

Index

Page numbers in *italic* denote figures. Page numbers in **bold** denote tables.

- Abenab Subgroup 257, 258
Abolag-1 well 16, 118, 119, 120, 141, 145
 biostratigraphy 145, 148
 Infracambrian succession 168, 169, 170
 stratigraphy 147
 thermal maturity 172, 174
 TOC 168, 169
Abu Mahara Group 19, 21
acanthomorphs 56
Acerocare Regression 238, 239
Acón Group
 Lower 234, 237, 238, 239
 Upper 238, 239
acritarchs
 Cryogenian–Ediacaran 38–39
 Maieberg Formation 273–275, 275
 Ediacaran 54
 Tonian–Cryogenian 16, 145, 149
Adamastor Ocean *see* Pharusian–Adamastor Ocean
Adelaide Rift Complex 124, 125
Adoudou Formation 150, 162, 163, 165
age dating 40, **41–43**, 44–45
Ahnet Basin
 Infracambrian sediments 165, 166, 167, 168, 206
 organic richness 174
 thermal maturity and hydrocarbon generation 174
Al Kufrah Basin 142, 149, 151, 194, 212, 217
 analogues 206
 evolution model 203–206
 Infracambrian petroleum potential 217, 218, 219
 Infracambrian sediments 187–190, 193–209, 211, 213, 216
 deformation 197, 199, 201, 206–208
 geology 195–196
 petrology 201–203
 sedimentology 196–197
 stratigraphy 195, 214
 Transafrican Lineament 206–208
Algeria
 Hirnantian glaciation 14, 15
 Infracambrian petroleum potential 221–228
 Infracambrian stratigraphy 165, 167
Aluenda Formation 234
Amadeus Basin 123, 124, 125, 126
Amal Field 149
Amazon Craton, Rodinia reconstruction 69, 70
amorphogen 269, 274, 275
amorphous organic matter, Taoudenni Basin 16, 145
anoxia 62, 95, 96, 97, 158, 162
Anti-Atlas 141, 142, 145, 150, 161
 Infracambrian succession 162–164
 organic richness **164**, 174
Ara Group 21, 113
Arabian–Nubian Shield 140, 161
Araçuai Belt 292, 293
Araguaia Belt 290, 291
Aralka Formation, Re–Os dating 93, **94**, 95
Ararás Group 292, 294
Archaean–Palaeoproterozoic petroleum systems 111
Arctacellularia 249, 251
Arctacellularia tetragonala 145, 148
Areyonga Movement 127, 128, 131
Arkenu Formation 195, 196–197, 198, 200
 age constraint 203
 deformation 197, 198, 199, 201, 206
Armorican Quartzite Formation 240, 241
Arroyo del Soldado Group 292, 294, 295
Askevold Formation 256, 257
Atar Group 16, 145, 147
 Infracambrian organic-rich sediment 170–171
Atouila-1 well 172
Augila Field 149
Auros Formation 257, 259–260, 261, 266, 269, 271, 276, 279
Australia, petroleum potential 123–126
AUSWUS Rodinia reconstruction 70
AZ-1 well 164–165, 165

Baghewala heavy oil field 21
Baghewala-1 well 120, 121
Bahariya Fault 207
Bahr el Ghazal 207
Baicalia 245, 246, 247
Baikit Anticline reservoir 252
Bakken Shale, Re–Os geochronology 87
Baltica 78
 Rodinia reconstruction 69, 70
Bámbola Formation 234, 235
Bambuí Group 292, 293
banded iron formations 17, 46
Barney Creek Formation 124
basalt, porphyritic, Jabal Arkenu 202
Base-Languedocian Regression 234, 237, 238
Bayfield Group 123
Benoue Trough 207
Berg Aukas Formation 257, 276
Bijnot-1 well 120, 121
Bikaner–Nagaur Basin 120, 121
Bilara Formation 120, 121
Bilara Group 21
biological pumps 58, 59, 60, 60, 61
biomineralization, Ediacaran 55
biostratigraphy
 Cryogenian–Ediacaran 38–40
 Tonian–Cryogenian
 Cyrenaica Platform 149
 Taoudenni Basin 145, 148
black shale 19, 49
 Ahnet Basin 174
 Algeria 166, 167, 171, 172
 Anti Atlas 163
 Mali 172
 Re–Os dating 40, 86–101
 Taoudenni Basin 16, 145, 171–172, 171, 172, 173
 Volta Foreland Basin 173
 West Africa 173
Bocaina Formation 292, 294, 295
Bohai Bay Basin, petroleum prospectivity 118

- Borrachón Formation 238, 239
 Boukaï Basin 165
 Brazil, glaciation, Re–Os geochronology 98–100
 Brazilia Belt 290–291, 292, 297
 brecciation, Otavi Group 259, 276
 Browne Formation 127, 128, 129, 131, 133
 Burkina Faso, Infracambrian strata 173
- Cadenas Ibéricas 231–242, 232
 basin evolution 231, 240–242
 Lower Cambrian succession 234, 235–237
 Lower Ordovician succession 238, 240
 Middle Cambrian succession 234, 237, 238, 239
 sea level change 233–234, 235–237, 239, 240
 Upper Cambrian succession 239
 Upper Vendian succession 231–235
- Cadomian Orogeny 240, 241
- Cambrian
 GSSP 28, 29, 30
 Lower, Cadenas Ibéricas 235–237
 Middle, Cadenas Ibéricas 237, 238, 239
 Upper, Cadenas Ibéricas 239
- Cambrian explosion 55–63
- cap carbonates 17, 18–19, 34, 45–46, 162
 Damara Group 257
 Maieberg Formation 261, 264, 267, 268,
 269–272, 280
 organofacies 269, 273–275
 gas hydrate destabilization model 49
- carbon dioxide, atmospheric 3, 4, 256
- carbon export 59–61
- carbon isotope ratios 7–8, 47
 Cryogenian glaciation, Namibia 272–273
 NW Africa 159
 Proterozoic hydrocarbons 59
 Snowball Earth anomalies 17
- carbon, total organic
 Anti Atlas 164
 Damara Group 269, 273, 274
 Mali 172
 Officer Basin 130
 Taoudeni Basin 16, 168, 169
- Carius Tube digestion 87, 93
- Centralian Superbasin 123, 124, 125, 125, 126
- Ceratopyge Regression 238, 239
- Cerradinho Formation 292, 294, 295
- Cerro del Hierro Regression 234, 235
- Cerro Largo Formation 294, 295
- Chaîne Pan-Africaine 140–141, 160, 161, 166
see also Pan-African Belt
- Char Group, Infracambrian stratigraphy 170
- Chenachène Formation 171
- Chenachène study area 221, 222, 223
 evolution 222, 224, 225–226
 reservoirs 226, 228
 traps 226–227, 228
- China, petroleum systems 115, 117, 118
- Chuar Group 121, 123
Chuar *circularis* 249, 250, 251
 Chuos Formation 256, 257, 257
- Claromecó Basin 289, 290, 291, 292, 295
- climate
 global, cyclicity 3, 4, 5
 Neoproterozoic, NW Africa 162
- Codos, Upper Vendian succession 233
Colonnella 245, 247
 Congo continent 77–78
 Rodinia reconstruction 69, 71
- Congo Craton
 basin formation 276
 Damara Group 256–259
Conophyton 245, 247
- Córdoba Regression 232, 234, 235, 241
- Corumbá Basin 289–290, 290, 292, 295
 hydrocarbons 297–298
- Corumbá Group 292, 294, 295
- Cruziana* ichnofacies, Cadenas Ibéricas 235, 236,
 237, 239
- Cryogenian
 glaciation 255–282
 Otavi Mountain Land 259–281
 timescale 3, 7, 8–9, 28, 30
see also Tonian–Cryogenian
- Cryogenian–Ediacaran
 age dating 41–43
 biostratigraphy 38–40
 petroleum systems 17–19
 stratigraphic correlation 33
- cyanobacteria
 Proterozoic 59–60, 61, 61, 62
 Sirban Limestone 249, 251, 252
- Cyrenaica Platform 142, 149, 152, 153, 154
 biostratigraphy 149
 Infracambrian sediments 181–182, 183, 184
see also Sirte–Cyrenaica Rift Margin
- Dahkla Basin 206
- Damara Group 256–259
- Dar Cheikh Group 170, 171, 221, 228
- Daroca Formation 234, 236, 237, 241
- Daroca Regression 234, 236–237
- Dere Formation 238, 239
- diamictite
 Ghaub Formation 260, 262, 263, 264, 265–267,
 268, 271, 278–279
 Neoproterozoic 31–33, 33–35
 palaeopoles, Snowball Earth model 35–36,
 377, 38
 stratigraphy 38
- Difunta Correa Sequence 292, 294
- dolomite
 Damara Group 259, 265, 267–271, 273
 Sirban Limestone 245, 248, 252
- dolostone 45
 Maieberg Formation 264, 267–272
- Don Feliciano Terrane 292, 293, 297
- Douik Group 221, 226
- Douik-Char sub-basins 171–172
- Doushantuo Formation
 palaeobiology 56
 Re–Os geochronology 89–90, 91, 92
- East African Orogen 140, 160, 166
- East Al Kufrah Basin, Infracambrian sediments 187, 188
- East Gondwana 139, 140, 160
 Rodinia reconstruction 69, 70
- East Saharan Craton 161
- East Sirte Basin 149, 154

- ecosystems
 Phanerozoic 57–58, 61
 Pre-Tommotian 58–59, 61
- Ediacaran
 appearance of eumetazoans 58–59
 biostratigraphy 38–40, 56
 body fossils 56
 GSSP 28, 29, 56, 256
 timescale 3, 6, 7, 9, 28
see also Vendian
- Ediacaran Biota 7, 39–40, 56, 125
- Ediacaran–Cambrian, petroleum systems 19, 20, 21
- Egan Formation 35
- El Frasnó Formation 233, 234
- El Mreiti Group 170, 171
- Elandshoek Formation 257, 259, 276
- Elatina Formation 35, 256
- Elatina glaciation 17, 256
- Embid Formation 234, 235, 241
- Empress-1/1A well 131, 132
- Erdis Basin 206
- eukaryotes 58–60, 61, 61, 62
- eumetazoans 56–58
 hydrocarbon generation 49
- euxinia 62, 96, 97
- evaporite, Sirban Limestone 249
- evolution, Ediacaran 57–58
- Exshaw Formation, Re–Os dating 87, 88, 89
- extension, Infracambrian, NW Africa 161–162, 165
- extinction 57, 60
- Fahud Salt Basin 114, 120
- faults, Najd Fault System 161–162
- Fiq Formation 255
- foreland basin, Pan-African 16
- Fransfontein Ridge, glacial sequence 17–18
- Furongian, Cadenas Ibéricas 238, 239
- Gaskiers Glaciation 6, 8, 256
 cap carbonate 46
 dating 40, 44, 45
 diamictite 31, 35, 37
 stratigraphy 47
- Gauss Formation 257, 276
- geochronology, Re–Os 86–101
- Georgina Basin 124
- Ghaba Salt Basin 19, 114, 120
- Ghana, Infracambrian strata 173
- Ghaub Formation 257, 260, 262, 263, 264, 265, 268, 271, 278–279
 clasts 262–267, 268, 276–278
- Ghaub Glaciation 8, 256
 carbon isotope anomaly 272–273
 glacial sequence 17
see also Ghaub Formation
 post-Ghaub organofacies 273–275
- glaciation
 Brazil, Re–Os geochronology 98–100
 Cryogenian, Namibia 255–282
 Late Ordovician 13, 14, 15
 North Africa 255
 NW Africa 162
 Phanerozoic 36, 37, 143
 Re–Os geochronology 98
 Snowball Earth 17–19, 39, 143
 Vreeland-Ice Brook 98
- Glenobotrydion* 251
- Global Stratotype Sections and Points 27–28, 29
- Glossifungites* ichnofacies 235, 239
- Gondwana 6, 9, 10, 12, 71–72, 78, 123
see also North Gondwana Margin; Northwest Gondwana Margin; Southwest Gondwana Margin
- Gorgonisphaeridium* 249
- Grand Canyon 121, 122, 123
- Great Oxidation Event 95, 96, 97, 100
- greenhouse conditions 3, 4, 5
- Grenville Event 68, 74, 76
- Gres de Djorf Formation 165
- Guinean–Nubian Line 207
- Gunbarrel Basin 127, 129
- Hamada Safra axis 224, 225–226
- Hank Group
 Infracambrian sediments 16, 170–171, 172, 221
 reservoir properties 225, 226, 228
- Hanseran Group 22
- Hassaouna Formation 183, 199, 201, 202, 211, 213
- Hirnantian glaciation, North Africa 13, 14, 15
- Hoggar Massif 141, 142, 161
- Huérmeda Formation 234, 236
- Huqf oilfield, source rocks 80, 113
- Huqf Supergroup 19, 30, 113, 139
- Hussar Formation 127, 128, 129, 131, 133
- Hüttenberg Formation 257, 259, 276
- hydrocarbons
 Corumbá Basin 297–298
 Ediacaran signature 59
 generation 49
 thermal maturity 131, 132, 133, 174–175, 274–275, 278
 Maieberg cap carbonates 273–275, 278
 migration 100
 Sirban Limestone 252
see also reservoirs; traps
- Iapetus Ocean 77, 78, 161
- icehouse conditions 3, 4, 5, 77
- Igoudine/Tislit Formation 150, 165
- Illizi Basin 165, 166
- India
 Ediacaran–Cambrian petroleum systems 22
 petroleum potential 120, 121
 Sirban Limestone 245–253
- Infracambrian
 Al Kufrah Basin 193–209
 definition 28, 29, 30, 157, 289
 extension 161–162, 165
 global petroleum systems 139
 North Gondwana Margin, petroleum systems 15–22
 NW Africa
 petroleum prospectivity 157–175, 216–217
 stratigraphy 162–173, 166
 Southwestern Gondwana Margin, South America 289–300
 stratigraphy 30, 33, 47
 timescale 7, 9, 27–28

- Infracambrian basins
 South America
 petroleum potential 298–300
 Riphean succession 291, 292, 293–294
 Vendian succession 292, 294
 stratigraphy 294, 295
- intra-Languedocian Regression 238, 239
- intra-Tremadocian, Cadenas Ibéricas 238, 239, 240
- Itapucumi Formation 298
- Itapucumi Group 292, 294
- Iullemeden Basin
 Infracambrian sediments, organic richness 174
 Infracambrian strata 172–173
- Jabal Arkenu igneous complex 196, 199, 200, 201, 202, 213, 216
 deformation 199
- Jabal Nuqay, Infracambrian sediments 187, 190
- Jalón Formation 234, 235–236, 241
- Jammu 246
 Sirban Limestone, petroleum potential 245–253
 stratigraphy 247
- Jequitaí Group 292, 293
- Jodhpur Formation 120, 121
- Kaigas glaciation 35, 40
 stratigraphy 47
- Kalahari succession 259, 277
- Kalrewala-1 well 120, 121
- Kanpa Formation 127, 128, 129, 131, 133
- Karampur-1 well 120, 121
- Karoo succession 259, 277
- karstification, Otavi Mountain Land 257, 277
- kerogen 16, 131, 274, 275
- Kildinella* 250, 251
Kildinella ripheica 145, 149
Kildinella timanica 145
Kildinella verrucata 145, 149
Kildinosphaera 251, 252
Kildinosphaera chagrinata 145, 148, 149
- Kombat Formation 258
- Lake Chad depression 207
- laminites, Maieberg Formation 264, 268, 270, 280
- Languedocian *see* intra-Languedocian
- Lapa Formation, Re–Os geochronology 99, 99
- Las Tienditas Formation 292, 294
- Laurentia 78
- Lavalleja Group 292, 293
- Lefroy Formation 127, 128
- Leiosphaeridia* 249, 250, 251, 252
Leiosphaeridia asperata 145, 148, 149
Leiosphaeridia crassa 145, 148
- Lena–Tunguska petroleum superprovince 113–115, 116
- Leptoteichos* 250, 251
- Libya, Infracambrian
 petroleum potential 149, 151, 152, 153, 154, 211–219
 sediments 181–191, 193–209, 211–219
- Lie de vin Formation 150, 165
- lithostratigraphy
 North Africa–Middle East 10, 11
 Tindouf Basin 165
- Loma Negra Formation 292, 294, 295
- McArthur Basin, petroleum system 123, 124
- McArthur Group 124
- Macauba Group 292, 293
- McFadden Formation 127, 129
- macroecology, Pre-Tommotian 56–57
- macroevolution 57
- Maculosphaera* 250, 251
- magmatism, Iberian Massif 240
- Maieberg Formation 257, 259, 261, 264
 interpretation 270–271
 Lower, post-glacial succession 267–271, 281
 organofacies 269, 273–275, 278
 Upper 271–272
- Maldonado Group 292, 294
- Mali, Infracambrian strata 172
- Mamuniyat Formation 13, 14
- Mansilla Formation 234, 237
- 'marble', Infracambrian 200, 201–202
- Marinoan Glaciation 6, 8, 162, 256
 banded iron formations 46
 cap carbonate 45–46
 carbon isotope anomaly 272–273
 dating 40, 44–45
 diamictite 30, 34–35
 stratigraphy 47
- Mauritania
 Infracambrian succession 168–172
 petroleum potential 119
- Mauritanides 167
- Megalytrum* 251
- Melanocyrrillium* 249
- melanogen 269, 274, 275
- Mesoproterozoic–Neoproterozoic
 petroleum systems 112
 plate tectonics 67–80
- mesozooplankton 61
- metabasite, Jabal Arkenu 202–203
- metazoans 56–57, 62
 see also eumetazoans
- methane, cap carbonates 49
- Miaohe Member black shales, Re–Os geochronology 89–90, 91, 92
- microbial mats, Ediacaran 56
- microflora, Sirban Limestone 249, 250, 251, 252
- Mid-Leonian Regression 234, 237
- Midcontinent Rift petroleum system 120–121, 122, 123
- Middle East, lithostratigraphy 10, 11
- Mina Verdún Group 292, 293
- mineralization, Otavi Mountain Land 277
- MKRN-1 well 174
- MKRS-1 well 168, 174
- molybdenum 60
- Morocco
 Infracambrian stratigraphy 162–165
 petroleum potential 120
- Mourizidie Formation 149, 183, 186–187, 187, 206, 212–213, 215, 216
- Mouydir Basin, Infracambrian sediments, organic richness 174
- Mozambique Seaway 71, 78, 140
- Mt McRae Shale, Re–Os dating 97, 99, 100
- Mulden Group 258, 259
- Murero Formation 234, 237, 238

- Murree Formation 245, 246, 247, 248
 Murzuq Basin 14, 15, 142, 149, 194, 212, 214
 Infracambrian petroleum potential 219
 Infracambrian sediments 183, 185, 186–187, 211–213
 evolution 212, 215
 stratigraphy 211, 213
Myxococcoides 251
Myxococcoides cantabrigiensis 145, 148

 Nabis Formation 256, 257
 Nafun Group 19
 carbon isotope anomaly 272–273
 Nagaur–Ganganagar Basin 20
 Najd Fault System 161–162
 Namibia
 Ghaub Glaciation 256
 Late Cryogenian succession 255–282
 Nathan Group 124
 Natih oils 113
Navifusa 250, 251, 252
Navifusa majensis 145, 148
 Nemakit Daldynian stage, palaeobiology 55–56
 Neoproterozoic
 plate tectonics 67–80
 timescale 3, 6, 7–9, 27–28, 137, 138
 Nepa oilfield, source rocks 80
 Ngalia Basin 124
 Nico Perez Terrane 292, 293
 Niger
 Infracambrian strata 173
 Iullemeden Basin 172–173
 nitrogen-fixation 60
 Nonesuch Formation 10, 110, 112, 123
 North Africa
 lithostratigraphy 10, 11
 Neoproterozoic
 geology 139–141, 142
 petroleum systems 141–149
 stromatolitic reservoirs 145, 149
 Ordovician–Silurian petroleum systems 13, 14, 15, 141, 143
 Proterozoic petroleum potential 118–120, 143, 149–154
 see also Northwest Africa
 North Africa Craton, Infracambrian sediments 141
 North American basins, petroleum potential 120–121, 122, 123
 North China, Rodinia reconstruction 69, 71
 North Gondwana Margin
 geology 10, 13, 139–141
 Infracambrian petroleum systems 15–22, 19, 20, 21, 120, 140
 Northwest Africa
 Infracambrian
 chronostratigraphy 158
 petroleum prospectivity 157–175
 organic richness, and structural control 173–174
 Northwest Gondwana Margin, Cadenas Ibéricas 231–242, 233
 Nosib Group 256, 257, 258
 Nuccaleena Formation cap carbonate 56

Obruchevella parvissima 145, 148
 Officer Basin 124, 125, 126
 petroleum geochemistry 131, 133
 petroleum geology 127–133
 Oglat Demrane Formation 171
 Old Fort Point Formation, Re–Os dating 88, 98
 Oman
 chronostratigraphy 142
 hydrocarbon generation 174
 petroleum systems 19, 112–113, 114, 115, 139
 salt basins 19, 114, 120
 oolite, Otavi Mountain Land 278
 ophiolite, Anti-Atlas 162, 163
 Ordovician, Lower, Cadenas Ibéricas 238, 240
 Ordovician–Silurian, North Africa, petroleum systems 13, 15
 Organic richness 111
 and structural control, NW Africa 173–174
 organofacies, post-Ghaub, Namibia 269, 273–275, 281
 Oronto Group 121, 123
 osmium 86–87
 isotopes, palaeo-sea-water 86, 90–91, 95–96, 97
 see also Re–Os dating
 Ossa–Morena Zone 240–241
 Otavi Group 256–257, 257, 258, 259–272
 tectonic control 275–277
 Otavi Mountain Land
 Damara Group 256–257, 258, 259
 Late Cryogenian successions 259–272
 structural evolution 277–278
 Ouarzazate Series 149, 162
 Ouasa-1 well 119–120, 141
 Infracambrian succession 168
 Oued Chenachène Fault 221, 224, 225
 Oued Souss Fault 221, 224
 Oued Souss Formation, Infracambrian organic-rich sediment 171
 Ougarta Range 141, 142, 145, 161
 Infracambrian succession 165
 Owambo Basin 256, 257, 259, 277
 Owambo Formation 258
 Owamboland 258
 oxygen, and zooplankton 60
 oxygen isotope ratio 47
 oxygenation, Re–Os geochronology 99, 100

 Pakistan
 Ediacaran–Cambrian petroleum systems 21
 petroleum potential 120, 121
 palaeomagnetic reconstruction 76
 palaeomagnetism 47, 49
 Snowball Earth hypothesis 35–36, 37
 PALAEOMAP Method 68
 palynomorph biostratigraphy
 North Africa 145, 148
 NW Africa 159
 Pampean Orogeny 289
 Pampean Range 290, 291, 292
 Pan-African Belt 161
 chronostratigraphy 158
 see also Chaîne Pan-Africaine
 Pan-African foreland basin 16
 Pan-African Orogeny 71, 75, 78, 139–140, 144–145, 161

- Pannotia
 assembly 78, 159
 break-up 78
 reconstruction 68, 69, 71–72, **72**, 75, 79
- Panthalassic Ocean, opening 76, 77
- Paracuellos Group 232–233, 234, 241
- Paraguay Belt 290–291, 292, 295, 297
- Paranoá Group 292, 293
- Pb–Pb dating 85
- Pelucium Line 207–208
- peneplanation 10, 13, 16
- Petermann Orogeny 127, 128
- petroleum systems
 concept 111
 Infracambrian 109–133, *110*, *139*
 Precambrian 111–112
 Archaean–Palaeoproterozoic 111
 and Infracambrian 9–10, 9, 48
 Mesoproterozoic–Neoproterozoic 112
 Re–Os geochronology 100–101
- Pharusian–Adamastor Ocean 69, 71, 78, 161, 297
- phyllite, black, Anti Atlas 163
- phyrogen 269, 274–275, 275
- phytoplankton 59–62
- picoplankton 60, 61
- plate tectonics
 hypotheses 68, 79–80
 Late Mesoproterozoic–Neoproterozoic
 67–80
 Neoproterozoic–Cambrian 159, *160*
 PALAEOMAP Method 68
- Polanco Formation 292, 294, 295
- Pre-Tommotian
 macroecology 58–59
 primary productivity 59–60
- Precambrian, timescale *110*
see also petroleum systems, Precambrian
- primary productivity, Pre-Tommotian 59–60
- Proterozoic, petroleum systems 112–118, *112*
 potential 118–126
- Pterospemopsisimorpha* 249, 250, 251, 252
- Puga Formation 292, 294, 295
- pull-apart basins 158, 161, 165, 203–206
- Puncoviscana Basin 294
- Puncoviscana Formation 292, 294, 296
- Punjab Platform 120, *121*
- purple series 206, 226
- pyrite, Maieberg Formation 268, 269, 271, 281
- pyrobitumen 111
- ‘Q’ oils 113
- Qattara embayment 207
- Re–Os dating 7, 40, 44, 86–101
 sampling protocols 89–90, 92
- Reggane Basin
 Infracambrian sediments, organic richness 174
 Infracambrian succession 165, *166*, 167
- Reguibat basement 221
- Renqiu oil field 118
- reservoirs 49, 298
- rhenium 86–87
see also Re–Os geochronology
- Riasi Inlier 245, 249
- Ribota Dolomite 234, 236, 237
- rifting
 Iberia 240–241
 Otavi Group 276, 279
- Riphean 6
 definition 30
 South American Infracambrian basins 291, 292,
 293–294
- Rivularia haematites* 249, 251
- Rocha Group 292, 293
- Rodinia 6, 10
 assembly 74, 76
 break-up 76–78, 159, 294
 reconstruction 68–71, 69, **72**, 74, 79
- Roper Group 124–125
- Russia, petroleum systems 113–115, *116*
- sag basins 10, 13
 Iberia 238, 241
- Salt Basin Domain 19, 20
- salt basins 120, 162
- Salt Range Formation 21
- salt traps, Officer Basin 128
- San Francisco Basin 289–290, 291, 292
- Santed Formation 240
- Sbaa Basin, Infracambrian succession 167
- sea level
 Cadenas Ibéricas 233–234, 235–237, 239, 240
 Maieberg dolostone 270, 280–281
 Neoproterozoic, NW Africa 162, 255
 and petroleum source rocks 3, 5
 sea water, Os isotope composition 86, 90–91,
 95–96, 97
- sedimentation
 Cadenas Ibéricas 231–242
 Libya 181–191, 193–209
 North Africa 141, 145, *146*, 149, *150*, *153*
 NW Africa 158–159, 161, 162–173
- Siberia 78
 Rodinia reconstruction 69, 70
- Siberian Craton *110*, 112
 petroleum systems 113–115, *116*
- Sichuan Basin, petroleum systems 115, *117*, 118
- Sierras Bayas Group 292, 294, 296, 297
- ‘silt stringers’ 265
- Siphonophycus* 251
- Siphonophycus inornatum* 145
- Sirban Limestone 245–253
 depositional environment 248–249
 microflora 249, 250, 251, 252
 porosity and source potential 251–252
 stratigraphy 248
- Sirte Basin 149, 154
 Infracambrian sediments 182–183, *185*
- Sirte–Cyrenaica Rift Margin 149, *153*, 154
- Siwalik Group *246*, **247**
- Skolithos* ichnofacies 235, 236, 239
- Slushball Earth period 8, 280
- Snowball Earth hypothesis 17, 36, 80, 137, 162, 291
- Snowball Earth period 6, 8, *11*, 17–19, 279–280
 hydrological cycle 38
 palaeomagnetic poles model 35–36, 37
- South America, Infracambrian 289–300
- South China, Rodinia reconstruction 69, 71
- South Oman Basin 19, 20, 21

- South Punjab Basin 20, 21
 South Rub' al Khali Basin 218
 Southwest Gondwana Margin
 Infracambrian, South America 289–300
 tectonic evolution 294, 297
 Spain *see* Cadenas Ibéricas
 Steptoe Formation 127, 128, 129, 131, 133
 sterane biomarkers 59, 62
 stratigraphy
 diamictite 38
 Infracambrian 30, 33, 47
 stromatolites 18
 Damara Group 257, 259, 261, 268, 269–271
 Sirban Limestone 245–247, 252
 stromatolitic reservoirs
 Abolag-1 well 170
 Hank Group 226, 228
 Morocco 163–164
 North Africa 145, 147, 149, 150, 151
 strontium isotope ratios 7, 8, 47, 159
 Sturtian Glaciation 5, 7, 26, 162, 256
 banded iron formations 46
 cap carbonate 45–46
 dating 38, 44–45
 diamictite 30–32, 34
 Re–Os geochronology 98
 stratigraphy 47
 Subathu Formation 245, 246, 247–248, 249, 252
 subduction, Rodinia 74–75
 SWEAT-AUSWUS Rodinia reconstruction 68
 systems tracts, Cadenas Ibéricas 236–240
- Table Hill Volcanics 127, 129
Taeniatum 145, 149
 Tahabanat-1 well 172
 Tamat-1 well 172
 Tamengo Formation 292, 294, 295
 Tamesna Basin, Infracambrian strata 172–173
 Tanezzuft Shale Formation 13, 15, 211, 213
 Taoudeni Basin 222
 organic richness and structural control 173–174
 petroleum play elements 221–228
 sediments 146, 147, 166, 167–168, 170, 221
 evolution 222, 224, 225–226
 thermal maturity and hydrocarbon generation
 174–175
 Tonian–Cryogenian
 biostratigraphy 145, 148
 petroleum system 15–17, 118–120, 141,
 144–145, 154, 226–228
- Tappania* 251, 252
 Tavriwala-1 well 120, 121
 Tawallah Group 124
 thermal maturity, and hydrocarbon generation 174–175
 Tibesti Massif 207, 208
 tillite *see* diamictite
 Tindelpina Shale Member, Re–Os dating 98, 99
 Tindouf Basin 120, 149, 150
 Infracambrian strata 164–165, 165, 166, 167
 organic richness 174
 thermal maturity and hydrocarbon generation 174
 Tommotian
 palaeobiology 55–63
 see also Pre-Tommotian
- Tonian, timescale 3, 6, 9, 28
 Tonian–Cryogenian, petroleum systems 15–17, 141,
 144–145
 Touareg Shield 161
 Townsend Quartzite 127, 128
Trachysphaeridium 249, 250, 251, 252
 Trans-Saharan Megabelt *see* Chaîne Pan-Africaine
 Transafrican Lineament 206–208
 traps 128, 131, 174, 226–227, 228, 298
 Tremadocian *see* intra-Tremadocian
Treptichnus pedum 56
 Tschudi Formation 259
 Tsumeb breccia pipe 259, 277
 Tsumeb Subgroup 257, 258, 259
 tubestones, Maieberg Formation 261, 264, 268,
 270–271, 280
 tunnel valleys 49
 Tuwaiq oils 113
- U–Pb dating 7, 40, 41–43, 44, 85
 uplift, Otavi Mountain Land 279
 Upper Zaonezhskaya Formation 111
 Urapunga petroleum system 123, 124
- Valconchán Formation 238, 239
 Valdemiedes Formation 234, 237
Vandalosphaeridium 249, 250, 252
 Vazante Group 292, 293
 Re–Os geochronology 99–100, 99
 Velkerri Formation 9, 124
 Re–Os geochronology 99, 100
 Vendian 6
 definition 30
 South American Infracambrian basins
 292, 294
 Upper, Cadenas Ibéricas 231–235, 240
 Villa Mónica Formation 292, 293, 295
 Volcán León Limestone 292, 294
 Volta Foreland Basin, Infracambrian strata 173
 Vreeland–Ice Brook glaciation 98
- Wahlgu Formation 127, 129
 Wallara drill holes, Re–Os geochronology 93, 94
 Weiyuan gas field 112, 118
 West Africa, Infracambrian strata 173
 West Africa Craton 15, 141, 158, 160, 161, 170
 Rodinia reconstruction 69, 70
 West Al Kufrah Basin, Infracambrian sediments
 187–190
 West Gondwana 139, 140, 159, 160
 White Pine Mine 123
 wireline logs, NW Africa 159
 Wologorang Formation, Re–Os dating 101
- xenotime, U–Pb 85
- Yangtse Craton 115
 Yanshan fold belt 118
 Yarba-1 well 172
 Yerbal Formation 292, 294, 295
 Yowalga-3 well 127–128, 129, 132, 133
 Yurubchen-Takhoma oil field 113, 115
- zooplankton 61