

Index

Page numbers in *italics* denote Figures. Page numbers in **bold** denote Tables.

- Abor volcanic group 60, 77, 90
Acre Basin, sills 21, **25**, 26, 27
Adelaide Fold Belt 26
Afar LIP 2, **4**, 8
Agglomeratic Slate 61, 64, 80
Allan Hills 49, 50
 dolerite intrusions 54
Alpine Fault 199, 200
alvikites, Amba Dongar 139
Amazonas Basin, sills 21, 22, **25**, 26, 27
Amba Dongar carbonatite 11, 137–164
 geological setting 139, 140
 link with Deccan LIP 139, 159–160
 low-temperature alteration 151, 155, 157
 magma genesis
 petrogenetic model 162–164
 trace element modelling 157, 158, 159
 oxide composition 143, 145, **147–148**, 149, **150**
 petrography 141–143, 144
 principal component analysis 160, 161, 162
 sampling and analysis 139–141
 trace elements 145, 151, **152–153**, **154**, 155, 156
Ambela granite 60, 63, **64**, 72
Ambenali Formation, composition 145, 149, 151
amphibole
 in MMEs **193**
 Panjal Traps 65
andesite, Panjal Traps 69–70
anoxia *see* ocean anoxic events
Antarctic Mapple Formation, O/Sr isotopes 7
Antarctica 6
 Ferrar LIP 30, 42–55
Anti-Atlas, sills **25**
anti-perthite, in MMEs 177, 178
anti-rapakivi 171
Antrim Plateau, flood basalt 26–27
Aotea Basin 200, 201
 seamounts 200, **202**
 geochemistry **204–207**
 geochronology **203**, 213–214
Aotea Seamount 200, 201, **202**
 geochemistry **204–207**
 geochronology **203**, 208, 214
apatite
 Amba Dongar carbonatite 142–143, 146
 crystal fractionation 157
 petrography 144
 Dongargaon lamprophyre 120, 121, 122, **125**,
 126, 129, 130
 in MMEs 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 190
⁴⁰Ar/³⁹Ar dating 18
 CAMP 23, 29
 Kalkarindji LIP 23, 27
 Karoo-Ferrar LIP 23, 30, 41
 northern Zealandia 201, 203, 208, 209–214
 Paraná-Etendeka LIP 23, 31
Arabian-Nubian Shield Event **5**, 8
Aravalli Craton 244
Asgard sill 30
AUSFAIR DR03, Lord Howe Rise 200, **202**
 geochemistry **204–207**, 209
 geochronology 211–212
AUSFAIR DR05, Fairway Ridge 200, **202**
 geochemistry **204–207**, 209
 geochronology **203**, 208, 211
Austral Superprovince 199
Bababudan Event **5**
Bagh limestone 139, 140, 145
 major oxide composition **150**
 trace element composition 151, **154**, 156
Bagh sandstone 139, 140, 145
 major oxide composition **150**
 trace element composition 151, **154**, 156
banded iron formation, Gwalior Basin 246, 247
Barmer carbonatite 138, 160
basalt
 CaO v. CaO/Al₂O variation 93, 94
 columnar, Panjal Traps 61, 63
 Deccan Traps 10, 92–98, 139
 chemical weathering 11–12, 227–239
 major oxide composition **150**
 trace element composition 151, **154**, 156
 elemental mobility 98–99
 flood
 and CO₂ 227
 ‘cracked-lid’ hypothesis 49, 53–54, 55
 Ferrar LIP
 ‘cracked-lid’ hypothesis 49, 53–54, 55
 vertical density-driven hypothesis 52–53, 55
 Karoo-Ferrar LIP 30
 Panjal Traps 10, 64–69, 66, 89–90, 92–98
 volcanism 6
 fractional crystallization 99, 100
 HMP 10
 Kalkarindji LIP 26–27
 (La/Lu)_N variation 93, 95, 97
 mantle source characteristics 99, 101, 102–106
 Nb variation 93, 95
 Panjal Traps 61, 63, 76, 90
 partial melting 99, 100
 pillow 61, 63, 76
 Rajmahal LIP 10, 92–98
 REE patterns 93, 96
 TiO₂ variation 93, 97
 weathering, Deccan Traps 11–12, 227–239
 see also MORB; ocean island basalt
Basement sill 30, 47
basin development 243
 and extensional events 262
 Indian Shield 244, 258
basins
 sedimentary **25**, 29–30
 volcanic **24**, 33, 34
Bastar Craton **5**, 127, 244, 262
BD2 dyke swarms 243, 262

- Beacon Supergroup 29, 30, 42, 49, 51, 52
 stratigraphy 44, 49, 53
- Beardmore Glacier 43, 51
- Bhima Proterozoic basin 245
- Bhote Kosi volcanic group 60, 77, 90
- Bhuj basalt 160
- Bijawar Basin 244, 245, 258
- biotite, in MMEs 177, 178, 180, 181, 194
- Blackfell Rockhole Member 27
- breccia 3
 carbonatite, Amba Dongar 139, 140, 142
- breccia pipes 33
 Karoo Basin 30
- Brimstone Peak, lava flows 52
- Buckley Formation 44, 50
- Bundelkhand Craton 245
 granitoid intrusions 244, 246, 259
 Proterozoic sedimentary basins 258, 259
- Bundelkhand Granite-Gneiss Complex 244, 245, 246
- Bushveld LIP, carbonatite 138
- Butcher Ridge Igneous Complex (BRIC) 3
- calcification crises 7
- calciocarbonatites, Amba Dongar 144
 apatite 146
 crystal fractionation 157
 oxide composition 143, 147, 149
 petrography 139, 140, 141–143
 principal component analysis 160, 161, 162
 trace element composition 145, 151, 152–153, 155, 156
- caldera-forming events 6, 8
- Cambay Rift 245
- Camiri Basin, sills 25
- CaO v. CaO/Al₂O variation 93, 94
- Capel-Faust Seamount 200, 201, 216
- Carapace Nunatak 44, 50, 52
- carbon cycle disruption, CAMP 34
- carbonatites 10
 Amba Dongar 11, 137–164
 and alkaline silicate rock 138
 crystal fractionation 157
 dykes 139
 link with Deccan LIP 139, 159–160
 low temperature alteration 151, 155, 157
 magma genesis
 petrogenetic model 162–164
 trace element modelling 157–159
 oxide composition 143, 145, 147–148, 149, 150
 petrography 141–143, 144
 principal component analysis 160, 161, 162
 REEs 139, 143, 152–153
- Koga and Jhambli 72
 and lithospheric fertility 10, 106, 108
- Peshawar Plain Alkaline Province 77, 80
 petrogenesis 137–138
- Cato seamount 200, 201
- Central Atlantic, opening 19, 28
- Central Atlantic Magmatic Province (CAMP)
 5, 27–29, 28
 dykes 29
 and end-Triassic mass extinction 8, 32, 33–34
 environmental changes 24, 29, 32
 event duration 8
 lava flows 22, 28, 29
 reconstruction 21
 sills 20–22, 25, 27, 28, 29
 Brazil 21–22, 25, 29, 35
 U-Pb and ⁴⁰Ar/³⁹Ar data 23, 29
 volume estimation 20–22, 29, 34, 35
- Central Iapetus Magmatic Province, carbonatites 138
- Central Indian Tectonic Zone 244, 245
- CH₄ perturbation 7
- Challenger Plateau 200, 201
- Chatham Island lava 215
- Chesterfield Islands 200, 201, 214
- Chesterfield Plateau seamounts 202, 214, 215
 geochemistry 205
 geochronology 203, 206, 207
- Chhattisgarh Proterozoic basin 245
- Chhongtash Formation 73–74
- Chhotaudepur alkaline subprovince 119
 magmatism 118
- Chicxulub bolide impact 32
- Chon Aike province 3, 4, 6, 7
 event duration 8
see also Karoo-Ferrar LIP
- Cimmeria 10, 60, 78, 79, 80, 90
- climate change, influence of LIPs 7–8, 24, 31, 32,
 34, 35, 227–228
- clinopyroxene
 Dongargaon lamprophyre 120, 121, 122, 123, 127
 Panjal Traps 65
- CO₂
 and basalt weathering 227–239
 rainwater pH 228, 229–234
 closed-system 233–234, 235, 236, 237
 open-system 231–233, 234, 235, 236, 237
 end-Cretaceous atmosphere 234, 238
 perturbation 7, 8, 33
 Phanerozoic 31
 sequestration 8, 31
- Columbia River Basalt LIP 48
- Columbia supercontinent 262
- Comei-Bunbury LIP 4
 event duration 8
- Congo Craton 5
- continental break-up, and LIPs 3, 6
see also Gondwana, break-up; Pangaea, break-up
- continental crust 6
 underplated/metasomatized 87
 upper, composition 9
- continental margins, composition 9
- Coombs Hills 49, 50
 dolerite intrusions 54
- Coppermine River lavas 47
- 'cracked-lid sill-fed hypothesis 10, 49
- crust-mantle partial melt interaction 6, 7, 10
- Cuddapah Proterozoic basin 243, 244, 245, 262
- Culpepper Basin, sills 25
- dacite, Guryal Ravine 65, 68, 70, 71–72
- Dampier Ridge 200, 201
- Danville Basin, sills 25
- Deccan LIP *see* Deccan Traps
- Deccan Traps 2–3, 4, 229
 age 90
 area 90, 91
 basalt

- and Amba Dongar carbonatites 139, 159–160
 - major oxide composition **150**
 - basalt weathering 11–12, 227–239
 - CaO v. CaO/Al₂O variation 93, 94
 - carbonatites 138–164
 - composition **90**, 91, 92–98
 - Dongargaon lamprophyre dyke 118–133, *119*
 - effect on global climate 7–8
 - elemental mobility 98–99
 - event duration 8
 - fractional crystallization 99, *100*
 - geochemistry 10, 91, 92–110
 - trace elements **9**, **92**
 - geological background 91, 228
 - (La/Lu)_N variation 93, 95, 97
 - mantle source
 - characteristics 99, *101*, 102–106, 108, *109*
 - model 108–110
 - Nb variation 93, 95
 - O/Sr isotopes 7
 - origin 91
 - partial melting 99, *100*
 - REE patterns 93, 96
 - rifting 11, 228, 238
 - subcontinental lithospheric mantle 10–11
 - thickness **90**, 91
 - TiO₂ variation 93, 97
 - volcanism 118
 - Deep Freeze Range 52, *54*
 - Deep River Basin, sills **25**
 - degassing, and environmental change 33, 34
 - density-driven model 10
 - D'Entrecasteaux Ridge, geochronology **207**
 - Devil's Island, sills **25**
 - devolatilization 33, *34*, 35
 - Karoo Basin 30
 - Dharwar Craton
 - dolerite dykes 262
 - Proterozoic mafic magmatism 243–244
 - Diffuse Alkaline Magmatic Province 201, 219, 221
 - Dinodhar alkali basalt 230
 - chemical weathering 236, *237*
 - dolerite
 - Dharwar Craton 262
 - Ferrar LIP *see* Ferrar Dolerite sills
 - Karoo 41
 - Shimoga dolerite dykes 243, 262
 - Dongargaon lamprophyre ultramafic nodule 118–133, *119*
 - geodynamic implications 132–133
 - petrography 118–129
 - apatite *120*, *121*, *122*, **125**, 126, *129*, 130
 - clinopyroxene *120*, 121, *122*, *123*, *127*
 - diopside **124**
 - mica 121, 126, *128*
 - olivine 120–121, *122*, *123*, **124**, *126*
 - phlogopite *120*, *121*, *122*, *123*, **124**, *128*
 - pyrite *121*
 - serpentinized olivine *121*
 - spinel *121*, *122*, 126
 - pressure-temperature estimates 131–132
 - Dongargarh LIP **3**, **5**, 6
 - duration 8
 - O/Sr isotopes 7
 - Drakensberg Group 30
 - DRASP d02, Aotea Seamount *200*, **202**
 - geochemistry **204–207**
 - geochronology **203**, 214
 - DRASP d19, Reinga Basin seamount *200*, **202**
 - geochemistry **204–207**
 - geochronology **203**, 213
 - DRASP d27, Aotea Basin seamount *200*, **202**
 - geochemistry **204–207**
 - geochronology **203**, 213–214
 - Dry Valleys 49, 50, 52
 - Dufek layered mafic intrusion 42, 46, 48
 - dykes 9, 10, 17, 33–34, *34*
 - Amba Dongar 139, *140*, *144*
 - major oxide composition **150**
 - CAMP 29
 - Dolerite, Milliwindi 26, 27
 - Ferrar LIP 42, 47, 49, 53–54
 - Karoo-Ferrar LIP 30
 - lamprophyre
 - Chhotaudepur alkaline sub-province 118, *119*
 - Narmada Rift Zone 10, 118–133
 - Panjal Traps 77
 - Proterozoic mafic magmatism 243, 262
- EARTHTIME tracer 18
- East Gondwana, separation 19–20, *21*
- East Laperouse Ridge, geochronology **207**
- eclogite, Panjal Traps 80
- ECOSAT dredges *200*, **202**
 - geochemistry **204–207**
 - geochronology **203**, 204, 205, **207**, *208*
- elemental mobility 98–99
- Emerald Basin 221
- Emeishan LIP 10, 59
- environmental change 33–34
- Etendeka LIP 6, 28
 - O/Sr isotopes 7
 - see also* Paraná-Etendeka LIP
- evolution, radiations 7
- Exposure Hill *54*
 - sills *44*, 51, 52
- extinction *see* mass extinction
- Fairway Basin *200*
- Fairway Ridge *200*
 - continental crust 216
 - seamounts *200*, **202**
 - geochemistry **204–207**, *209*
 - geochronology **203**, 211
- Falla Formation *44*
- Fenestella Shale 61, 62, 80
- fentization, Amba Dongar carbonatite 143, 151, 155, 157, 159
- Ferrar Dolerite sills 42, 45, *50*, *51*, 52, 53, 54
- Ferrar Group *44*
- Ferrar LIP 6, 9, 41–55, 42, 43
 - ⁴⁰Ar/³⁹Ar dating 23, 46
 - distribution 41–42
 - extrusive rocks 42, **47**, 48–55
 - geochemistry 42–43, 45, *46*, **47**, *48*
 - and stratigraphy 49–52
 - geochronology 46
 - intrusive rocks 42–43, 45, 46–47, 49–55
 - lava flows 42, **47**, 48–55

- Ferrar LIP (*Continued*)
 magma emplacement 10, 42, 46–49
 controls 49
 ‘cracked-lid’ hypothesis 49, 53–54, 55
 density-driven vertical hypothesis 52–53, 54, 55
 magma source and transport
 lava flows 42, 47, 48–55
 sills 46–47
⁸⁷Sr/⁸⁶Sr analysis 42, 45
 trace elements 46
 U-Pb dating 46
see also Karoo-Ferrar LIP
- ferrocarbonatites, Amba Dongar 139, 140, 144
 crystal fractionation 157
 low temperature hydrothermal alteration 151
 oxide composition 143, 148, 149
 petrography 141–142
 principal component analysis 160, 161, 162
 trace elements 145, 151, 153, 155, 156
- Finger Mountain, Antarctica, sills 28
- fluids, in LIP genesis 7
- Fouta Djallon Basin, sills 25
- fractional crystallization 93, 94, 99, 100
 carbonatites 137
 Amba Dongar 157
 Gwalior Mafic Intrusives 252–255, 257, 258
- gabbro *see* Gwalior Mafic Intrusives
- Gangamopteris Beds 61, 62, 64
- Garze Ophiolite 77
- gas hydrate release 7
- Gawler Range Event 5
- geochronology *see* ⁴⁰Ar/³⁹Ar dating; monazite geochronology; U-Pb geochronology
- GEOROCK database 10, 88, 99
- GEORSTOM 301, Rennell Ridge, geochronology 207
- GEORSTOM 308, South Rennell Trough, geochronology 207
- GEORSTOM 316, D’Entrecasteaux Ridge, geochronology 207
- GEORSTOM 346, Norfolk Ridge 200, 202
 geochemistry 204–207
 geochronology 203, 213
- GEORSTOM 357, Lord Howe Rise 200, 202
 geochemistry 204–207
 geochronology 203, 208, 213
- Gettysburg Basin, sills 25
- gibbsite, Deccan Traps weathering 231–232, 233–234, 236
- global warming 7–8
- GLOSS (global subducting sediment) 99, 102, 103, 104
- GMAP 9, 18
- Gondwana 1, 262
 area 17, 19
 break up 6, 11, 17, 19–20, 21, 31
 formation 19
 major LIPs 22, 26–31
 marginal LIPs 10, 12
 Tethys 59, 60, 89
 plate reconstructions 17–19, 20
 rifting 6, 11
- GPlates 1, 9, 18
- granite, porphyritic
 geochemistry 179–181, 184, 186
 Nongpoh 173, 174, 176
 trace elements and REEs 181, 183, 185, 188
- granodiorites, Nongpoh 172, 173, 175, 177
 geochemistry 179–181, 184, 186
 trace elements and REE variation 181, 183, 188
- greenhouse gases 7, 32
- Guryal Ravine, basalts 63, 64, 65, 68, 71–72
- Gwalior Basin 245
 geological setting 244, 246, 258
 mafic sills 12, 246–247
 petrography 247, 248
 Proterozoic mafic magmatism 244–264
 rifting 259
- Gwalior Group 245
 lithostratigraphy 244, 246
- Gwalior Mafic Intrusives 246
 alteration and element mobility 249, 250–253
 classification 249–250
 element distribution 248–249
 enriched mantle source 257–261
 geochemistry 250–252, 256, 262–263
 petrogenesis 252–257
 petrography 247, 248
 source and tectonic setting 257–259, 262
- Hank Basin, sills 25
- Hanson Formation 44
- hematite, Deccan Traps weathering 231, 232, 233–234, 236
- heterogeneity, mantle source 87–89
- Hikurangi Trench 199, 200
- Himalaya 60
 geological background 61–62
 mafic rocks 77–79
 stratigraphy 61
- Himalayan magmatic province 2, 5, 10, 59–60
 volcanic rocks 60
see also Panjal Traps
- hornblende, in MMEs 177, 179, 180, 192, 193
- Horomaka Supersuite 221
- Horsehead Seamount 200, 201, 202, 214
 geochemistry 204–205
 geochronology 203, 205, 207, 208
- hotspot volcanism, northern Zealandia 215, 216
- HREE enrichment 93
 Amba Dongar carbonatite 145, 151, 159, 160
 Gwalior Mafic Intrusions 250
 MMEs 181, 185, 189
- hybrid rocks 175
 geochemistry 179–181, 184, 187
 trace elements 181, 184, 185, 188
see also magma hybridization
- hydrolysis, in chemical weathering 231, 232
- hydrothermal alteration, low temperature 151, 155, 157
- hydrothermal vents 33
 Karoo Basin 30
- ignimbrites, welded 3, 8
- India, LIPs
 lithospheric fertility 10, 106, 107, 108
 mantle heterogeneity 89–110
 source model 108–109
- India-Seychelles break-up 20, 228, 238, 239
- Indian opening, Rajmahal-Sylhet Traps 91
- Indian Shield 12, 91, 243–244

- extension 259, 262
 - Proterozoic basins 244, 245
 - Indus Suture 62
 - intrusions, Proterozoic mafic magmatism 243
 - IPOD DR4, New Caledonia 200, 202
 - geochemistry 204–207
 - geochronology 203, 212
 - Jacupiranga carbonatite 138
 - JASON (Pacific LLSVP) 18, 20, 32
 - Jilong basalts 77
 - K-feldspar, in MMEs 181, 192
 - Nongpoh granitoids 173, 174, 177, 178
 - Kaapvaal Craton 5, 262
 - carbonatites 151
 - Kachchh 229
 - Cenozoic extension 228, 238, 239
 - Matanomadh Formation weathered basalt 228
 - geochemical modelling 230–234
 - Kaghan eclogite 80
 - Kaimur Group 244, 246
 - Kaladgi Proterozoic basin 245
 - Kalkarindji LIP 2, 3, 5, 26–27, 28
 - environmental changes 8, 24
 - event duration 8
 - Gondwana reconstruction 19, 21
 - lava flows 26–27
 - U-Pb and $^{40}\text{Ar}/^{39}\text{Ar}$ data 23, 27
 - kaolinite, Deccan Traps weathering 12, 228, 231, 232–233, 234, 236, 238
 - Karakoram Batholith 73
 - Karakoram Range, ultramafic volcanics 73–74, 75
 - Karoo Basin, devolatilization 30
 - Karoo Supergroup 29–30
 - Karoo-Ferrar LIP 3, 4, 6, 24, 28, 29–31
 - dykes 30
 - effect on global climate 7
 - environmental changes 24
 - event duration 8
 - flood basalt 30
 - geochronology 30–31
 - O/Sr isotopes 7
 - reconstruction 21
 - rhyolite 3
 - sills 3, 27, 30
 - U-Pb and $^{40}\text{Ar}/^{39}\text{Ar}$ data 23, 30, 41
 - volume estimation 30
 - see also* Chon Aike province
 - Kashmir Valley 61
 - silicic volcanic rock 62, 70
 - Kenorland supercontinent 12, 262
 - break-up 262, 264
 - Kerguelen mantle plume 171
 - Rajmahal-Sylhet Traps 90–91
 - Kerguelen-Rajmahal LIP 4, 6
 - event duration 8
 - kersanite, plutonic 175
 - Khariar Proterozoic basin 245
 - Khunamuh Formation 61
 - kimberlites 32, 33, 126, 127, 130
 - Kirkpatrick Basalt 42, 44, 51, 52, 53, 54
 - Kolar Event 5
 - komatiites 73–74
 - (La/Lu)_N variation 93, 95, 97
 - Lansdowne Bank 200, 202, 208–211
 - geochronology 203, 207, 208, 209–210
 - Large Igneous Provinces 1–2, 243
 - andesitic, Panjal Traps 67, 69–70
 - bimodal 2, 3, 12
 - composition 3, 9
 - trace elements 9, 88
 - crust-mantle system 3, 6–7
 - emplacement 41
 - role of fluids 7
 - environmental change 33–34
 - event duration 8
 - future eruption prediction 12
 - and Gondwana breakup 12
 - mafic 2, 3, 6, 9, 59
 - Panjal Traps 64–69
 - mineral ore deposits 76–77
 - mantle source heterogeneity 87–110
 - origin 3, 6–7, 17
 - Phanerozoic 2–3, 10, 22, 26–31, 59
 - environment 31–32
 - reconstruction 19, 20, 21
 - plate hypothesis v. mantle plume theory 60
 - Panjal Traps 74–76
 - Precambrian 3, 12
 - silicic 2, 3, 6, 9, 12
 - Panjal Traps 65, 67, 70–73
 - Whitsunday SLIP 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 221
 - size and distribution 2–3, 4–5
 - structure 17
 - subvolcanic intrusions 33–34
 - Tethyan margin 59, 60
 - U-Pb geochronology 18
 - ultramafic, Karakoram Range 73–74
- Large Low Shear-wave Velocity Provinces (LLSVPs) 18
- Laurentia 1, 2
- Laurussia 17, 19
- lava flows 10, 17, 34
 - CAMP 22, 28, 29
 - Ferrar LIP 42, 47, 48–55
 - Kalkarindji LIP 26–27
 - Zealandia 214–216
- Le Noroit seamounts 200, 202, 206, 208
 - geochronology 203, 207, 208, 211
- Lebombo rhyolite 41
- LILEs
 - Amba Dongar carbonatites 151, 155, 156, 159
 - Gwalior Mafic Intrusions 251, 257
 - Panjal Traps 64
- liquid immiscibility 137–138
- lithosphere, Indian, fertility 10, 106, 107, 108
- Lord Howe Island 200, 201
- Lord Howe Rise 200, 201
 - geochronology 211–213
- Lord Howe Seamount Chain 200, 201, 202, 204–206, 214–215
 - geochemistry 204–207, 209, 210, 211, 214
 - geochronology 203, 207
 - lavas 214–216
- Lower Katangan Events 5
- Loyalty Island 201

- Loyalty Ridge seamount *200*, **202**
 geochemistry 212
 geochronology **203**, 213
- LREE enrichment 93
 Amba Dongar carbonatite 145, 151, 157, 159, 160
 Gwalior Mafic Intrusions 250–251, 257, 258
 MMEs 181, *189*
 Panjal Traps 64, 93
- Mackenzie Dyke Swarm 47
- Madagascar LIP **4**
 event duration 8
- mafic magmatic enclaves, Nongpoh granitoids 11, 171, 173–195
 diversity 173, *174*, 175, *176*
 geochemistry 179–181, *184*, **187**
 geochronology 11, 185, 189, *190*, **191**, *192*, 194
 petrography 177
 REE variation 181, 185, *189*
 trace element variation 181, **182–183**, *188*
see also Proterozoic mafic magmatism
- magma, mantle-derived
 fractional crystallization 137
 liquid immiscibility 137–138
see also carbonatites
- magma differentiation, Panjal Traps 66–67
- magma emplacement 9–10
 Ferrar LIP 46–49, 52–55
 controls on 49
 ‘cracked-lid’ hypothesis 49, 53–54, 55
 density-driven vertical hypothesis 52–53, 55
- magma hybridization, Nongpoh granitoids 171, 173, *174*, 175, 189–190, 192, 194
 geochemistry 181, 189
 petrographical evidence 177–179, 189
- magma mingling 171, 173, *174*, 175, 189, 192, 194
- magma mixing 171, 175, 177, 192, 194
- magma transport, Ferrar LIP 46–49
- magma volume 9
- magmatism
 granitoid 11
 intraplate, Zealandia 11, 219–221
- magnesiocarbonatites, Amba Dongar 143
- magnetite, Amba Dongar, crystal fractionation 157
- Mahanadi Rift *245*
- Mahbubnagar LIP 243, 262
- Maimecha carbonatite 138
- Main Boundary Thrust 62
- Main Central Thrust 62
- Makuti Event **5**
- Malakand granite *60*, 63, **64**
- Malani province 3, **5**, 6
 event duration 8
- Mamal Beds *61*
- mantle
 depleted asthenospheric 87
 subcontinental lithospheric (SCLM) 10–11, 87–88, 103, 104, 109–110
 and carbonatites 138
 Deccan Traps 10–11
 Indian Shield 10–11, 259–261
 modal metasomatism 117–133
 recycled delaminated 87
- mantle nodule, Narmada Rift Zone 10–11, 118–133
 petrography 118–129
- mantle plume model 3, 6, 59, 87, 243
 Deccan Traps 91
 Indian Shield 261–262, 263–264
 Rajmahal LIP 91
 v. plate hypothesis 60
 Panjal Traps 74–76
- mantle plumes 32, 33, 87
 and carbonatites 138
 ultramafic rocks 73
- mantle source characteristics 99, *101*, 102–106
- Mascarene Basin, opening 20
- mass extinction 7, 8, **24**, 32, 59
 CAMP LIP 8, **24**, 32, 33–34
 end-Cretaceous (Deccan Traps) 32
 end-Devonian (Yakutsk) 32
 end-Permian (Siberian Traps) **24**, 32
 end-Triassic (CAMP) **24**, 32, 33–34
 Kalkarindji LIP 8
 middle-Permian (Capitanian, Emeishan LIP) 10, 32, 63
- Matanomadh Formation 228, 230
- Mawson Formation *44*, 50
- Meghalaya, Nongpoh granitoids 171, *172*
- Mesa Range *54*
 lava flows 51, 52
- Messum carbonatite 138
- metamorphism
 contact 33, 35
 Panjal Traps 64, 90
- metasomatism 87
 cryptic 117
 mantle
 Gwalior Mafic Intrusives 259, 263
 role of fluids 10–11, 138, 157
 modal 117
 SCLM
 Deccan Traps 11, 118
 xenoliths 117, 118–133
 stealth 117
- MgO, Ferrar LIP 9, 45, *46*, **47**, 49–54
- microcline, perthitic *177*, *178*, *179*, *180*
- Middleton Reef *200*
 geochronology **207**
- Milliwindi dolerite dyke 26, 27
- mineral ore deposits, Panjal Traps 76–77
- Mojiang volcanic group 60, 77
- monazite geochronology 11, 185, 189, *190*, **191**, *192*, 194
- Morar Formation 244, 246
- MORB 90, 102, 103, 105, 106
 Amba Dongar carbonatite 138
 depleted, Panjal Traps 68
 enriched 90, 99, 102, *103*, *104*, 105, 108–109
 Panjal Traps 65, 66
 and Gwalior Mafic Intrusives 256, 257
- Mount Apolotok *51*, *54*
- Mount Bower, sill 51
- Mount Bumstead *51*, 53
 lava flow 49–50, 54
- Mount Falla *51*
 lava flows 50
- Mount Fazio Chemical Type 43, 45, 46, **47**, 48, 55
- Mount Fleming sill 30
- Mount Hewson *52*, *54*

- Mount Kirkpatrick 57
 lava flows 50, 52, 54
- Mount Somers Volcanic Group 216
- Mundine Well Event 5, 8
- Mundwara carbonatite 138, 160
- Muskox Intrusion 47
- Mutare Event 5
- myrmekite 177
- Nar-Tsum volcanic group 60, 77, 90
- Narmada Rift Zone 159
 Amba Dongar carbonatite 138, 163
 ultramafic nodule 10, 118
- natrocarbonatites, Amba Dongar carbonatites 151
- Nb variation 67, 93, 95, 101, 102, 105–106
- Nd isotope analysis
 Ferrar LIP 42, 55
 Gwalior Mafic Intrusives 248, 251–252, **257**, 258
 northern Zealandia volcanics 201, 203, **207**, 215
 Panjal Traps 66, 67, 68, 72
- Neotethys Ocean 10
 opening 19, 21, 60, 64, 77, 78, 79, 80, 89, 90
- nephelinite, Amba Dongar 139, 140, 142–143, 143, 144
 apatite 146
 crystal fractionation 157
 low temperature hydrothermal alteration 155
 major oxide composition **150**
 principal component analysis 160, 161, 162
 trace element composition 151, **154**, 155
- Nereus Reef 200, **202**, 208–211
 geochronology **203**, **207**, 209–210
- New Caledonia 200, 201
 geochronology **203**, 212
- New Caledonia Basin 200, 201
 continental crust 216
 seamounts **202**
 geochemistry **204–207**, 210
 geochronology **203**, **207**
- New Zealand
 North Island 200, 201
 South Island 200, 201
- Newark Basin, sills **25**
- Nishatbagh Beds 61, 80
- Nongpoh granitoids 11
 geochemistry 179–181, 184, **186–187**
 geological setting 171, 172, 173
 magma hybridization 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 189–190, 192, 194
 MMEs 173–195
 monazite geochronology 11, 185, 189, 190, **191**, 192, 194
 petrography 175–177
 trace elements and REEs 181, **182–183**, 185, 189
- nontronite, Deccan Traps weathering 231, 232–233, 234, 236
- Norfolk Island 200, 201
- Norfolk Ridge 200, 201
 seamounts 200
 geochemistry **204–207**
 geochronology **203**, 213
- North Atlantic Igneous Province (NAIP) 3, 4, 6
 event duration 8
- North Indian Craton 244
 north Victoria Land 51, 53, 54
 novaculite, Panjal Traps 63, 64
- $\delta^{18}\text{O}/\text{Sr}$, rhyolites, crust-mantle interaction 6, 7
- ocean anoxic events 7, **24**
 Toarcian 30
- ocean island basalt 90, 91, 93, 102, 103, 105, 256
- Officer Basin, intrusive complex 27
- Otway Massif
 dolerite intrusions 54
 lava flow 54
- Pahalgam, basalt 65, 68, **71**
- Pangaea 1, 17, 19, 27–28
 break-up 32
 palaeogeography 79
- Panjal Thrust 62
- Panjal Traps 2, 5, 6, 59–80, 60, 63
 age 60, 89, **90**
 andesitic 69–70, **71–72**
 area 61, 89, **90**
 CaO v. CaO/Al₂O variation 93, 94
 composition 61, 67–68, 90, 91–98
 distribution 62
 elemental mobility 98–99
 eruptive environment 61
 event duration 8
 fractional crystallization 99, 100
 geochemistry 90, 91–110
 major and trace elements **92**
 geological background 61–62, 89–90
 and Karakoram ultramafic rocks 73–74, 75
 (La/Lu)_N variation 93, 95, 97
- mafic
 crustal contamination 66–67, 73
 geochemistry 10, 64–66, 67, **71–72**
 magma differentiation 66–67, 69
 mantle source 68–69, 74–75
 metamorphism 64, 65
 mineral ore deposits 76–77
 primary magma 67–68, 72
- mantle source
 characteristics 99, 101, 102–106, 108, 109
 model 108–110
 metamorphism 64, 90
- Nb variation 93, 95
- partial melting 99, 100
- REE patterns 93, 96
- rifting 90, 108
- silicic 70–73
- Sr-Nd isotopes 65, 70
 synthesis 78, 79–80
 thickness 89–90
- TiO₂ variation 93, 97
- U-Pb geochronology 63
- volcanic centre 61–62, 64
 volcanism, age and duration 62–64
- Panjal volcanic group 77
- Par Formation 244, 246
- Paraná-Etendeka LIP 2, 4, 6, **24**, 31
 carbonatites 138
 environmental changes **24**, 31
 event duration 8
 O/Sr isotopes 7

- Paraná-Etendeka LIP (*Continued*)
 reconstruction 21
 U-Pb and $^{40}\text{Ar}/^{39}\text{Ar}$ data 23, 31
 volcanism 31, 32, **33**
 volume estimation 31
- Parkatchic granite 63
- Parnaíba Basin, sills 21, 22
- partial melting 99, 100, 103
- Peneplain sill 30
- peridotite
 partial melting 137
 spinel 10, 68, 90
- perthite, in MMEs 177, 178, 180
- Peshawar Plain Alkaline Province 77, 80
- Phanerozoic, environmental change 31–32
- Phenai Mata alkali intrusion 160
- phreatomagmatic complexes, Karoo Basin 30
- picrites 73, 74
- Pilbara Craton LIP **5**
- Pir Panjal Range 60, 61, 62
 basalt **71–72**, 78, 80
- plagioclase
 in MMEs 177, 178, 179, 180, 192
 Gwalior Basin 247, 248, 253
 Panjal Traps 65, 93
- plate hypothesis 3, 6, 59
 v. mantle plume theory 60
 Panjal Traps 74–76
- plate tectonic processes 6–7
 Panjal Traps 60
 plate hypothesis v. mantle plume theory 60
 reconstruction 9, 17–19, 20, 21
- plume generation zones (PGZs) 18, 20, 21
- Poladpur Formation, oxide composition 145, 149
- Pomona lava flow 48
- Pranhita Godavari Proterozoic basin 245
- Prebble Formation 44
- Prince Albert Mountains 49, 51, 52
- Proterozoic mafic magmatism 243–264
 extensional tectonic setting 258–259
- Pulivendla sill 243, 262
- Pyrenees 'ophites', sills **25**
- pyroclastic deposits 3, 6, 8, 17, 34
- pyroxene, Gwalior Basin 247, 248, 253
- Qiangtang mafic dykes 60, 77, 79
- quartz ocelli 171, 176, 177, 178, 180, 192
- Queen Alexandra Range 50, 51
 sills 50, 52, 54
- rainwater, pH, and basalt weathering 228, 229–234
- Rajahmundry Trap lavas 48
- Rajmahal LIP 9, 89
 age **90**, 91
 area **90**, 91
 CaO v. CaO/Al₂O variation 93, 94
 composition **90**, 91, 92–98
 elemental mobility 98–99
 fractional crystallization 99, 100
 geochemistry 10, 91–110
 geological background 90–91
 (La/Lu)_N variation 93, 95, 97
 mantle source
 characteristics 99, 101, 102–106, 108, 109
 model 108–110
 Nb variation 93, 95
 origin 91
 partial melting 99, 100
 REE patterns 93, 96
 thickness **90**, 91
 TiO₂ variation 93, 97
see also Kerguelen-Rajmahal LIP
- Rajmahal-Sylhet Traps 3, 6, 90–91
see also Rajmahal LIP; Sylhet Trap
- rapakivi texture 171, 176, 177
- REACT geochemical modelling 11, 230–234, 235, 237
- Red Sea, opening 20
- REE patterns 93, 96
 carbonatites 138
 Amba Dongar 139, 141, 143, 145, 151
 Gwalior Mafic Intrusions 249, 250–251, 256
 MMEs 181, 185, 189
 Panjal Traps 65, 67, 93, 96
- Reggane Basin, sills **25**
- Reinga Basin 200
- geochronology **203**
 seamount
 geochemistry **204–207**
 geochronology 213
- Rennell Ridge, geochronology **207**
- Réunion mantle plume 160, 228
 Amba Dongar carbonatite 138, 162, 163
- rhyolite
 Lebombo 41
 in LIPs 3
 crust-mantle interaction 6
 oxygen isotopes 6
 Panjal Traps 65, 66, 68, **71–72**
- Ri-Bhoi District, MMEs 172, 173
- rifting
 Deccan Traps 228, 238
 Mesozoic 11
 Panjal Traps 90, 108
 plume-induced 6–7
 Proterozoic mafic magmatism 243, 259
see also Kachchh, Cenozoic extension
- Rodinia 262
- Rooiberg-Bushveld province 3, 5, 6, 8
- Ross High 46
- rutile, Deccan Traps weathering 231, 232, 233–234, 236
- Salt Range Main Frontal Thrust 62
- Sankoo granite 63
- saponite, Deccan Traps weathering 234, 236
- Sarnu-Dandali carbonatite 138
- Scarab Peak Chemical Type 43, 45, 46, **47**, 48,
 49, 54–55
- sea-level change 7, 31
- seafloor spreading
 Cenozoic 20
 Cretaceous 31, 32
- seamounts, northern Zealandia 200, 201
- Section Peak Formation 44, 49, 51, 52
- sediment, global subducting *see* GLOSS
- seismites 8
- Selong volcanic group 60, 77
- Shackleton Glacier 49, 51, 53, 54
- Shafer Peak Formation 44

- shear-wave velocity *see* Large Low Shear-wave Velocity Provinces (LLSVPs)
- Shield carbonatite 138
- Shillong Group 172, 173
- Shillong Plateau 11, 171, 172
Nongpoh granitoids 173
- Shimoga dolerite dykes 243, 262
- Siberian Traps 10, 59
carbonatites 138
environmental changes **24**
- Silicic Large Igneous Province 221
- sills 9, 10, 17, 28, 33–35
basin-scale volume estimates 18, 20–22, 33
CAMP 20–22, **25**, 27, 28, 29
Brazil 21–22, **25**
Ferrar LIP 42–43, 45, 46–47, 49–55
Karoo-Ferrar LIP 30
Proterozoic mafic magmatism 243, 262
Gwalior Basin 12, 246–247
- Sind River 244
- Skagerrak-Centered LIP 59
- Sm isotope analysis, Gwalior Mafic Intrusives 251–252, **257**, 258
- smectite 228
Deccan Traps weathering 12, 234, 236, 238
- SO₂ perturbation 7, 33
- Solimões Basin, sills 21, **25**, 26, 27
- South Indian Craton 244
- South Rennell Trough
geochronology **207**
spreading 215
- south Victoria Land 49, 52, 53
sills/dykes 54
- space-time-composition patterns 221
- Sr isotope analysis
Ferrar LIP 42, 45, 55
Gwalior Mafic Intrusives 248, 251–252, **257**
Panjal Traps 65, 67
rhyolites 6, 7
- Stak Valley eclogite 80
- Sterkspruit Complex 30
- Storm Peak 51
lava flow 50, 53, 54
- subcontinental lithospheric mantle *see* mantle, subcontinental lithospheric (SCLM)
- subduction
northern Zealandia 216–219
and plume formation 32, 33
- sulphide deposits, VMS 76, 80
- Swat granite 60, 63, **64**
- Sylhet Trap 3, 90, 91, 171, 172
thickness 91
see also Rajmahal LIP; Rajmahal-Sylhet Traps
- Takrouna Formation 44, 51
- Taoudenni Basin, sills 22, **25**
- Tarabuco Basin, sills **25**
- Tarbela granite 63, **64**
- Tarim LIP 59
- Tasmantids Seamount Chain 200, 201, 214–216
- Taylor Group 44, 46, 52
stratigraphy 49
- Tethyan margin 59, 60
Himalaya 61
- theoleiites
CAMP 29, 32
Gwalior Basin 250, 261
Karoo Basin 30
Panjal Traps 64, 66, 80, 108
Thern Promontory 43, 45
Theron Mountains 42, 43
geochemistry 43, 55
Three Kings Island 200, 201
Ti classification, Panjal Traps 65, 66, 68, 69, 80, 90, 93, 96–97
- Tindouff Basin, sills **25**
- titanite, in MMEs 177, 179, 180, 181
- Toarcian Ocean Anoxic Event (TOAE) 30
- Toranmal section, oxide composition 145, 149
- trace elements
Amba Dongar carbonatite 145, 151, **152–153**, **154**, 155, 156
modelling, and magma genesis 157, 159
LIPs 9
- Transantarctic Mountains 42, 43, 49, 51
geochemistry 43
magma transport 46
sedimentary basin 30
stratigraphy 49
- true polar wander (TPW) 18
- Tso Morari eclogite 80
- tuff, welded 3, 8
- TUZO (African LLSVP) 18, 19, 20, 21, 32, 33
- U-Pb geochronology 18, 23
CAMP 23, 29
Kalkarindji LIP 23, 27
Karoo-Ferrar LIP 23, 30, 41
northern Zealand volcanic rocks 201, 203, 211
Panjal Traps 63
Paraná-Etendeka LIP 23, 31
- underplating 87
- Ur supercontinent 262
- Victoria Group 44, 51, 52
stratigraphy 49
- Victoria Land 42, 43, 45, 49
see also north Victoria Land; south Victoria Land
- Vindhyan Supergroup 244, 245, **246**
- Vindhyanal Proterozoic basin 245
- VMS deposits *see* sulphide deposits, VMS
- volcanism
Deccan Traps 118
intraplate, Zealandia 200–201, 214–215
Panjal Traps 60, 62–64
Paraná-Etendeka LIP 31, 32
see also Ferrar LIP, extrusive rocks; lava flows
- weathering
chemical 9
and CO₂ 8, 227–238
controls on 227
Deccan Trap basalt 11–12, 227–239
closed-system 233–234, 235, 236, 237
open-system 231–233, 234, 235, 236, 237
role of rainwater 229–238
spheroidal 247
Gwalior Basin 246

- West African Craton LIP 3
 West Gondwana, separation 19–20, 21
 West Torres Plateau, geochronology **207**
 Western Dharwar Block **5**
 Whichaway Nunataks 43, 55
 Whitsunday silicic LIP 3, **4**, 6, 7, 8, 221
 Wright Valley, The Dais 47
 Wusu basalts 77
- xenoliths, mantle-derived
 Dongargaon lamprophyre 118–133, 120
 geodynamic implications 132–133
 petrography 118–129
 pressure-temperature estimates 131–132
 evidence for metasomatism 117
- Yemen-Ethiopia LIP 3, **4**
 Yilgarn Craton LIP 3, **5**
 Yunam granite 63, **64**, 72
- Zanskar Range 60, 61, 62, 78, 89
 Zanskar Valley, granite 63, **64**, 72
 Zealandia 1, 3, 11, 199, 200
 intraplate magmatism 200–201, 219–221
 northern 200
 geological framework 201
 intraplate volcanism 11, 201, 219, 220,
 221–222
 palaeogeographical reconstruction
 217–218
 seamounts 200, 201, **202**
 geochemistry **204–207**, 209, 210
 geochronology **203**, 205, 206, **207**, 208
 subduction scenario 216–219
 southern, magmatism 220
 Zealandia Megasequence 199
 Zewan Formation 61, 64
 Zimbabwe Craton Great Dyke 3
 Zr, and elemental mobility 98–99