

Index

Page numbers in *italics* refer to Figures. Page numbers in **bold** refer to Tables.

- a'a morphotypes 143, 188
 - accidental clasts
 - role of 31–33
 - in tuff-ring and cone volcanoes 49–50
 - Acigöl dome/maar (Turkey) 2, 14
 - 1256AD volcanic centre 14, 174, 176, 177, 180
 - geographical framework 175
 - geological framework 175, 177
 - methods of analysis
 - ³He surface exposure dating 178
 - mineral chemistry 178
 - whole rock chemistry 177–178
 - results
 - ³He surface exposure dating 182, 185
 - mineral chemistry and petrography 182
 - whole rock chemistry 181–182, 183, 184, 185
 - results discussed
 - compositional variation 197–198
 - lapilli fall deposits 192–193
 - lava flow morphology 188–192
 - magma ascent rates 198–199
 - petrogenesis 194–197
 - physical volcanology 185–188
 - stratigraphy 193–194
 - summary of characteristics 199–200
 - Advanced Spaceborne Thermal Emission and Reflection Radiometry (ASTER) 159
 - aerial gamma ray survey, Newer Volcanic Province 153–154
 - aeromagnetic map, Isla Isabel 287, 299
 - aeromagnetic studies, Newer Volcanic Province (Australia) 152–153, 153
 - Aershan-Chaihe Volcanic Field 3
 - Al Birk Volcanic Field 2
 - Al Haruj Volcanic Field 2
 - Al Madinah (Saudi Arabia) 12
 - Al-Anahi volcanic centre 14, 173, 174, 179
 - geographical framework 175
 - geological framework 175, 177
 - methods of analysis
 - ³He surface exposure dating 178
 - mineral chemistry 178
 - whole rock chemistry 177–178
 - results
 - ³He surface exposure dating 182, 185
 - mineral chemistry and petrography 182
 - whole rock chemistry 181–182, 183, 184, 185
 - results discussed
 - compositional variation 197–198
 - lapilli fall deposits 192–193
 - lava flow morphology 188–192
 - magma ascent rates 198–199
 - petrogenesis 194–197
 - physical volcanology 185–188
 - stratigraphy 193–194
 - summary of characteristics 199–200
 - Al-Du'aythah volcanic centre 14, 174, 180
 - geographical framework 175
 - geological framework 175, 177
 - methods of analysis
 - ³He surface exposure dating 178
 - mineral chemistry 178
 - whole rock chemistry 177–178
 - results
 - ³He surface exposure dating 182, 185
 - mineral chemistry and petrography 182
 - whole rock chemistry 181–182, 183, 184, 185
 - results discussed
 - compositional variation 197–198
 - lapilli fall deposits 192–193
 - lava flow morphology 188–192
 - magma ascent rates 198–199
 - petrogenesis 194–197
 - physical volcanology 185–188
 - stratigraphy 193–194
 - setting 173, 174
 - stratigraphy 177
 - whole rock chemistry 181–182, 183, 184, 185
 - results discussed
 - compositional variation 197–198
 - lapilli fall deposits 192–193
 - lava flow morphology 188–192
 - magma ascent rates 198–199
 - petrogenesis 194–197
 - physical volcanology 185–188
 - stratigraphy 193–194
 - summary of characteristics 199–200
- Alaska Province 29
- Alexandra Volcanics 3
- alkali basalt 4
- Altiplano-Puna Volcanic Complex 338, 339
- Alumbrera scoria cone 312–313, 313
 - lithostratigraphy and lithofacies 319–325
 - morphometry 313–314
 - morphostratigraphy 314–316, **315**, 316, 317, 318, 319
 - results discussed
 - eruptive dynamics 329–332
 - polycyclic nature 327–328
 - factors affecting 328–329
- Ambai Island 3
- Ambrym Island 3
- Anakies cones 132, 145, 146
- Anatolian Volcanic Field 4
- Andean Central Volcanic Zone 312
- antidune base surge 35
- Autofagasta de la Sierra Basin 312–313, 313
 - scoria cone studies
 - lithostratigraphy and lithofacies
 - Alumbrera 319–325
 - De La Laguna 325–327
 - morphometry 313–314
 - morphostratigraphy 314–316
 - Alumbrera **315**, 316, 317, 318, 319
 - De La Laguna **315**, 316, 317, 318, 318, 320, 321
 - results discussed
 - eruptive dynamics 329
 - Alumbrera 329–332
 - De La Laguna 332
 - polycyclic nature 327–328
 - factors affecting 328–329
- Arabian Peninsula 2, 13, 16
- Harrat Rahat Volcanic Field 14
 - geographical framework 175
 - geological framework 175, 177
 - methods of analysis
 - ³He surface exposure dating 178
 - mineral chemistry 178
 - whole rock chemistry 177–178
 - results
 - ³He surface exposure dating 182, 185
 - mineral chemistry and petrography 182
 - whole rock chemistry 181–182, 183, 184, 185
 - results discussed
 - compositional variation 197–198
 - lapilli fall deposits 192–193
 - lava flow morphology 188–192
 - magma ascent rates 198–199
 - petrogenesis 194–197
 - physical volcanology 185–188
 - stratigraphy 193–194

- Arabian Peninsula (*Continued*)
 summary of characteristics 199–200
 volcanic centres described 175, 176, 178–181
- Argentina
 Antofagasta de la Sierra Basin (Southern Puna)
 312–313, 313
 scoria cone studies
 lithostratigraphy and lithofacies
 Alumbra 319–325
 De La Laguna 325–327
 morphometry 313–314
 morphostratigraphy 314–316
 Alumbra 315, 316, 317, 318, 319
 De La Laguna 315, 316, 317, 318, 318, 320, 321
 results discussed
 eruptive dynamics 329
 Alumbra 329–332
 De La Laguna 332
 polycyclic nature 327–328
 factors affecting 328–329
 Northern Puna 337, 338
 geological setting 339
 mafic volcanic centres 338
 composition of eruptive products 349, 351
 lithofacies 342–347
 morphology 339
 pyroclastic mounds 347–348
 results discussed
 age significance 349–350
 eruptive styles 354–355
 lithofacies 352–354
 morphology 350, 352
 stratigraphy 339–342
 summary 355–356
- Argyle lamproite (Western Australia) 40, 48, 107
- As-Sahab volcanic centre 14, 173, 174, 177, 178
 geographical framework 175
 geological framework 175, 177
 methods of analysis
³He surface exposure dating 178
 mineral chemistry 178
 whole rock chemistry 177–178
 results
³He surface exposure dating 182, 185
 mineral chemistry and petrography 182
 whole rock chemistry 181–182, 183, 184, 185
 results discussed
 compositional variation 197–198
 lapilli fall deposits 192–193
 lava flow morphology 188–192
 magma ascent rates 198–199
 petrogenesis 194–197
 physical volcanology 185–188
 stratigraphy 193–194
 summary of characteristics 199–200
- Attawapiskat kimberlite field (Ontario) 205, 206
 Tango Extension Deep (TED) pipe 206
 emplacement scheme 214–219
 time constraints 219–220
 geological model 211, 213, 214
 lithologies 212, 213
 Tango Extension Super Structure (TESS) 103, 206
 drill core data 221
 emplacement scheme 214, 214, 215, 216–219, 216
 time constraints 219–220
 geological model 207
 pipes 206
 Tango Extension (TE) kimberlite pipe
 emplacement scheme 214–219, 216
 time constraints 219–220
 exploration history 206–209
 geological model 207, 208, 209, 211
- lithologies 210
 setting 205, 206
- Auckland Volcanic Field 3, 6, 8, 10, 15
- Australia 2, 40, 48, 107
see also Newer Volcanics Province
 Auvergne Province 30
 Azores 4
- Bakony Balaton Highland Volcanic Field (Hungary) 2, 16, 221
- basaltic monogenetic fields, compared with kimberlite fields
 102–105
- basaltic systems
 character 1
 Newer Volcanic Province
 geochemistry 133–134
 petrology 131–132
 spectrum of (nephelinite-basanite-alkali basalt) 4–5, 13
 base surge 35
- Bayuda Volcanic Field 2, 13
- Berlín volcano (Colombia) 362
- bombs and blocks 35
 Northern Puna 342–344
- Bouguer anomaly map
 Isla Isabel 285, 298
 Newer Volcanic Province 157
- Calatrava Volcanic Field 2, 13
- Cameroon Volcanic Line 2
- Campanario Volcano 341
- Campo Negro volcanic centre 338, 341
- Canada, Attawapiskat kimberlite field (Ontario) 205, 206
 Tango Extension Deep (TED) pipe 206
 emplacement scheme 214–219
 time constraints 219–220
 geological model 211, 213, 214
 lithologies 212, 213
 Tango Extension Super Structure (TESS) 103, 206
 drill core data 221
 emplacement scheme 214, 214, 215, 216–219, 216
 time constraints 219–220
 geological model 207
 pipes 206
 Tango Extension (TE) kimberlite pipe
 emplacement scheme 214–219, 216
 time constraints 219–220
 exploration history 206–209
 geological model 207, 208, 209, 211
 lithologies 210
 setting 205, 206
- Canary Islands 4
- Capulin Volcanic Field 3
- carbon dioxide, role in volatiles 104, 107–108, 109
- carbonatite maar-diatremes 4, 33
- Cascades field 11
- Catalan-La Garrotxa Volcanic Field 2
- Cauchari volcanic centre 338
- Ceboruco volcano 230
- Central & SE Europe provinces 2, 4, 8, 11
- Central Anatolian Volcanic Province 2
- Cerro Barro Negro volcanic centre 338, 341
- Cerro Bayo de Archibarca Volcano 341
- Cerro Bitche volcanic centre 338, 341
- Cerro Colorado (Mexico) 34
- Cerro Morado volcanic centre 338, 340, 341, 344
- Cerro Negro de Olaroz volcanic centre 338, 340
- Cerro Tropapete volcanic centre 338, 340, 341, 344, 345
- Cerros Negros de Jama volcanic centre 338, 340, 341, 344, 345
- Chagwido (Jeju Island) 4, 222
- Chaîne des Puys Volcanic Field 2, 8, 13
- Changbaishan volcano (China) 3, 11
- Chatham Islands 3
 chemistry *see* geochemical characteristics

- Chichinautzen volcanic field 1, 3
 Chile 6, 11
 China 3, 11
 Chyulu Volcanic Field (Africa) 2
 Cima Volcanic Field (California) 1, 3, 70
 scoria cones, shape parameters 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 76, 77, 79
 controls on 90, 90, 96
 cinder cones *see* scoria cones
 climate change, role of 16
 Colima volcano 230
 Colli Albani Volcano (Italy) 111
 Colombia, Samaná Volcanic Field 362
 setting 362–363
 stratigraphy 363
 San Diego maar 362
 methods of stratigraphic analysis 363–364
 results 364–365
 composition and age 368
 post-maar units 368
 unit U1 365–366
 unit U2 366–367
 unit U3 367
 unit U4 367–368
 results discussed
 evolution of crater 369–372
 geodynamics 368–369
 hydrogeology 369
 summary 372
 composite volcanoes 61
 compositional spectrum *see* basaltic *also* non-basaltic
 Cora maar 2
 Costa Giardini (Italy) 39
 Crater Elegante maar 3
 craters
 energy for creation 109–110
 maar volcanoes 29
 role of shape and size 36, 37, 38
 scoria cones 75–76
 Craters of the Moon Volcanic Field 3
- Dabaal Al Shamali dome 14
 De La Laguna scoria cone 312–313, 313
 lithostratigraphy and lithofacies 325–327
 morphometry 313–314
 morphostratigraphy 314–316, 315, 316, 317, 318, 318, 320, 321
 results discussed
 eruptive dynamics 329, 332
 polycyclic nature 327–328
 factors affecting 328–329
 decompression melting, Newer Volcanic Province (Australia) 160
 diapirism, Newer Volcanic Province (Australia) 160
 diatremes 16
 experimental work 38
 growth
 mathematical modelling 41–45
 discussion of model 45–46
 factors affecting 46–49
 role of size 31
 subsidence evidence 225
 tephra beds 39–40
 term first used 30
 dune-bedded base surge 35
 Dunedin volcanics 3
 Durango Volcanic Field 3
 dykes 104, 346
- East Eifel Volcanic Field 2
 East Otago volcanic 3
 Eastern Province (Australia) 125
 Ecklin maar 158
- edge-driven convection 160–161
 effusive eruption style, Newer Volcanics Province 141–144
 Eger Graben Volcanic Field 2
 Eifel volcanic field 13, 30, 31
 see also East Eifel *also* West Eifel
 El Escondido volcano (Colombia) 362
 El Toro volcanic centre 338
 Elegante maar 3
 Elie Head diatreme 38
 Ellendale volcanic field (Western Australia) 48
 energy, crater blasts 109–110
 Erceiyes volcano 14
 eruption style
 factors affecting 149–152
 Harrat Rahat Volcanic Field 185, 187, 190
 Etna, Mount (Italy) 2, 61, 82
 European Cenozoic Rift System 107
 explosion site, effect of depth 108–114
 Eyjafallajökull volcano (Iceland) 124, 163
- faults 13
 role in groundwater circulation 107
 feeder dykes 31
 fire fountaining 145, 146
 Firth of Forth diatremes 30
 Five-fingers volcanic centre 14, 174, 177, 180
 geographical framework 175
 geological framework 175, 177
 methods of analysis
 ³He surface exposure dating 178
 mineral chemistry 178
 whole rock chemistry 177–178
 results
 ³He surface exposure dating 182, 185
 mineral chemistry and petrography 182
 whole rock chemistry 181–182, 183, 184, 185
 results discussed
 compositional variation 197–198
 lapilli fall deposits 192–193
 lava flow morphology 188–192
 magma ascent rates 198–199
 petrogenesis 194–197
 physical volcanology 185–188
 stratigraphy 193–194
 summary of characteristics 199–200
 Flinders Province (Australia) 125
 Fort à la Corne (FALC) kimberlite (Canada) 102, 103, 104, 107, 113, 115
 Fort Rock-Christmas Lake Valley Basin 50
 fractal analysis 104
 fractionation, role of 4, 6
 fractures, role in groundwater circulation 107
- Gellibrand Province (Australia) 125
 geochemical characteristics 13
 Harrat Rahat volcanic centres
 methods of analysis 177–178
 results 181–182, 183, 184, 185
 Newer Volcanics Province 133–134, 135, 136, 137
 geophysical studies
 Isla Isabel
 methods of study
 electrical resistivity 286, 286
 inversion gravity 288–290, 302–303
 inversion magnetics 290–292, 302–303
 local gravity 297, 298, 300–302
 local magnetics 297, 299, 300–302
 magnetotelluric sounding 303–307
 regional gravity 285–287
 regional magnetics 287–288
 seismic profile 284
 results discussed 292, 308

- geophysical studies (*Continued*)
- Newer Volcanic Province
 - aeromagnetic data 152–153, 153
 - gravity 156–159
 - heat flow 152
 - LiDAR 154–156
 - magneto-telluric data 152
 - radiometrics 153–154
 - remote sensing 159
 - seismic tomography 152
 - Germany, Eifel Province 2, 13, 31
 - West Eifel Province 29 32, 33, 35, 38, 46, 106, 107
 - Geronimo field (Arizona) 1
 - Gibeon kimberlite (Namibia) 102, 110
 - Giraffe pipe 103
 - Gondwana break-up 124–125, 128, 161
 - gravity studies
 - Isla Isabel 285–287, 297–302
 - inversion techniques 288–290
 - Newer Volcanic Province (Australia) 156–159
 - Gross Brukkaros Volcanic Field (Namibia) 31, 108, 109, 111, 112, 113
 - groundwater *see* water, role of
 - Guadalajara volcano 230
 - Guatemalan-Salvadoran Volcanic Field 61, 66, 67, 69–70,
 - scoria cone morphology
 - shape parameters 71, 72, 73, 73, 74, 75, 76, 76, 77, 77, 78, 78, 79
 - process controls 88, 90, 90, 91, 91, 92, 93
 - Gunung Bromo (Java) 3
 - Gunung Lamongan (Java) 3
 - Gunung Semeru (Java) 3
 - Halat Khamisah volcanic centre 14, 174, 177, 179–180
 - geographical framework 175
 - geological framework 175, 177
 - methods of analysis
 - ³He surface exposure dating 178
 - mineral chemistry 178
 - whole rock chemistry 177–178
 - results
 - ³He surface exposure dating 182, 185
 - mineral chemistry and petrography 182
 - whole rock chemistry 181–182, 183, 184, 185
 - results discussed
 - compositional variation 197–198
 - lapilli fall deposits 192–193
 - lava flow morphology 188–192
 - magma ascent rates 198–199
 - petrogenesis 194–197
 - physical volcanology 185–188
 - stratigraphy 193–194
 - summary of characteristics 199–200
 - Hammah time unit 177
 - Hanaus kimberlite 110
 - Harrat Rahat Volcanic Field 14
 - geographical framework 175
 - geological framework 175, 177
 - methods of analysis
 - ³He surface exposure dating 178
 - mineral chemistry 178
 - whole rock chemistry 177–178
 - results
 - ³He surface exposure dating 182, 185
 - mineral chemistry and petrography 182
 - whole rock chemistry 181–182, 183, 184, 185
 - results discussed
 - compositional variation 197–198
 - lapilli fall deposits 192–193
 - lava flow morphology 188–192
 - magma ascent rates 198–199
 - petrogenesis 194–197
 - physical volcanology 185–188
 - stratigraphy 193–194
 - setting 173, 174
 - stratigraphy 177
 - summary of characteristics 199–200
 - volcanic centres described 175, 176, 178–181
- Hawaii 4, 12
- Hawaiian style 15, 141, 143, 145, 146, 337
- ³He surface exposure ages
 - Harrat Rahat Volcanic Field
 - methods of analysis 178
 - results 182, 185
- heat flow studies
 - Newer Volcanic Province (Australia) 152
 - Pacific mantle 160
- Hegau volcanic field (Germany) 50, 103, 104
- Higashi-Izu (Japan) 12
- Hole-in-the-Ground (Oregon) 32, 33
- hotline model, Newer Volcanic Province 160
- hotspot model, Newer Volcanic Province 160
- Hrossaborg (Iceland) 34
- Hutaymah Volcanic Field 2
- Hverfjall (Iceland) 34
- hydrogeology, role of 16
- Iblean Mountains Volcanic Field 2, 39
- Iceland 4, 33, 34
- Igwisi Hills (Tanzania) 103, 104, 115
- Indonesia Province 11
 - Lamongan Volcanic Field (Java) 3, 61, 70
 - scoria cone morphology
 - shape parameters 72, 73, 74, 74, 76, 77, 79
 - process controls 88, 90, 90
- intraplate continental basaltic volcanic provinces (ICBVP) 123–124
- inversion methods, gravity and magnetic 288–292
- Isla Isabel 281, 282, 296
 - methods of study
 - electrical resistivity 286, 286
 - inversion gravity 288–290, 302–303
 - inversion magnetics 290–292, 302–303
 - local gravity 297, 298, 300–302
 - local magnetics 297, 299, 300–302
 - magnetotelluric sounding 303–307
 - regional gravity 285–287
 - regional magnetics 287–288
 - seismic profile 284
 - results discussed 292, 308
 - setting
 - bathymetric 281–284, 282
 - geological 296–297, 297
 - tectonic 284–285, 295
- Itasy Volcanic Field 2
- Ithnayn Volcanic Field 2
- Izu Volcanic Field 3
- Japan 3, 12
- Java Province 3, 61, 70
 - scoria cone morphology
 - shape parameters 72, 73, 74, 74, 76, 77, 79
 - process controls 88, 90, 90
- Jeju Island Volcanic Field (Korea) 3, 4, 50
 - Udo volcano 4, 6, 221
- joints, role in groundwater circulation 107
- Jorullo volcano 6, 230
- Joya Honda maar 3, 256, 257, 258–260, 258, 259
 - methods of study
 - age measurement 269
 - density and vesicularity 263–264
 - granulometry and composition 263
 - SEM morphology 264–269
 - stratigraphy 260–263

- results 261, 262, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 272
 age 269, 273
 results discussed 269
 phreatomagmatic activity 271–272, 274, 275
 role of water 271
 stratigraphy of eruptions 269–271
 Strombolian activity 271, 274, 275–276
 summary 276
 Jwaneng diatreme (Botswana) 40, 103
- Karapinar Volcanic Field 2
 Kimberley Diamond Mine 105
 kimberlites 40
 dykes and sills 103
 link with scoria cones 103
 mantle magma source 102
 pipes 30, 39
 emplacement models 102
 role of diatremes 31, 33
 role of explosion site 108–114
 volcanic fields
 compared with basaltic monogenetic fields 102–105
 role of volatiles 107–108
 Kishb Volcanic Field 2
 Kissomlyó tuff-ring (Hungary) 50
 Kleinsaubernitz maar 226
 Korea province 4
 Jeju Island Volcanic Field 3, 4, 50
 Udo volcano 4, 6, 221
 Kura Volcanic Field 2
- La Breña maar 3
 La Fossa 34
 La Trobe Province (Australia) 125
 Lac de Gras kimberlites (Canada) 40, 114
 laccoliths 31
 Lady Julie Percy Island 130
 Laghetto (Etna) 82, 85, 87, 87, 89, 90
 lahar beds 41
 role in diatremes 39
 Lake Albano (Italy) 38
 Lake Baronbi Mbo maar 2
 Lake Kivu Volcanic Field (Africa) 2, 16
 Lake Nyos maar 2
 Lake Purrumbete (Australia) 34, 140, 221
 Lamongan Volcanic Field (Java) 3, 61, 70
 scoria cone morphology
 shape parameters 72, 73, 74, 74, 76, 77, 79
 process controls 88, 90, 90
 lamproite pipe 39, 40
 lapilli beds and fall deposits 35
 Harrat Rahat Volcanic Field 192–193, 193
 Northern Puna 342–344, 345
 lava flows, associated with scoria cones 346–348, 348
 lava morphotypes, Harrat Rahat Volcanic Field 188–192
 LiDAR, Newer Volcanic Province (Australia) 154, 155, 156
 lithofacies analysis, Northern Puna volcanic centre 342–348
 Little Hungarian Plain Volcanic Field 2
 Log Log Formation 339, 340
 Long Valley Caldera 14
 Longgang Volcanic Field 3
 Los Loros Tuff Ring 3
 Los Marteles maar 226
 Ludent (Iceland) 34
 Lunar Crater (Nevada) 34
- maar volcanoes 16
 characteristics 255–256, 361
 crater features 29, 103, 106, 361
 Newer Volcanic Province 129, 140–141
 role of diatreme 30
 term first used 29
- maar-diatreme volcanoes
 basaltic 102
 characteristics 361
 defined 29
 diagram 30, 30
 diatreme modelling 38–39, 41–45
 explosion depth 108–114
 landform and environment 106
 lifespan 361–362
 phreatomagmatic origin 33, 102
 root zones and feeder dykes 31
 tephra rings and beds 31, 33–35
 accidental clasts 31
 number of 36–39
 thickness 40–41
 Macedon-Trentham Province (Australia) 125
 Madinah time unit 177
 mafic volcanism, Northern Puna 338
 composition of eruptive products 349, 351
 lithofacies 342–347
 morphology 339
 pyroclastic mounds 347–348
 results discussed
 age significance 349–350
 eruptive styles 354–355
 lithofacies 352–354
 morphology 350, 352
 stratigraphy 339–342
 summary 355–356
 magma
 ascent rates, Harrat Rahat Volcanic Field 198–199
 conditions, role of wet/dry 16–17
 evolution v. eruption 5–6
 flux rate, role of 114–115
 production rate, role of 11–13
 supply rate, role of 8, 15
 volume, role of 9, 15
 magnetic mapping
 Isla Isabel 287–288, 297–302
 inversion techniques 290–292
 Newer Volcanic Province 156–159
 magneto-telluric studies
 Isla Isabel 303–307
 Newer Volcanic Province (Australia) 152
 mathematical modelling
 diatreme growth 41–45
 discussion of model 45–46
 factors affecting 46–49
 Mauna Kea 93
 Meidob Hills Volcanic Field 2, 13
 Melbourne Province (Australia) 125
 Mexico City volcano 230
 Mexico Volcanic Belt 1, 3, 6, 12, 29, 34, 61, 295
 Joya Honda maar 3, 256, 257, 258–260, 258, 259
 methods of study
 age measurement 269
 density and vesicularity 263–264
 granulometry and composition 263
 SEM morphology 264–269
 stratigraphy 260–263
 results 261, 262, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 272
 age 269, 273
 results discussed 269
 phreatomagmatic activity 271–272, 274, 275
 role of water 271
 stratigraphy of eruptions 269–271
 Strombolian activity 271, 274, 275–276
 summary 276
 Rincón de Parangueo maar lake 226, 227, 228
 local geology 230–232
 setting 229–230
 stratigraphy of crater fill 232–235

- Mexico Volcanic Belt (*Continued*)
 study of subsidence structures
 brittle deformation I
 faults and fractures 235–236
 distribution across domains 237–240
 brittle deformation II, collapse features 240–241
 plastic deformation, folds 241–243
 results discussed 243–250
 summary of subsidence evidence 250–252
see also Isla Isabel (Pacific continental shelf)
- Michoacán-Guanajuato volcanic field (Mexico) 1, 3, 61, 230
 Midland Valley, Scotland 40, 50
 Mina Pabellón volcanic centre 338
 mineralization systems 15
 Mirador scoria cone 3, 6
 Missouri River Breaks (Montana) 40, 41, 48, 49
 Miyakejima Island 3
 modelling *see* mathematic modelling
 molten fuel coolant interactions (MFCI) 361
 monogenetic volcano
 characteristics 311, 337
 complexes 141
 defined 6, 7, 220, 311–312
 landforms and environment 106
 maar craters 103
- Montoso diatreme (New Mexico) 39
 morphometric analysis *see* scoria cones
 Mosawda'ah volcanic centre 173, 174, 176, 179
 geological framework 175, 177
 methods of analysis
³He surface exposure dating 178
 mineral chemistry 178
 whole rock chemistry 177–178
 results
³He surface exposure dating 182, 185
 mineral chemistry and petrography 182
 whole rock chemistry 181–182, 183, 184, 185
 results discussed
 compositional variation 197–198
 lapilli fall deposits 192–193
 lava flow morphology 188–192
 magma ascent rates 198–199
 petrogenesis 194–197
 physical volcanology 185–188
 stratigraphy 193–194
- Motukorea-Browns Island 10
 Mount Eccles volcanic complex (Australia) 141, 153, 154
 Mount Elephant volcanic centre (Australia) 139, 146, 150, 153, 154
 Mount Erlyces maar 2
 Mount Gambier Volcanic Complex (Australia) 2, 4, 110, 115, 124, 129,
 eruption type 138, 139–140, 140, 141, 143, 145, 145, 147, 150
 geochemistry and petrology 131, 134, 134, 135–136, 135, 137
 hazard 162
 Mount Leura Volcanic Complex (Australia) 132, 141, 143, 145, 147, 150
 Mount Napier volcanic centre (Australia) 138, 139, 142, 143, 153, 154
 Mount Noorat volcanic centre (Australia) 132, 134, 138, 141, 144, 146, 147, 150, 153
 Mount Porndon volcanic centre (Australia) 153, 154, 154, 155
 Mount Rouse volcanic centre (Australia) 132, 133, 136–137, 153, 154
 Mount Schank volcanic centre (Australia) 140, 141, 143, 145, 145, 150
 Mount Shadwell volcanic centre (Australia) 132, 143, 145, 146
 Mwadui pipe (Tanzania) 47, 103
- Namibia Province 31
 ϵ_{Nd} values, Newer Volcanic Province 135, 136
 nephelinite 4
- Nevado de Toluca volcano 230
 New Mexico Province 3, 39
 New Zealand Province 3, 4
 Newer Volcanic Province (Australia) 1, 2, 4, 13, 124, 126, 127
 age 129–130
 chronology and eruption patterns 130–131
 continental crust 125, 128–129
 distribution of eruptive centres 129–130
 eruption styles
 effusive 141–144
 explosive 145–149
 factors affecting 149–152
 geochemistry 133–134
 geophysical methods of study
 aeromagnetic data 152–153
 heat flow 152
 high resolution gravity/magnetics 156–159
 LiDAR 154, 155, 156
 magneto-telluric data 152
 radiometrics 153–154
 remote sensing 159
 seismic tomography 152
 hazard potential 161–163
 impact of Gondwana break-up 124–125, 128
 monomagmatism v. polymagmatism 134–137
 petrogenetic model for 160–161
 petrology 131–132
 structural controls 131
 sub-continental lithospheric mantle 134
 sub-provinces 129
 volcanic centres
 complexes 141
 flows, fields and shields 137–139
 maars 140–141
 scoria cones 139–140
 Surtseyan tuff cones 141
 volcanic regions 125
 xenoliths 132–133
- Ngatutura Volcanic Field 3
 noble gases analyses, Harrat Rahat Volcanic Field 187
 Nograd-Novohrad-Gornor-Gemer Volcanic Field 2
 non-basaltic spectrum (phonolite-trachyte-rhyolite) 13–15, 14
 Northern Mexican Extensional Province 295
 Northern Puna (Argentina) 337, 338
 geological setting 339
 mafic volcanic centres 338
 composition of eruptive products 349, 351
 lithofacies 342–347
 morphology 339
 pyroclastic mounds 347–348
 results discussed
 age significance 349–350
 eruptive styles 354–355
 lithofacies 352–354
 morphology 350, 352
 stratigraphy 339–342
 summary 355–356
- Northern Tchad Volcanic Province 2
 Northland Volcanic Field 3
 Nyambeni Hills Volcanic Field 70
 volcano shape factors 71, 72, 73, 73, 74, 75, 76, 76, 77, 77, 78, 79,
 controls 88, 90, 90, 92, 93
- Ohakune cone complex 11
 Older Volcanics Province (Australia) 124–125, 125
 Oldoinyo Lengai (Tanzania) 82, 90
 Ora Caldera (Italy) 38
 Orapa pipe (Botswana) 38, 40, 103
 Osterbühl diatreme 50
- Pacific continental shelf *see* Isla Isabel
 Pacific Islands Province 295
 Pacific (SW) Province 3

- pahoehoe morphotypes 143, 188
 Pannonian Basin Province 12
 Parícutín volcano 3, 4, 6, 82, 86, 90, 230
 Patahuasi volcanic centre 338
 Payún Matru-Llancanelo Volcanic Field 3
 Pele's hairs 145
 Pele's tears 145
 Peña Colorado Formation 339, 340
 peperite 345–346
 Persany Mountains Volcanic Field 2
 petrogenesis, Harrat Rahat Volcanic Field 194–197
 Phlegraean Field Volcanic Field 2
 phonolite 13
 phreatomagmatic activity 15, 16, 147–149
 basaltic maar-diatremes 102
 Joya Honda 271–272, 274, 275
 lack in scoria cone eruptions 61
 maar-diatreme volcanoes 107
 Newer Volcanic Province 130
 Pinacate Volcanic Field 3
 Pinnacate Volcanic Field (Mexico) 34
 Plinian eruptions 35, 108–109, 114, 115, 146–147
 Pliocene volcanic fields 2, 3
 plumbing system, role of 8
 polycyclic volcanoes
 Antofagasta de la Sierra 328–329, 329
 defined 221, 312
 polygenetic volcano
 characteristics 311
 defined 6, 7, 220
 polymagmatic volcano, defined 221
 Popocatepetl volcano 230
 Potrok Aike maar 3
 Puketerata tuff ring 13
 Pula Maar (Hungary) 38
 Pulvermaar volcano (Germany) 33, 34, 41
 Purumbete Maar 137, 145
 pyroclastics, role of 8–9, 15
 facies 185, 187
 mounds 347–348, 349
 Newer Volcanic Province 144
 pyroclastic density currents (PDC) 35
 radiometric studies, Newer Volcanic Province 153–154
 Rahat Volcanic Field 2
 Rangitoto volcano (Auckland) 6, 221
 Raton/Clayton 3
 Red Rock Volcanic Complex 145, 159
 remote sensing, Newer Volcanic Province (Australia) 159
 Reunion 4
 rhyolite 13
 Rincón de Parangueo (Mexico) maar lake 226, 227, 228
 local geology 230–232
 setting 229–230
 stratigraphy of crater fill 232–235
 study of subsidence structures
 brittle deformation I
 faults and fractures 235–236
 distribution across domains 237–240
 brittle deformation II, collapse features 240–241
 plastic deformation, folds 241–243
 results discussed 243–250
 summary of subsidence evidence 250–252
 Rininahue-Ñilahué Volcanic Field 3
 Roman Volcanic Province 2
 root zones 31, 114–115
 Ruapehu volcano 8, 11
 Sakura-jima (Japan) 36, 37, 38
 Samaná Volcanic Field 362–363
 Samoa 3, 12
 San Diego maar (Colombia) 362
 methods of stratigraphic analysis 363–364
 results 364–365
 composition and age 368
 post-maar unit 368
 unit U1 365–366
 unit U2 366–367
 unit U3 367
 unit U4 367–368
 results discussed
 evolution of crater 369–372
 geodynamics 368–369
 hydrogeology 369
 setting 363
 summary 372
 San Francisco Volcanic Field (Arizona) 3, 12, 61, 70
 scoria cones, shape parameters 71, 72, 74, 74, 76, 77, 79
 controls on 90, 90
 Santo Domingo Volcanic Field 3
 Saudi Arabia Province 14
 Savali Island 3
 scoria cones 15, 17
 characteristics 311
 first described 62
 historical eruptions 82–85
 landform and environment 106
 life cycle 85
 link with kimberlites 103
 mode of formation 61
 modelling growth and erosion 85–88
 discussion of model factors
 crater shape 92
 elongation 92–94
 flat-topped-ness 91–92
 fresh types 92
 growth and degradation factors 94–97
 steep-sided-ness 88–91
 summary 97–98
 morphometric study
 descriptions 63–64
 cone measurements 64–65
 crater measurements 65–69
 history of work
 quantification of 63
 shape processes 62–63
 population tectonic settings 69
 Cima volcanic field 70
 Guatemalan-Salvadorian Field 69
 Lamongan volcanic field 70
 Nyambeni Hills volcanic field 70
 San Francisco volcanic field 70
 shape parameters
 crater depth-slope ratio 75–76
 elongation 76–78
 flat-topped-ness 74
 geometric interdependencies 74–75
 parameter relationships 78
 shape and active processes 78–82
 steep-sided-ness 71–74
 volume 71
 Newer Volcanic Province 129, 139–140
 Northern Puna 339, 340
 Northern and Southern Puna, morphometry 341–342, 342
 see also Antofagasta also Northern Puna
 sedimentary contributions 16–17
 seismic tomography, Newer Volcanic Province (Australia) 152
 Shamah Volcanic Field 2
 Shawahit time unit 177
 shield volcanoes, Newer Volcanic Province 139
 Snake River Province (Idaho) 16, 226
 Solfatará maar-diatreme (Italy) 106
 South America Volcanic Fields 3
 South Auckland Volcanic Field 3, 4
 South Korea see Korea Province

- South Nevada Volcanic Field 3
 Southern Puna Plateau 312
 spatter cone 15, 17
 Split Butte maar 226
 Springerville field 1
 $^{87}\text{Sr}/^{86}\text{Sr}$ ratio, Newer Volcanic Province 135, 136
 stocks 31
 Strombolian style 15, 115, 145–146, 149, 337
 Joya Honda 271, 274, 275
 style of eruption, factors affecting 15–16
 Styrian Basin Volcanic Field 2
 sub-Plinian 35
 subaerial record 1
 subsidence structures 225–229
 Rincón de Parangueo
 brittle deformation I
 faults and fractures 235–236
 distribution across domains 237–240
 brittle deformation II, collapse features 240–241
 plastic deformation, folds 241–243
 results discussed 243–250
 summary of subsidence evidence 250–252
 supercontinent beak-up 107
 surface area range 13
 Surtsey 34, 36, 49–50, 107
 Surtseyan tuff cones 141
 Swabian Alb (Germany) 103–104, 107
- Taal caldera lake (Philippines) 37–38
 Tango Extension Deep (TED) pipe 206
 emplacement scheme 214–219
 time constraints 219–220
 geological model 211, 213, 214
 lithologies 212, 213
 Tango Extension Super Structure (TESS) 103, 206
 drill core data 221
 emplacement scheme 214, 214, 215, 216–219, 216
 time constraints 219–220
 geological model 207
 pipes 206
 Tango Extension (TE) kimberlite pipe
 emplacement scheme 214–219, 216
 time constraints 219–220
 exploration history 206–209
 geological model 207, 208, 209, 211
 lithologies 210
 setting 205, 206
 Taupo Volcanic Zone 13
 Taveuni Island 3
 tectonic setting, role of 11, 12
 temporal record 1
 Tenerife 12
 tephra rings and beds 33–35
 maar volcanoes 29, 31
 number of beds 36–39
 tephra fall 35
 tephra jets 35, 111
 tephra volumes 16
 upper diatreme levels 39–40
 thickness 40–41
 tholeiite 4
 Timaru Basalt 3
 Tolbachik volcano 90
 Tower Hill maar 140, 141, 144, 145, 147,
 150, 151
- trachyte 13
 Trans-Mexican Volcanic Belt 1, 8, 16
 tuff ring volcanoes 49–50, 107, 140–141
 landform and environment 106
 tuff-cone volcanoes 49–50, 107, 141
 landform and environment 106
 turbidity currents 38
- Turkey Province 4, 14
 Tuxtia Volcanic Field 3
- Ubehebe maar 3
 Udo volcano (Jeju Island) 4, 6, 221
 Ukinrek maar (Alaska) 29, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 39, 110, 147
 subsidence evidence 225–226
 Upolu Island 3
 USA (SW) Province 3
 Cima Volcanic Field (California) 1, 3, 70, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 76,
 77, 79, 90, 90, 96
 San Francisco Volcanic Field (Arizona) 3, 12, 61, 70, 71, 72,
 74, 74, 76, 77, 79, 90, 90
 Snake River Province (Idaho) 16, 226
 Zuni-Bandera Volcanic Field (Arizona) 1, 3, 13
 Uwayrid Volcanic Field 2
- Valle de Santiago Volcanic Field 230
 Venetia kimberlite (South Africa) 104, 111
 Ventura-Espíritu Santo Volcanic Field 3, 256–258
 volatile phases, role of 104, 107–108
 see also water
 volcanic complexes, monogenetic 141
 volcanic explosivity index 115
 volcano fields, factors affecting 11–13
 volcanosedimentary factors 16–17
 volumes of magma, role of 15
 volumes of scoria cones 71
 Voorspoed pipe 111
 Vulcanian style 149
 Vulcano Island (Italy) 34
- Waipiata Volcanic Field 3
 water, role of 9, 15, 109, 337, 361
 as explosion driver 102, 103, 106–107
 kimberlites 107–108
 in volatile phases 104
 magma conditions, wet-dry 16–17
 Harrat Rahat Volcanic Field 185, 187–188
 Wesselton sills (South Africa) 102
 West Eifel Volcanic Field 2, 29, 32, 33, 35, 38, 46, 106, 107
 Western Arabian Volcanic Province 8
 Western Europe provinces 2
 Western Snake River Plain Volcanic Field 3
 wet-dry magmatic conditions *see* water, role of
 Wiridgil Hills volcano 132
 Wudalianchi Volcanic Field (China) 3, 4, 15
- xenoliths 4
 mantle derived, Newer Volcanic Province 132–133
- Yemen 12
 Yubileynaya pipe 103
- Zargat Abu-Zaid volcanic centre 176, 179
 geological framework 175, 177
 methods of analysis
 ^3He surface exposure dating 178
 mineral chemistry 178
 whole rock chemistry 177–178
 results
 ^3He surface exposure dating 182, 185
 mineral chemistry and petrography 182
 whole rock chemistry 181–182, 183, 184, 185
 results discussed
 compositional variation 197–198
 lapilli fall deposits 192–193
 lava flow morphology 188–192
 magma ascent rates 198–199
 petrogenesis 194–197
 physical volcanology 185–188
 stratigraphy 193–194
 summary of characteristics 199–200
 Zuni-Bandera Volcanic Field (Arizona) 1, 3, 13