethyan–Dauphinois Basin 16  
 thermal maturity measurements 242–4  
 thermal subsidence 24, 32  
   Celtic Sea area 20, 217, 234  
   North Sea 24  
   Rotliegend 22, 23  
 Thornhill Basin 43, 107, 115  
 time thickness maps  
   Bunter Shale 150, 152  
   Triton Anhydritic Formation 153, 154–5  
   Zechstein Supergroup 150–1, 152  
 Torbay–Chelston Breccias 210  
 Tornquist Line 24, 30  
 Tow Valley Fault 105, 109, 110, 111, 112  
 Trans-European Fault Zone 12, 22, 30, 36  
 transfer zones (transfer faults) *see* tear faults  
 transtention (oblique-normal fault slip) 174, 175  
 Triassic sedimentation (Celtic Sea area) 232–4  
 Triassic subcrop against base–Cretaceous unconformity 150–51, 152  
 Triton Anhydritic Formation 149, 153  
   isopach map 153, 154–5  
   syndepositional faulting 153, 159  
   time thickness map 153, 154–5  
 Tromso Embayment 26  
*Tympanicysta stoschiana* Balme 64  
   assemblage 67  
  
 Unst Basin 26, 29, 30  
 Upper Limestone Member (Penarth Group) 219, 223  
 Upper Sandstone Member (Sherwood Sandstone) 218, 222, 223, 230, 235  
  
 Vale of Eden Basin 52  
   exhumation 54  
 Vale of Eden Fault 33  
 Variscan deformation in Ireland 239  
   reactivated thrusts 249–51, 250  
   strike faults 246, 247  
 Variscan Front 167, 168  
 Variscan Orogen 2, 12, 167, 168  
   in southeast Ireland 239, 245–9  
 Variscan tectonics 12, 196–7, 200  
 Viking Graben 1, 12, 24, 26, 28, 29, 36  
   regional tectonic framework 162  
   section 28  
*Vittatina* sp. 67  
  
 volcanism  
   Goban Spur 217  
   Lower Permian 22, 97  
   Permo-Carboniferous in North Sea 14  
   Scotland 87  
   Plymouth Bay Basin 201, 207–8, 210, 211  
   Rotliegend 2, 3, 22–3  
  
 Wardour Basin 163, 164, 167  
 Watcombe Beds 210  
 Weethley Fault 165, 170  
   syndeposition 182, 183  
 Wells  
   21/11-1 135  
   21/26-D 135  
   29/8a-3 137  
   29/14b-2 133, 137  
   29/19-1A 137  
   29/25-1 135  
   30/1c-3 138  
   30/1c-4 138  
   30/1c-5A 138  
   30/7a-2 138  
   30/7a-3 129  
   30/7a-4A 133  
   30/7a-6 129, 133, 141  
   30/7a-7, 129, 133, 137  
   30/7a-8 129, 141  
   30/7a-9 130, 135, 136, 137, 138, 141  
   30/12b-2 131, 133, 135, 136, 137, 138  
   30/12b-3 131, 133, 136, 137, 138, 141  
   30/13-1 132, 138  
   30/16-2 135  
   30/16132, 138  
   30/17a-4 132, 133, 137  
   44/2-1 149  
   49/29-1 225  
   55/30-1 222, 223  
   56/20-1 227  
   57/9-1 230  
   58/3-1 225  
   93/6-1 225  
 Welsh-Brabant Massif (Precambrian basement) 9, 11  
 Wem Fault 180  
   syndeposition 183  
 Wem-Red Rock fault system 164, 166–7, 172  
   F<sub>c</sub> reverse fault 172, 173  
 Wessex-Channel Basin 35, 161, 162, 163, 164, 166  
   apatite fission track analysis 48–51  
   exhumation 54  
   fault geometries 179, 180, 180, 182  
   lithofacies 20  
   seismic mapping 168  
 West Flannan Basin 91  
 West Lewis Basin 91, 92  
 West Netherlands Basin 27  
 West Orkney Basin 12, 32, 90, 94, 95, 98  
   seismic profile 96



- West Shetland Basin 30, 57–8, 90, 97, 98, 99, 100  
  offset by Judd Fault transfer system 30  
  seismic profile interpretation 30
- West Shetland continental margin, tectonic elements 58
- West Shetland Platform 57, 97
- Western Approaches Basin 2, 16, 162, 193
- Western Approaches Trough (WAT) 193, 194  
  basement 195–6, 199
- Western Channel Basin 199
- Westphalian Coal Measures 172
- Westray Fault 30
- Westray Ridge 97
- Wexford Boundary Lineament 250
- Wildmoor Sandstone Formation 188
- Wilmslow Sandstone Formation 188
- Worcester Basin 2, 36, 161, 163, 164, 165–6, 167  
  basin subsidence analysis 186–7  
  controlled by Malvernian trends 43  
  exhumation 54  
  fault geometries 179, 180, 180, 182  
  Inkberrow Fault cross-section 176  
  maximum palaeotemperature 53  
  reactivation of basement faults 35, 168–70, 171  
  regional tectonic framework 162  
  seismic line over east margin 171  
  seismic line over west margin 169  
  stratigraphy 166  
  structural cross-section 165  
  subsidence analysis 186, 186–7  
  syndepositional faulting 182–3
- Worcester Graben *see* Worcester Basin
- Wyville–Thompson Ridge 32
- Z2 Stassfurt Halite Formation 147, 153, 155
- Zechstein  
  carbonate-evaporite cycles 25–6  
  deposition 22  
  halokinesis 146
- Zechstein Basin 153
- Zechstein Sea 1, 25–6
- Zechstein Supergroup 133, 147, 149, 153, 155, 157  
  time thickness map 150, 152