

Index

- Abu Dhabi (Zakum field)
diagenesis 309–13
exploration history 299
facies analysis 308–9
petrography 303–8
reservoir classification 301–3
reservoir properties 313–5
stratigraphy 300–1
structure 299–300
- Abu Mahara Formation 286, 289
- Aden-Abyan Basin 330, 337
- Aguardiente Formation 23
- Alad'inskaya Formation 481
- Alaska
oil generation 179–81
plate sequences 148–9
Beaufortian 160–8
Brookian 168–77
Ellesmerian 149–60
stratigraphy 144–8
- Alaska (North Slope) petroleum province 2, 7
- Albacora field 125–6, 135
- Alborz Mountains 288–9
- Albuskjell field 464
- Algerian petroleum province 2, 7
- Amal field 320–1
- Ameland field 410
- Amethyst field 410
- Anabar province 477–9
- Anahuac Formation 237–8
- Anequim field 126
- Angara-Lena province 487
- Angayucham Terrane 168
- Angelina-Caldwell Flexure 266
- anhydrite
cements 259–60, 409
crystallization 382
seals 339
- Apalachicola Embayment 226
- Apennine Thrust Belt *see* Fossa Bradanica
- Apulia Plate 369
- Apure Basin *see* Barinas-Apure
- Ara Formation 287, 289
- Arabian Gulf 287–8, 294
- Arajuno Formation 96
- Areo Formation 44
- Argyll field 450, 464
- Arkana field 271
- Asmari Formation 296
- Auca field 97
- Audrey field 410
- Auk field 448, 450, 464
- Austin Group 234
- Australia (Gippsland Basin)
exploration history 525–7
field characteristics
Flounder 535–6
- Fortescue-Cobia-Halibut 536–7
Kingfisher 537–8
maturation 529–30
sequence stratigraphy 532–5
source rocks 530–1
structure 527–9
trapping 531–2
- backarc basin type 4, 5, 6
- Badayi Basalt Formation 285
- Badcjo field 126
- Baghanwala Formation 288
- Bagre field 126
- Baikit province, 479
- Bakken shale 193, 200
- Baluchistan Basin 510–2
- Bangestan Group 296
- Bani Ghayy Group 281
- Bara Formation 519
- Barinas-Apure Basin 13
exploration history 55
field analysis 69–75
generation capacity 29–30
geochemistry 63–9
maturation 27
production statistics 9
source rocks 24, 63
stratigraphy 55–61
structure 22–3, 61–3
- Barnett field 270
- Barque/Clipper field 410
- Barranquin Formation 23
- Barrow Arch 147, 149, 166, 172
- Barut Formation 288–90
- basin classifications 3–5
- Baxerville field 271
- Bay Springs field 271
- Bayandor Formation 288–90
- Beatrice field 464
- Beaufort Sea 149
- Beaufortian plate sequence 148–9
resource potential 166
sequences
Lower 161–2
Upper 162–6
tectonic regime 160–1
- Beaverhill Lake Group 192–3
- Bedinan Formation 284
- Beechwood field 271
- Belayim Formation 335
- Belly River sands 189, 198
- Bel'skaya Formation 487
- Bergen field 410
- Bermejo field 97
- Beryl field 454, 464
- Bicudo field 126
- Big Island field 271

- Black Creek field 274
 Black Jack Creek field 270
 Boknfjord Group 445
 Bolton field 271
 Bonaire Basin 9, 29
 Bone Island Formation 232
 Bonito field 125–6
 Bonoco Fault 17–18, 79
 Borracha Formation 23–4
 Bossier Formation 230
 Boundary Creek Formation 174, 176
 Bowland shales 432
 Brae field 457, 464
 Brazil (Campos Basin)
 exploration history 125–7
 geochemistry 127
 oil chemistry 130–3, 138
 reservoirs 134–9
 source rocks 127–34
 stratigraphy 121
 tectonic evolution 119–25
 Bream field 464
 Brent field 464
 Brent Group 451, 454
 Brookian plate sequence, 149
 basin initiation 168–9
 oil generation 179–81
 resource potential 175–7
 sequences
 Lower 169–73
 Middle 173–4
 Upper 175
 Broom Formation 451
 Bryne Formation 454
 Buah Formation 286, 289
 Buchan field 448, 464
 Buckner field 270
 Buda Formation 230
 Bulaiskaya Formation 487
 Bure field 410
 Burguita Formation 23
 burial graphs
 Australia 530
 Brazil 128–9
 Canada 200
 Ecuador 100
 England (North) 434–5
 Venezuela 67
 Burj Formation 284
 Buzbee field 270
 Caledonian structures in N England 417–20
 California petroleum province 2, 6
 Calow gasfield 432
 Cambrian reservoir rocks 477–9, 482, 487
 Campos Basin
 exploration history 125–7
 geochemistry 127
 oil chemistry 130–3, 138
 reservoirs 134–9
 source rocks 127–34
 stratigraphy 121
 tectonic evolution 119–25
 Campos Formation 120–2
 Canada Basin opening 166–8, 172
 Canada (Western)
 exploration history 189–91
 migration modelling 198–200
 production statistics 2, 6
 source rocks 191–8
 stratigraphy 190
 Candela field 375, 378
 Cane River Formation 235
 cap rock types
 Australia 536–7
 England (North) 432
 Middle East Salt Basin 296
 North Sea 455, 457, 461
 Suez Gulf 363
 US W Texas 260
 USSR Siberia 496–7
 Venezuela 45
 Yemen (PDR) 333, 338–9
 Capacho Formation 23–4
 Carapeba field 126
 Carapita Formation 44–6
 Caratas Formation 44
 carbon content *see* total organic carbon
 carbon dioxide occurrence 378
 carbon isotope values for oils
 Ecuador 102–4
 England (North) 433
 Netherlands 394
 US Gulf Coast 270–1
 US W Texas 260, 267–8
 carbon preference index (CPI) 267–8
 carbonate diagenesis
 Abu Dhabi 309–13
 Netherlands 389–97
 North Sea 409–10
 US W Texas 275
 carbonate platform development 382, 385–9
 Carbonera Formation 28–9, 59
 Carboniferous rocks
 reservoirs
 Alaska 157
 China 545
 England (North) 430–4
 USSR Siberia 477
 sedimentary history
 Alaska 154–7
 England (North) 421–7
 Pakistan 514
 sources
 Alaska 157
 Canada 193
 England (North) 417, 433
 Netherlands 379
 North Sea 399, 400
 Cardium sands 189, 198
 Cariaco Basin 9, 18, 28–9
 Cariaquito Formation 25
 Caribbean Plate 13–14, 21
 Carupano Basin 9, 18, 25, 28
 Catahoula Group 237
 Caucasus (North) petroleum province 2, 6
 cements *see* anhydrite; carbonate diagenesis; gypsum
 Central Graben of North Sea

- sediments 447, 454, 457–8, 466
 structure 441–5
- Ceuta field 78–88
- Chaguramos Formation 28, 29
- Chalcana Formation 96
- Chalk Group 458, 461
- Chambira Formation 94
- Chapel Hill field 271
- Chapiza Formation 91
- chemical analyses of oils
- Brazil 130–3, 138
 - Canada 200
 - Ecuador 101–4
 - Oman 320
 - US W Texas 267–72
 - USSR Siberia 488
- Cherne field 125–6
- Chichalli Formation 516
- China (Junggar Basin)
- exploration history 545
 - migration and trapping 552–6
 - reservoirs 550–2
 - source rocks 551
 - stratigraphy 547–50
 - tectonic setting 545–7
- China (North) petroleum province 2
- Chinese type basin 4–6
- Chukchi Sea 149, 171, 177, 180
- Chunchula field 270
- Claiborne Group 235–7
- Clarksville field 271
- Claymore field 464
- Claymore Formation 457–8
- Clayton Formation 235
- Clear Springs field 271
- Cleeton field 410
- Cobia-Halibut field 536–7
- Coca field 97
- Cockfield Formation 235–7
- Cocos Plate 18
- Coevorden gasfield 384
- Cogollo Group 23–5, 77–8
- Colon Formation 23–4, 78
- Colorado Shale Group 196–8
- Colville Group 146, 173
- Colville Trough 149, 172–3, 178–9
- Cononaco field 97
- Cormorant field 464
- Corvina field 126
- Corwin delta 171
- Cotton Valley Group 230
- Cowden-Foster field 250
- cratonic type basin 4–6
- Cretaceous rocks
- reservoirs
 - Abu Dhabi 301–3
 - Alaska 166
 - Brazil 134–9
 - Canada 201
 - Ecuador 104–9
 - Middle East Salt Basin 296
 - US Gulf Coast Basin 230–5, 273–4
 - Venezuela 45, 46
 - Yemen (PDR) 332–3
- sedimentary history
- Alaska 162–6, 171–3
 - Australia 527–8
 - Ecuador 91–4
 - Italy 369
 - North Sea 404
 - Pakistan 509–10, 517–18
 - Suez Gulf 354
 - Venezuela 13, 43–4, 56
- sources
- Australia 530–1
 - Brazil 127–34
 - Canada 195–8
 - Ecuador 97–8, 104
 - Middle East Salt Basin 295
 - North Sea 445
 - Oman 317
 - Pakistan 513, 517–18
 - US Gulf Coast 274
 - Venezuela 9–12, 23–9, 45, 63, 79
 - Yemen (PDR) 333
- Cromer Knoll Group 458
- Cypress Lake West field 270
- Dahu Formation 287
- Datta Formation 516
- Deccan Trap basalts 510, 519
- Derik Formation 284, 289
- Desu Formation 287
- Devonian rocks
- reservoirs
 - Canada 201
 - North Sea 448
- sedimentary history
- Alaska 154
 - Pakistan 514
- sources
- Canada 191–3
 - Yemen (PDR) 333
- Dhruma Formation 295
- diagenesis *see* carbonate diagenesis
- Diyab Formation 313, 317, 320, 325
- Dokhan volcanics 283
- Dolomite Formation 284
- dolomitization
- Abu Dhabi 310
 - Netherlands 392
 - North Sea 409
- Doran Granite 280–1, 288
- Dorcheat-Macedonia field 270
- Draupne Formation 447
- Dukhan Formation 295
- Dune field 250
- Dungan Formation 519
- Dunlin Group 451
- Dunlin Group 451
- Duvernay Shale Formation 198, 200
- Eagle Ford Group 234, 274
- Eakring oilfield 420
- East Schuler field 270
- East Shetland Basin 445, 451
- East Texas field 271
- East Texas Salt Basin 2, 224, 266

- East Venezuela Basin 12–13
 exploration history 37–9
 field analysis 345–53
 geochemistry 45
 maturation 27
 production statistics 6, 9
 source rocks 24, 28
 stratigraphy 42–4
 structure 22–3, 39–42
 East Zeit field 354–5, 358–60
 Echooka Formation 146, 157
 Ecuador (Oriente Basin)
 exploration history 89
 geochemistry 97
 oil chemistry 101–4
 oil generation 98–101
 oil migration modelling 109–10, 116
 reservoirs 104–9
 source rocks 97–8
 stratigraphy 93–6
 structure 96–7
 tectonics 89–91
 Edale shales 432
 Edwards Limestone Formation 230
 Egersund Sub-Basin 445, 448, 454
 Egypt
 Infracambrian 283–4
 see also Suez Gulf
 Eileen Formation 146, 158
 Ekofisk field 464
 El Cantil Formation 23, 24
 El Carito field 38, 39, 49–51
 El Furrial field 12, 45–9
 El Pilar Fault 17, 20, 39
 El Zeit, Gebel 356–7
 Elba field 271
 Eldfisk field 464
 Elk Point Group 191–2
 Ellesmerian plate sequence 148
 basin development 154–60
 basin initiation 149–54
 resource potential 160
 Embore Formation 120, 121, 122
 Ems Low 382–4
 Enchova field 126
 Endicott Group 146–7, 155–6
 England (North)
 exploration history 418
 hydrocarbon distribution 429–30
 maturation 434
 oil field evolution 434–7
 reservoir potential 430–1
 seal rocks, 432
 structural factors
 Caledonian 417–20
 Cenozoic events 428–9
 Late Mesozoic events 428
 Permo-Triassic events 428
 Variscan 420–27
 trap mechanisms 432–3
 Enterprise field 271
 episutural basin type 3
 Escandalosa Formation 23–4
 Esna shale 354
 Etive Formation 454
 Eunice-Monument field 250
 Exshaw/Bakken shale 193, 198, 200
 facies distribution maps
 Abu Dhabi 308–9
 Australia 590
 Brazil 134
 Ecuador 116
 England (North) 425–6
 Netherlands 383
 US W Texas 251–2
 Venezuela 26, 60
 Falcon Basin 9, 25, 28–30
 Fara Sandstone Formation 287, 290
 Farallon Plate 13, 18
 Fatima Formation 285, 289
 faults *see* growth faults
 Fayette field 271
 Fish Scale Zone 196, 200
 Fjerritslev Formation 454
 Flomaton field 271
 Flora field 271
 Flounder field 536–7
 folded belt type basin 3
 Fordoche field 271
 foredeep type basin 4–6
 Fortescue field 537–8
 Forties field 464
 Fossa Bradanica
 exploration history 370–1
 geochemistry 377–8
 reservoir properties 377
 Fouke field 270
 Fredericksburg Group 230–1
 Frigg field 464
 Fringe Zechstein Group 379
 Frio Formation 237
 Fulmar field 457, 464
 Gach Saran Formation 296
 Gadvan Formation 295
 Garau Formation 295
 Garoupa field 126
 Garoupinha field 126
 gas compositions
 Italy 378
 Netherlands 379
 US Gulf Coast 274–5
 gasfields
 Canada 199
 England (North) 432
 Italy 373, 375, 377–8
 Netherlands 379
 North Sea 399, 400, 410, 464
 Pakistan 523
 US Gulf Coast 231
 USSR Siberia 482, 494
 generating capacity 29
 generation timing
 Alaska 179–81
 Australia 532
 China 554
 Ecuador 98–101

- Middle East Salt Basin 296–7
 US Gulf Coast 269
 geochemistry of oils
 Brazil 127
 Ecuador 97
 Italy 377–8
 Oman 320–6
 US Gulf Coast 270–1
 Venezuela 45, 63
 geothermal gradient estimates 63–4, 127
 Germany 410
 Ghabar Group 286
 Ghadyah Formation 339
 Gharish Group 286
 Ghazij Formation 521
 Gippsland Basin
 exploration history 525–7
 field characteristics
 Flounder 536–7
 Fortescue-Cobia-Halibut 537–8
 Kingfisher 538–9
 maturation 530–1
 sequence stratigraphy 533–6
 source rocks 531–2
 structure 528–30
 trapping 532–3
 Glen Rose Formation 230
 Goldsmith field 250
 Goru Formation 517
 gravity anomaly data 507–8
 gravity values (API)
 Abu Dhabi 314
 Ecuador 108, 110–3
 Italy 377
 Oman 323–4, 326
 US Gulf Coast 233, 269
 US W Texas 256–7
 Venezuela 79–80, 101, 105, 107
 Grayburg Formation 251, 255–7, 259–62
 Groningen field 408, 410–1
 Grosmont Formation 198–200
 Grotolle-Ferrandina field 373, 376
 growth faults
 characteristics 203–4
 classification 206–7
 ductile shale detachment 208–10
 non-detached 214–6
 salt withdrawal 210–4
 salt-sill detachment 214
 stratigraphic detachment 206–8
 interrelationships 216–8
 Guafita Formation 58–9, 71
 Guarico Formation 25, 29
 Guasare Formation 78
 Guayuta Group 43
 Gudgeon field 410
 Gulf Coast Basin (US)
 exploration history 221
 future development 243–4
 geological setting 221–4, 265–6
 growth fault studies 203–4, 206–16
 production statistics 2
 reservoirs 229–43
 salt diapirism 227–9
 salt distribution 205
 source rocks 205–6
 structural setting 224–7
 Gulf of Venezuela Basin 9
 Gullfaks field 454
 Gurnard Formation 529, 535, 539
 Gurpi Formation 295
 gypsum cements
 North Sea 382, 409
 US W Texas 259–60
 Habshan Formation 301
 Habshiya Formation 339
 Hadramaut-Jeza Trough 329, 334, 338
 Hajir Formation 286
 Halten Terrace 471
 Haltenbanken province 471
 Hammamat Formation 283–4, 289
 Hangi Formation 518–9
 Hanifa Formation 295
 Hanna Trough 149, 180
 Harut Formation 286
 Hassi Messaoud field 7
 Hathern Shelf 42
 Hatter's Pond field 270
 Hauptsandstein 420, 410
 Haynesville Formation 267
 Heather Formation 446, 454
 Heidelberg field 271
 Heimdal field 464
 Highly Radioactive Zone (HRZ) 148, 171, 176
 Hilal field 354–5, 358–60
 Hobbs field 250
 Hollin Formation 93–4, 104–6
 Hominy field 271
 Horda Platform 445, 451
 Hormuz Formation 288, 290
 Hosston Formation 231–2
 Humber Group 445
 Hunt Fork Formation 145–6, 154
 Huqf Group 286, 290, 317, 320–1
 hydrogen index 63
 hydrogen sulphide occurrence 193
 I & L field 270
 Idsas orogeny 280
 illitization 409
 Indefatigable field 410
 Indus Basin 509–10, 516–8
 Infracambrian
 sediments of Middle East 282–9
 source rocks of Pakistan 512
 Interior Range (Venezuela) 39–41
 Interior Salt Basin (US) 224, 231
 Iran 287–9
 Iraq 295
 Italy (Fossa Bradanica)
 exploration history 370–1
 geochemistry 377–8
 reservoir properties 377
 stratigraphy 369–70
 structure 373–7
 Itkilyariak Formation 157
 Ivishak Formation 158, 160

- Izhara Formation 295
- Jackson Dome 224, 233, 235, 266
- James Formation 230
- Jay field 270
- J'Balah Group 285, 290
- Jhelum Group 512
- Jordan field 250
- Jordan Rift Valley 284
- Juan Griego Group 25
- Junggar Basin 543–54
- Jurassic rocks
- reservoirs
 - China 547, 554
 - Middle East Salt Basin 296
 - North Sea 450–8
 - Norway offshore 471
 - Pakistan 513, 516
 - US Gulf Coast 229–30
 - USSR Siberia 496–500
 - Yemen (PDR) 332–3
 - sedimentary history
 - Alaska 161–2, 169–71
 - China 550
 - Italy 369
 - North Sea 403–4
 - Pakistan 509–10, 516
 - US Louann Salt Basin 205
 - Venezuela 13
 - sources
 - Abu Dhabi 313
 - Alaska 162, 166
 - Canada 194–5
 - China 550–1
 - Middle East Salt Basin 294–5
 - North Sea 445–8, 463
 - Norway offshore 471
 - Oman 317
 - Pakistan 513, 516
 - US Gulf Coast 266–7
 - Yemen (PDR) 333, 338
 - Jusepin field 12, 37, 38
 - Jutana dolomite 288
 - Kahar Formation 280, 288, 290
 - Kalubik Formation 146, 148, 166
 - Kanayut Formation 145–6, 154
 - Karamay Thrust Belt 547, 549
 - Kareem Formation 354–5
 - Katanga province 482
 - Kavik Formation 146, 157
 - Kayak Formation 146, 157
 - Kazhdumi Formation 295, 297
 - Keg River Formation 191, 200
 - Kekiktuk Formation 146, 155, 157
 - Keoun Creek field 270
 - kerogen assessments
 - China 549
 - North Sea 445–7
 - US Gulf Coast 267–8
 - Khabra Formation 286, 289
 - Khadro Formation 519
 - Kharaib Formation 301, 303–8
 - Kharus Formation 286
 - Khewra Sandstone Formation 288
 - Khisor Formation 288
 - Khufai Formation 286
 - Khuzestan 295
 - Kingak Formation 146–7, 161–2, 166
 - Kingfisher field 538–9
 - Kirthar Formation 521
 - Koper Dag petroleum province 2, 6
 - Koruk Formation 284
 - Korvunchanskaya Formation 477
 - Kostinskaya Formation 479
 - Kot Formation 518
 - Kuhbanan Formation 287
 - Kuna Formation 157
 - Kuonamian Formation 488
 - Kuparuk River Formation 146–7, 165–6
 - Kussak Sandstone Formation 288
 - Kuwait 295
 - La Ceiba field 73–5
 - La Luna Formation 23–5, 78
 - generating capacity 29
 - geochemistry 79
 - maturity 25–7 - La Morita Formation 23–4
 - La Pascua Formation 28, 59
 - La Pica Formation 44
 - La Quinta Formation 77
 - La Rosa Formation 28–9, 78
 - La Vela Bay Basin 9, 18, 29
 - La Victoria field 70–2
 - Laffan Formation 295
 - Lagoa Fcia Formation 121–2
 - Lagunillas Formation 28–9, 78, 80
 - Lakes Entrance Formation 530, 539
 - Lakhra Formation 519
 - Laki Formation 521
 - Lalun Sandstone Formation 288–90
 - Las Mercedes Formation 25, 28
 - Las Piedras Formation 44
 - Latrobe Group 528–9
 - fields
 - Flounder 536–7
 - Fortescue-Cobia-Halibut 537–8
 - Kingfisher 538–9
 - sequence stratigraphy 533–6
 - Ledue Group 189
 - Lekhwair field 325
 - Lekhwair Formation 301
 - Leman Sandstone Formation 402, 405–6
 - Lena-Tunguska province
 - exploration history 473–4
 - productive regions 477–87
 - reserves 488–9
 - source rocks 487–8
 - structure 474–6
 - Leon Formation 59
 - Linguado field 59
 - Linguado field 126
 - Lisburn Group 146–7, 156–7
 - Livingston field 271
 - Lockhart Formation 519
 - Los Jabillos Formation 44
 - Los Robles Group 25

- Louann Salt 205, 222
 Louisiana Salt Basin 224, 266
 Lovett's Creek field 270
 Lumshiyal Formation 518
 Lurestan 295
- Macae Formation 120–1
 McElroy field 250
 Mackenzie delta province 149
 Macuma Formation 91
 magnetic survey data 360, 507
 Mahatta-Humaid Formation 286–7, 290
 Maidin Formation 286, 289
 Malhado field 126
 Maljamar field 250
 Mandal Formation 457
 Mannville Group 195–6, 198, 200
 Maracaibo Basin 10–2
 maturation 27
 potential 85–8
 production statistics 2, 6, 9
 reserves 83–5
 source rocks 23–4, 28
 stratigraphy 77–9
 structure 22–3, 80–3
 Marcelina Formation 28–9
 Mariann field 97
 Marimba field 125–6
 Marlfield 125–6, 135
 Masseria Pepe field 373
 Matatere Formation 25
 Matulla Formation 354
 maturation
 Ecuador 98
 Middle East Salt Basin 295
 Venezuela 25–7, 45
 Maturin Sub-Basin 41–2
 maturity measurements
 Australia 530–1
 England (North) 434–5
 North Sea 448
 US Gulf Coast 268–9, 273–4
 Maureen field 464
 Means field 250
 Megan field 270
 Melanico field 373
 Merecure Group 28–9, 44
 Mesa Formation 44, 94
 Mezzarelle field 373
 micritization 309–10
 Middle East Salt Basin
 maturation 295
 oil migration 296–7
 production statistics 2, 6
 reservoirs 296
 seals 296
 source rocks 294–5
 stratigraphy
 Permian to present 293–4
 Precambrian 279–82
 regional correlation 282–9
 traps 296
 Midlands Farms field 250
 Midway Group 235
- migration studies and models
 Brazil 134
 Canada 198–200
 China 552–5
 Middle East Salt Basin 296
 US Gulf Coast 269, 273
 US W Texas 260
 Venezuela 45, 69
- Mila Formation 288, 289, 290
 Miluvieach Formation 146–7, 165
 Mincwah volcanics 283
 Minhamir Formation 286, 289
 Mirador Formation 28–9
 Misoa Formation 78
 Missionary field 271
 Mississippi Salt Basin 2, 224, 266
 Mistal Formation 286, 289
 Mito Juan Formation 23–4
 Monagas *see* East Venezuela Basin
 Monroe Uplift 224, 233, 235, 266
 Monte Strombone field 373
 Monte Taverna field 373
 Montney shale 193–4, 200
 Montrose field 464
 Moon Rock field 271
 Morad Series 280
 Moray Firth Graben 441, 445
 Moreia field 126
 Morgan field 355
 Moro Formation 518
 Mount Carmel field 271
 Muraykhan Formation 285, 289
 Murchison field 464
 Musipan field 39, 45, 51–2
 Muskeg Formation 191
- Nabitah ophiolitic suture 285
 Nahr Umr shale 295, 301
 Najd Fault System 280–1, 285–6
 Najmah Formation 295
 Namorado field 126
 Nancy field 270
 Nanushuk Group 146, 148, 171
 Napo Formation 96–8, 106–9
 Naricual Formation 44, 48–9, 50
 Nath Formation 317, 325
 Navarro Group 234
 Nazca Plate 18, 79
 Nebo field 271
 neomorphism 310
 Nepa-Botuoba province 482
 Ness Formation 454
 Netherlands (Zechstein Basin)
 depositional model 385–9
 facies distribution 381–2
 gas reserves 408, 411
 stratigraphy 379–81
 structure 382–5
 Niger delta petroleum province
 production statistics 2, 6
 reservoir studies 365, 367
 Nilawahan Group 514
 Nimra Formation 284
 Ninian field 464

- Nisku Group 189
 Nordegg Formation 194–5, 198–200
 Norphlet Formation 229, 267
 North Aldan province 487
 North Caucasus petroleum province 2, 6
 North China petroleum province *see* China
 North Louisiana Salt Basin 224, 266
 North Mount Holly field 270
 North New London field 270, 272
 North Sea petroleum province 2, 6
 North
 - exploration history 441
 - maturity 448
 - reservoirs 448–64
 - resource evaluation 464–6
 - source rocks 445–8
 - structure 441–5
 South
 - diagenetic effects 409–10
 - reservoirs 406–10
 - resource evaluation 414, 441
 - Rothigend history 405–6
 - structure 399–405
 North Slope petroleum province *see* Alaska
 North Tunguska province 477
 Norway (offshore) hydrocarbon province 471
 Nova Siri Scalo field 377
 Novaya Zemlya-Altai section 494, 496
 Nubia sandstone 284, 353, 361–3
 Nuka Formation 157
 Nukhul Formation 354
 Oca-Ancon Fault System 17, 79
 Odin field 464
 Oficina Formation 28, 29
 Okpikruak Formation 146, 148, 171
 Oman
 - exploration history 317
 - oil geochemistry 320–5
 - stratigraphy 317–9
 - Infracambrian 286–7
 Ordovician reservoir rocks 447
 Oriente Basin
 - exploration history 89
 - geochemistry 97
 - oil chemistry 101–4
 - oil generation 98–101
 - oil migration modelling 109–10, 116
 - reservoirs 104–9
 - source rocks 97–8
 - stratigraphy 93–6
 - structure 96–7
 - tectonics 89–93
 Orinoco Heavy Oil Belt 9, 11–2, 30
 Orinoco and Trinidad petroleum province 2
 Orocuá field 37, 39, 45–6
 Orocue Formation 28, 29
 Orsino field 373
 Orteguaza Formation 94
 Oseberg field 464
 Otuk Formation 160–2
 oxygen isotope values 260
 Pab Formation 518–9
 Pabdeh Formation 295
 Pachuta Creek field 270
 Pakistan
 - basin development 508–12
 - Baluchistan 510–12
 - Indus 509–10
 - Punjab 508–9
 exploration history 503–5
 oil geochemistry 323
 reservoirs 522
 source rocks 522
 stratigraphy 512–22
 - Infracambrian 288
 - structure 506–8
 - traps 523
 Palaeofacies maps
 - Abu Dhabi 308–9
 - Australia 539
 - Brazil 134
 - Ecuador 116
 - England (North) 425–6
 - Netherlands 383
 - US W Texas 251–2
 - Venezuela 26, 60
 palaeogeography *see* palaeofacies maps
 Paluxy Formation 232
 Pampo field 125
 Paraguana Peninsula 18–9
 Parangula Formation 58
 Parati field 126
 Pargo field 126
 Parsons sandstone 166
 Patala Formation 518–20
 Pauji Formation 80
 Pearsall Formation 232
 Pebble Shale Gamma Ray Zone 171
 Peninsular Arch 226
 Pentland Formation 454
 People's Democratic Republic of Yemen *see* Yemen
 Perija Fault 79
 perisutural type basin 3
 permeability measurements
 - Abu Dhabi 302–3, 313–15
 - Australia 537–9
 - Netherlands 396, 408
 - North Sea 450–1, 454, 457–8, 463
 - US Gulf Coast 233
 - Venezuela 72
 - West Germany 410
 Permo-Triassic rocks
 - reservoirs
 - Alaska 160
 - China 547, 554
 - Netherlands 389–97
 - North Sea 406–9, 448
 - Pakistan 513, 515
 - US W Texas 255–6
 - sedimentary history
 - Alaska 157–60
 - China 550
 - Netherlands 382–5
 - North Sea 402–3, 405–6
 - Pakistan 514–16
 - US W Texas 251–4

- sources
 Alaska 160
 Canada 193–4
 China 550–1
 US W Texas 256–7
- petroleum provinces summarized 1–4
- Petter Formation 232
- Phosphate Zone 193–4
- Pine Tree field 270
- Piper field 457, 464
- Pirauna field 126
- Pisticci field 373, 376, 378
- Plate tectonic influence on hydrocarbons
 Apulia 369
 Arctic Alaska, 148–9
 Australia 528
 China 545–7
 Cocos 18
 Farallon 13, 18
 Nazca 18, 79
 South America 14–18
 Venezuela 13–18
 causes 18–20
 results 20–1
- plateau basalt type basin 3, 4
- Platonovskaya Formation 477
- Pleistocene reservoir rocks
 Italy 376–7
 US Gulf Coast 241–3
- porosity measurements
 Abu Dhabi 302–3, 313–5
 Australia 537–9
 England (North) 431
 Netherlands 396, 408
 North Sea 409, 450–1, 454–8, 463
 US Gulf Coast 233
 US W Texas 258–9
 Venezuela 72
 West Germany 410
- Porters Creek Formation 235
- Porto Cannone field 375
- Portuguese Basin 25
- Precambrian rocks
 reservoirs, USSR 477, 479, 481–2, 487
 sedimentary history, Middle East 282–9
- sources
 Oman 317
 Pakistan 512
- Predpatomskaya province 482
- PreSayany-Yenisei province 487
- ProtoTexel-IJsselmeer High 382–4
- Prudhoe Bay field 7, 143
- Pumbuiza Formation 93
- Pumpkin Bay Formation 232
- Punjab Basin 508–9, 512
- Q crudes of Oman 321–2
- Quaternary rocks
 reservoirs
 Italy 376–7
 US Gulf Coast 241–3
 sources 9
- Queen Formation 251
- Querecual Formation 23–4, 27, 43
- Quevedo Formation 23–4
- Quiriquire field 37–8, 41
- Quweira Formation 284
- Ram Sandstone Formation 284
- Ranikot Group 519–20
- Rannoch Formation 454
- Rattray Formation 454
- Ravar Formation 287
- Ravenspurn field 410
- Rawson field 271
- Recent source rocks 9
- Reindeer Formation 174
- reservoir rock studies *see under each Period*
- Rift Zone type basin 5, 6
- Rio Grande Embayment 224, 230–1, 234–6
- Rio Guacha Formation 25
- Rio Negro Formation 23, 77
- Rizu Formation 280, 287, 289
- Roblecito Formation 28–9, 59
- Robutain Formation 285, 289
- Rodessa Formation 232
- Rodney field 271
- Romashkino field 7
- Roseto-Monte Stillo field 375
- Rotliegend of North Sea
 reserves 411, 414
 reservoir quality 406–10, 448, 450
 stratigraphy 405–6, 409–10
- Rotondella field 377
- Rough field 410
- Rub al Khali Basin 329, 332–3, 4
- Rudeis Formation 354
- Sabatain Formation 337
- Sabden shales 432
- Sabine Uplift 224, 234, 266
- Sacha field 97
- Sadan Formation 284–5
- Sadlerochit Group 146–7, 158
- Safiq Formation 317, 322–5
- Sag River Formation 147–7, 158
- Sahara petroleum province 2, 7
- Sahmah field 322–5
- salinity in oilfields 106, 109, 114
- salt basins *see* Middle East; Sucz Gulf; US Gulf Coast; Zechstein
- salt diapirs and seismic interpretation 341
- Salt Range Formation 288, 512
- Samotlor field 7
- San Andres Formation 251, 255–62
- San Antonio Formation 23–4, 43–4
- San Francisco Fault 39–41
- San Juan Formation 44, 46
- San Marcos Arch 224, 230–1, 234, 266
- Sand Hills field 250
- Sandres Formation 454
- Santa Anita Group 44
- Santa Marta Fault 79
- Santiago Formation 93, 97
- Saq sandstone 285, 289–90
- Saramuj Formation 284, 289
- Sargelu Formation 295
- Saudi Arabia 285, 295
- Sayhut Basin 329

- Sayyala field 321–2
 Scapa field 458, 464
 Schneverdingen sandstone 410
 Schuler Formation 230
 Scram field 410
 seals of reservoirs
 Australia 537, 538
 England (North) 432
 Middle East Salt Basin 296
 North Sea 455, 457, 461
 Suez Gulf 363
 US W Texas 260
 USSR Siberia 496–7
 Venezuela 45
 Yemen (PDR) 333, 338–9
 Scan field 410
 seismic sections
 Alaska 150, 151
 Brazil 122
 England (North) 420
 Suez Gulf 343–51, 360–1
 US Gulf Coast 208–9, 212, 215–7
 Venezuela 47–8, 62, 70–4, 81, 4
 seismic techniques in salt basins
 methods 341–2
 modelling 342
 processing data 343–4
 results 344–50
 selenite crystallization 382
 Sembar Formation 517
 Seminole field 250
 sequence stratigraphy
 Australia 533–6
 England (North) 422
 Seven Rivers Formation 251, 259–60
 Severo-Vareganskoye field 498
 Shabb Formation 286
 Shabwa-Balhaf Graben 329–30
 Shale Wall Formation 146, 173
 Shammar rhyolite 281
 Shear Zone type basin 5–6
 Shelton field 271
 Shetland Group 458
 Shibkah field 325
 Shilaif Formation 295
 Shuaiba Formation 295, 301
 Shublik Formation 146–7, 158–60
 Shuntarskaya Formation 481
 Shuram Formation 286, 289
 Shushu Findi field 97
 Siberian Platform petroleum provinces *see* Lena-Tunguska; West Siberia
 Sidki field 354–5, 358–60
 Siksikpuk Formation 157–8
 Silurian rocks
 reservoirs in USSR 477
 sources in Oman 317
 Silverpit Formation 402
 Silvestre-Sinco field 13
 Sinai Peninsula 283–4
 Siq Formation 285, 289–90
 Sirte-Libya petroleum province 2, 6
 Slaughter Levelland field 250
 Sleipner Formation 454–5
 Sligo Formation 232
 Slochteren Formation 402, 406
 Smackover field 271
 Smackover Formation 229–30, 266–75
 Smithdale field 271
 Snorre field 450, 455, 464
 Socota Basin 330
 Sohlingen gasfield 410
 Soltanich Mountains 288–9
 Soriano field 375
 source rock studies *see under each Period*
 South America *see* Brazil; Ecuador; Venezuela
 South American Plate 14–18
 South Florida Basin 226, 232–3
 South Garib Formation 341, 355–6
 South Paulding field 270
 South Summerland field 271
 South Tunguska province 479
 Sparta Formation 235
 Spruce Tree Formation 146, 173
 Statfjord field 464
 Statfjord Formation 450–1
 Stord Basin 445, 455
 Strzelecki Group 528
 stylolithization 312
 Sucré Group 43
 Sudr Formation 354
 Suez Gulf
 geophysical features 360–1
 reservoir distribution 361–3
 sequence thicknesses 358–60
 stratigraphy 353–6
 structure 341, 353
 unconformities 357–8
 Sukhopitskaya Group 479, 481
 Sulaiy Formation 295
 sulphates *see* anhydrite; gypsum; selenite
 sulphur occurrence 379
 Sumatra petroleum province 2
 Sunniland Formation 232–3
 Talco Graben field 270
 Tampon Spur 445
 Tampico-Reforma-Campeche 2, 6
 Tarbert Formation 454
 Taylor Group 234
 Telbismi Formation 284–5
 Ten Boer Formation 402, 406
 Tena Formation 94, 98–100
 Tertiary rocks
 reservoirs
 Australia 536–7
 Brazil 134–9
 China 554
 Italy 373, 375–6
 Middle East Salt Basin 296
 Niger delta 365
 North Sea 461–4
 Pakistan 512–3, 520–1
 US Gulf Coast 205–6, 235–41
 Venezuela 45–6, 49, 83–5
 Yemen (PDR) 339
 sedimentary history
 Alaska 173–5

- Australia 529
 Ecuador 94
 Italy 369–70
 North Sea 404–5
 Pakistan 510, 518–22
 Suez Gulf 354–6
 US Gulf Coast 226–7
 Venezuela 13, 44, 56–61
 sources
 China 550
 Pakistan 513, 520–1
 US Gulf Coast 274
 Venezuela 9–10, 12–13, 28
- Texas
 East Salt Basin 224, 266
 West Permian Basin
 exploration history 257–8
 reservoirs 255–6
 sedimentary history 251–4
 source rocks 256–7
 structure 254–5
- Thamama Group 301
 Thames field 410
 Thebes Formation 354
 thrust belt type basin 5–6
 Tiquino field 97
 Timbalier Trough 212–13
 time-temperature index
 Brazil 127
 Ecuador 98–100
- Tiyuyaca Formation 94, 98–100
 Tobosa Basin 251
 Tobra Formation 288, 515
 Torok Formation 146, 148, 171
 Torrente Saccione field 375
 Torrente Tona field 373, 375
 total organic carbon (TOC) measures
 Australia 531
 China 551
 England (North) 433
 North Sea 445, 447
 US Gulf Coast 266, 274
 USSR Siberia 487
 Venezuela 63–4
- trapping mechanisms
 Abu Dhabi 313
 Australia 536–7
 Brazil 134–9
 Canada 201
 China 552–5
 England (North) 432–3, 435
 Italy 373–7
 Middle East Salt Basin 296–7
 North Sea 454–5, 457, 461, 463
 Pakistan 523
 US W Texas 255–6
 Venezuela 69, 83, 85–6
- Travis Peak Formation 231–2
 Triassic rocks *see* Permo-Triassic rocks
 Trilha field 126
 Trix Liz field 270
 Troendelas Platform 471
 Troll field 457, 464
 Trujillo Formation 82
- Tungusikskaya Group 479
 Tunguska province 477, 479
 Turkey 284–5
 Turnbull field 271
 Turukhansk-Noril'sk province 477
 Tuscaloosa Group 233–4, 274
 Tutonchanskaya Formation 477
 Tuwaq Mountain Formation 295
 Tyne Group 445
- Ugnu Formation 146, 173–4
 Ula field 457, 464
 Umiat delta 171, 173
 United Arab Emirates *see* Abu Dhabi
 Urca Fault 39
 Urumaco Trough 18
 USA
 also see Alaska
 Gulf Coast Basin
 exploration history 221
 future development 243–4
 geological setting 221–4, 265–6
 growth fault studies 203–4, 206–16
 production statistics 2
 reservoirs 229–43
 salt diapirism 227–9
 salt distribution 205
 source rocks 205–6
 structural setting 224–7
- W Texas
 exploration history 257–8
 production statistics 2
 reservoirs 255–6
 sedimentary history 251–4
 source rocks 256–7
 structure 254–5
- Usolskaya Formation 479, 487
 USSR
 Lena-Tunguska
 exploration history 473–4
 productive regions 477–87
 reserves 488–9
 source rocks 487–8
 structure 474–6
- West Siberia
 exploration history 493–4
 future prospect 501–2
 production statistics 2, 6–7
 regional potential 494–5
 reservoirs 495–501
- Vacuum field 250
 Valera Fault 23
 Valiant field 410
 Vanguard field 410
 Variscan structures
 England (North) 420–27
 North Sea 399–402
- Venezuela
 also see Barinas-Apure; East Venezuela;
 Maracaibo
 basin structure development 22–3
 generating capacity 29
 palaeogeography 26, 60

- plate tectonic setting 13–22
 provinces outlined 9
 sedimentary history 13
 Cretaceous 23–7
 Tertiary 28–9
 Vermelho field 126
 Vicksburg Group 237–8
 Victor field 410
 Vidona Formation 44
 Viking field 410
 Viking Graben 441, 445–7, 450, 454–5, 463
 Viking sands 189, 197–8
 Villeta Formation 25
 Viola field 126
 vitrinite reflectance measurements
 Australia 532
 Brazil 127
 Ecuador 98
 US Gulf Coast 269
 Venezuela 68
 Volga-Ural petroleum province 2, 6–7
 Vulcan field 410
 Waddell field 250
 Washita Group 231
 Wasson field 250
 Wata formation 354
 Welbeck Basin 433
 Welland field 410
 West Canada petroleum province *see* Canada
 West Germany 410
 West Sak Formation 146, 173, 174
 West Siberia petroleum province
 exploration history 493–4
 future prospect 501–2
 production statistics 2, 6–7
 regional potential 494–5
 reservoirs 495–501
 West Sole field 410
 West Texarkana field 270
 West Texas Permian Basin
 exploration history 257–8
 production statistics 2
 reservoirs 255–6
 sedimentary history 251–4
 source rocks 256–7
 structure 254–5
 West Vilyui province 485
 White Speckled shale 196–7, 200
 Widmerpool Gulf 421
 Wiggins Uplift (Arch) 226, 266
 Wilcox Group 235, 274
 Willis Branch field 271
 Winterburn Group 193
 Wissey field 410
 Woodbend Group 192–3
 Woodbine Group 233–4
 Yare field 410
 Yates field
 exploration history 257–8
 porosity studies 258–9
 production statistics 261–2
 reservoirs 255–6, 260–1
 seal rocks 260
 sedimentary history 251–4
 source rocks 256–7, 260
 structure 254–5, 259
 Yegua Formation 235–7
 Yemen (PDR)
 basin development 329–30
 geophysical studies 334
 oilfield potential 334–9
 sedimentary history 286, 329
 structure 331–3
 Zagros foldbelt 6, 293
 Zagros Mountains 287–8
 Zaigun Formation 288–90
 Zakum field
 diagenesis 309–13
 exploration history 299
 facies analysis 308–9
 petrography 303–8
 reservoir classification 301–3
 reservoir properties 313–5
 stratigraphy 300–1
 structure 299–300
 Zebra sandstone 284
 Zechstein Basin
 Netherlands
 depositional model 385–9
 diagenetic studies 389–97
 facies distribution 381–2
 stratigraphy 379–81
 structure 382–5
 North Sea, sedimentary history 402–4
 Zechstein Group 445–8
 Zeit Formation 341, 356