

# Index

*Note:* Figures are indicated in *italics* and tables in **bold**.

- acoustic image, sill 194  
Africa, southern  
igneous province 45, 47, 48–50, 54, 56  
age  
    Ar–Ar 150  
    K/Ar 51, 52, 53, 54, 186  
        Pálháza 68, 69  
    Rb–Sr 150  
Altantic margin (European) sills 31–42  
Altenberg–Teplice Caldera (ATC) 199, 200,  
    202, 213, 218  
Ambrym, Vanuatu 87–100  
    active cone complex 90–91  
    map 89  
anatetic core 8, 9, 11  
Andean Volcanic Arc 186, 187, 188  
andesite–rhyolite volcanism 63, 66  
Angelsea Mountain Microgranite 162, 176, 178  
anisotropy of magnetic susceptibility (AMS)  
    Etive 154–157  
        magma flow direction data 155  
        magmatic fabric 160, 177  
        Slieve Gullion 162, 169–171, 179  
Antarctica, igneous province 45, 47, 48–52, 54, 56, 57  
aqitard and sills 96, 100  
aspect ratio, Eastern Elba Dyke Complex 125,  
    127, 128  
Australia, igneous province 45, 47, 48–50, 53  
  
back-arc extension 146  
Beacon Supergroup ‘Gondwanan’ 47, 52–57  
    correlation 48  
Benbow volcano 89, 90, 91  
Bouguer gravity anomaly 19  
breccia 75  
British Paleogene Igneous Province 159–160, 161  
buoyancy 10–11, 17  
buoyancy pumping 20–21, 23–25  
burial depth 42  
  
Calamita Schist 123–125, 126, 127  
calc–alkaline volcanism 66–69  
caldera 88  
caldera collapse 180  
caldera fill 202  
caldera formation 25  
Caledonian dyke swarm 149  
Camlough Breccia 168, 172, 173, 174, 182  
    block diagram 162, 179  
Camlough quarry 167, 168, 179, 182  
Carlingford Complex 161  
Carpathian Volcanic Arc 64  
cataclasite 168  
cauldron collapse 160  
cauliflower bombs 96  
central complex 159, 178, 180, 181  
chemistry *see* geochemistry  
chemistry review, Ferrar Magmatic province 47  
Christmas-tree laccolith 133  
clastic dyke 213, 215  
coherent rhyolite 202, 203–210, 213, 218  
    particle size analysis 204–207  
columnar joints 91, 96  
    in basic sills 191, 193–194, 195  
    in rhyolite 67, 69  
    orientation 201, 209, 213  
concentric and radial joints 191, 194–195, 196  
cone sheets 16  
contact metamorphism 123  
contact, dyke wall 140  
contact, granite 167, 174, 175, 179  
contact, granite–rhyolite 169–170, 175, 179  
contact, peperitic 75–80  
cooling columns 202  
crack growth 5, 15  
    curved path 151  
    mechanics 18, 22–24  
    paths 115, 116  
crater  
    development 99–100  
    Marum 1, 93  
    Niri Mbwelesu 92, 92–96  
    Vanuatu 87–100  
creep data 105, 107  
critical depth, sill intrusion 23  
crustal parameters 6  
crustal strength 7  
cryptodome, Pálháza 63, 64, 75–80, 81  
  
décollement 136, 141–142  
deformation and felsic intrusion 9–10  
degassing 90, 99  
depth of emplacement 23  
    Eastern Elba Dyke Complex 127  
depth of magma source 10  
depth-stress relations 17–19  
dilation 22  
    dyke/fracture 151, 152, 153, 154  
disequilibrium cracking 22–23  
disequilibrium source dilation 22  
distance, of magma flow 56  
dome complex 63, 64  
    Elba 135  
doming 178, 179  
    stress field 15, 20  
Dufek–Forrestal intrusions 45, 53, 55  
dyke ascent in partially molten systems 103  
dyke dilation 151, 152, 153, 154  
dyke stopping 17  
dyke swarm 53, 55, 56, 149  
    Etive 150–154  
    granite pluton 131, 132  
    Orano 131–146  
    Sayda–Berggießhübel dyke 199–206, 213–215,  
        218, 218–219  
dyke systems, Niri Mbwelesu 97–99

- dykes 21–25  
   radial 15, 16, 17  
 dyke-wall contact 140  
 dyke-wall morphology, Etive Dyke Swarm 150–154
- Eastern Elba Dyke Complex 121–128  
   stress field 125, 127–128  
   structure 122–125
- Eastern Mourne Granite 160, 161
- egg rock 194–195
- Elba intrusive complex 133
- Elba Island 1, 2  
   magnetic anomaly 146  
   map 124, 132, 139, 145  
   Orano dyke swarm 131–146  
   structure 122–125, 132–136
- Elba transfer zone 142–146
- equilibrium cracking 23, 25
- equilibrium source dilation 22
- Erzgebirge, igneous rocks 200
- Etive Dyke Swarm 2, 149–157  
   dating 150  
   map 150
- eutaxitic fabric 167, 171, 199, 202, 214  
   *see also* fiamme
- evaporites as seals 186
- excess magma volume (EMV) 10, 12–15, 18, 21–23
- explosion craters 87, 89
- extension and dyke emplacement 138, 140, 132, 146
- extension, Etive Dyke Swarm 149
- extension, uplift-related 10
- Extraandean Area 186, 187, 188
- fabric  
   eutaxitic 167, 171, 199, 202, 214  
   in felsitic rocks 171  
   magmatic-state 174, 177, 180  
   magnetic 154–157
- Falkland Islands block 54
- fall-back tuff 219, 219
- Faroës–Shetland Basin 31, 32
- Fathom Mountain 173, 175, 177
- felsic magma intrusion 3–26  
   volume 21
- felsic magma source 6–9
- felsite 160–161
- Ferrar Magmatic province 1, 45–57  
   chemistry review 47  
   distribution 47–54, 57  
   lateral flow evidence 54–57
- fiamme 163, 164, 217  
   fabric 171, 199, 202, 214  
   magnetic susceptibility 169  
   orientation 165, 170, 202, 211  
   size analysis 204, 213
- field mapping, Orano dykes 136–138, 140
- fissure eruption 215
- Flett Basin, 31, 32, 33, 35, 36
- flood basalt 33
- floor depression 20
- flow jointing 191, 193
- flow-banding 71, 72, 81, 163
- fluid and fracture fronts 110–116, 117
- fluid pressure and magma emplacement 125
- fluidization  
   peperites 78, 79  
   pyroclastic 215  
   sill emplacement 40  
   fluidized sediment 78–79
- flux 7
- flux rate, felsic magma 24–25
- fracture structures 163
- Forkhill Breccias 161, 162, 174, 179, 181  
   contact 171–173
- fracture curving 112, 113–116
- fracture dilation 151, 152, 153, 154
- fracture formation, Etive Dyke Swarm 150–154
- fracture porosity 186, 189, 191–192
- fracture propagation path 151
- fractures and sills 127, 128
- gas and oil 2  
   *see also* hydrocarbons
- geochemistry  
   Ferrar Magmas 47, 49–50, 57  
   microgabbros 189, 190, 191  
   mid-ocean ridge basalt 105  
   Orano dyke swarm 136, 141  
   rhyolite 213, 216–217, 218  
   Tokaj Mountains 66–69
- geometry, sill complex 31, 33, 34, 36
- geophysics and geology vii
- Glencoe Volcano complex 2, 155
- Glossopteris* [plant] 50, 51
- Gondwana 45, 46, 54, 55, 56, 57
- granite pluton and dyke swarm 131, 132
- granophyre 162–163
- Great Glen Fault 149, 157
- groundwater in volcanic terrain 100
- hot hydrostatic pressing 104, 105
- hyaloclastite 64, 70, 72–75, 77–80  
   complex 81
- hydraulic fracturing, Eastern Elba Dyke Complex 121–128
- hydraulic inflation 5, 21–24
- hydraulic nucleus 8, 9, 11
- hydraulic overpressure 10, 11  
   volume related 21
- hydrocarbons in basic sills 185, 186–189, 191–196
- hydrogeology, Ambrym 96, 99–100
- hydrothermal alteration 192
- ignimbrite 163, 199, 200, 213, 218  
   clasts 205–206, 210  
   feeder system 171, 174, 180
- inflation, hydraulic 5, 21–24
- inflation, sill emplacement 20
- intrusion, fracture mediated 5
- isograds 7
- isotherms 7
- jigsaw-fit rhyolite 71, 72, 75, 79
- joints 191  
   columnar 67, 69, 91, 96  
   orientation 201, 212, 213  
   in sills 191, 193–194, 195  
   concentric and radial 191, 194–195, 196

- flow 191, 193  
radial 70
- Judd Basin, 31, 32, 34, 36
- Jurassic igneous province, Antarctica 45–57
- Karoo Supergroup 47
- kimberlite volcanism 25
- laboratory experiment  
basalt dyke ascent 103–107  
saucer-shaped sills 109–119  
stress/strain 106–107
- laccolith 1, 37, 38, 40, 42  
Erzgebirge 206, 219  
Sieve Gullion 158
- landslide 181
- lapilli deposits 95
- LASI (Laccoliths, Sills and Dykes) vii
- lateral flow mechanism 46–47
- lava dome 63, 70, 72, 81, 206, 219
- lava lake 87, 88, 90, 95, 97, 99  
formation 91–94
- lava pods 96
- lava spatter 97
- Lebowa Granite 19, 20
- loading and intrusion 10, 11
- lopolith 158
- mafic island-arc volcano 87–100
- magma emplacement  
felsic 19–21  
in shale 40–42  
in transfer zones 131–146
- magma flow direction 35, 36, 38  
from magnetic susceptibility 154–157
- magma wedging 5, 16, 17, 18, 21
- magmatic fabric 156
- magmatic overpressure 121–122, 127, 128
- magmatic-state fabric 174–176, 177, 181, 182
- magnetic anomaly  
Elba 146  
Ferrara province 54, 55, 56
- magnetic fabric, and flow direction 154–157
- magnetic foliation 156, 170, 178, 182
- magnetic model, Monte Capanne pluton 134, 143
- magnetic susceptibility  
Etive Dyke Swarm 154–157  
Sieve Gullion 163, 166–169, 177, 179
- magnetite 176
- Marø Cliffs, Antarctica, sills 52
- Marum volcanic complex 1, 89, 90, 91  
crater 1, 93
- mathematical model  
dyke emplacement 121–122  
fluid-driven fractures 111–119
- matrix porosity 192
- mechanical properties  
dyke injection 121–122, 127–128, 138  
felsic magma intrusion 3–26  
nomenclature and abbreviations 4, 109  
saucer-shaped sills 109, 111–119  
sill complex 19–21
- melt concentration and strain distribution 103–107
- melting curve 8, 9
- miarolitic cavity 192, 193
- microgabbro 186–189
- mingling of magma 149–150, 163–164, 206
- Moho 7, 8
- Mohr diagram 12
- monadnock 206, 219, 220
- Monte Capanne pluton 133, 135, 139  
magnetic model 134, 143  
map 132
- Mount Fazio Chemical Type (MFCT) 47, 49, 52, 53, 54, 57
- mudstone dyke 78
- Nazca Plate, subduction 186, 187
- Neuquén Basin, Argentina 185–196  
map 187  
sills as reservoirs 189, 191–195  
tectonic setting 186–189
- New Zealand igneous province 45, 48–50, 54
- Newry Granodiorite 162, 172, 181  
xenoliths of 163, 168
- Niri Mbwelesu crater 92, 94, 95, 96
- Niri Mbwelesu, igneous rocks 89, 91, 97–99
- Niri Taten crater 91, 95, 96, 97, 98
- Nyiragongo volcano 90
- oil and gas 2  
in basic sills 185, 186, 189, 191–196
- onion skin structure 196
- Orano dyke swarm 131–146  
chemical composition 136, 141  
extension 138  
map 137, 139, 140
- overburden stress 116
- Pálháza, Hungary 63–82  
map 65  
coherent rhyolite 69–72  
peperitic contact zone 75–80  
petrochemistry 66–69  
quarry 67, 69, 70, 72
- Pannonian Basin 65
- particle size analysis  
phenocrysts 207–208, 214  
pyroclastic rocks 202–208, 214, 215
- Pecora sill 53
- peperite 63, 64, 75  
texture 75–80
- peperite, Niri Mbwelesu 98
- perlite 69–70
- permeability 186, 199, 192
- petroleum systems 186, 188
- phenocrysts  
orientation 174  
particle size 207–208, 214
- photomicrograph 162, 189, 210
- phreatomagmatic eruption 90, 91, 99, 100  
crater deepening 94–96
- pillow lavas 70
- Piombino–Faenza line 146
- pit crater 87–100
- plinian eruption 219–220
- plume-related volcanism 32–33
- pluton structure 25
- plutons, granitoid 4

- Pomonte–Procchio (PP) line 134, 136, 142, 143  
 pore pressure 12, 103  
   sill intrusion 40, 41  
 porosity and melt diffusion 103, 106  
 porosity and shear 12  
 porosity in intrusive rocks 192  
 porosity, fracture 186, 189, 191–192  
 porphyritic granite 164–167  
   fabric 172–174  
   magnetic susceptibility 174, 177  
   structure 170–171  
 porphyritic rhyolite 161–164, 166–179  
   emplacement 169–170, 175, 179, 178–179  
   magnetic susceptibility 167, 168, 171  
 prompt gamma activation analysis 69  
 pyroclastic dyke formation 215  
 pyroclastic eruption 91, 93  
   base surge 95, 98  
 pyroclastic rocks 163, 164, 181  
   particle size data 204, 205–207  
   textural analysis 199–220
- radial and concentric joints 191, 194–195, 196  
 radial joint systems 2  
 resurgence 180, 181  
 rhyolite 66–71, 73  
   dome 75  
   geochemistry 68  
 Riedel shear 142, 144  
 rift margin, Antarctica–Africa 54  
 rifting and sill intrusion 37  
 Ring of Gullion 162, 172  
 ring-dyke 2, 16, 162, 202  
 ring-dyke emplacement model,  
   Sieve Gullion 159–182  
 ring-dyke intrusion 158  
 ring-fault 25, 174, 180, 181, 182  
 Rockall Basin/Trough 31, 32, 34, 37  
 roof collapse 25  
 roof uplift 20  
 Rosser Ridge dyke 53  
 rupture criteria 12–15
- San Juan Batholith 19, 20–21  
 satellite image, Pomonte–Procchio line 136  
 saucer-shaped sills 1, 33–38, 39  
   laboratory experiments 109–119  
 Sayda–Berggießhübel dyke swarm (SBDS) 199–213,  
   214, 218, 218–219  
   geochemistry 216–217  
 scaling models 110–116  
 Scarab Peak Chemical Type (SPCT) 47, 51, 52, 54, 57  
 secondary porosity 191–192  
 seismic chimney 37, 38  
 seismic interpretation, sills 33–37  
   Flett Basin 35  
   Judd Basin 36  
   Rockall Trough 34, 37  
 seismic reflection, sill 189, 191  
 seismic survey, Faroes–Shetland Basin 32  
 shale, and magma emplacement 40–42  
 sill and dyke emplacement  
   Eastern Elba Dyke Complex 121–128  
 sill emplacement models 38–42
- sill intrusion, critical depth 23, 24  
 sill morphology 31–38  
 sill systems, Niri Mbwelesu 97–99  
 sill, climbing 41–42  
 sill, seismic reflection 189  
 sills 20–25  
   as hydrocarbon reservoirs 185, 186–189, 191–196  
   in sedimentary basins 31–42  
   mechanics 19–21  
   saucer morphology 33–38, 39  
   seismic data 33–37, 189  
 sinistral shear/transpression 153, 154, 157  
 slab retreat/roll back 144, 146  
 slickenside 171  
 Sieve Gullion Igneous Centre 2, 179, 180, 181  
 Sieve Gullion ring-complex 159–182  
   fabric in felsic rocks 168–182  
   geology 162–168  
   magnetic susceptibility 165  
   map and sections 161, 162, 179  
 soft-sediment deformation and intrusions 63–82  
 space problem 21–24  
 spatter cones 1  
 specific heat of reaction 7  
 stepping morphology 116  
 strain distribution and melt concentration 103–107  
 stratovolcano 88  
 stress and fractures 111, 113–119  
 stress calculations, dyke emplacement 121–122  
 stress field  
   Eastern Elba Dyke Complex 125, 127–128  
   Etive Dyke Swarm 151, 157  
   felsic intrusions 5–6, 9–18, 25  
   Orano dyke swarm 131, 142  
   ring faults 25  
   sills 16  
 stress/strain, laboratory experiment 106–107  
 Strombolian-type eruption 91, 94, 95  
 structure fabric, Sieve Gullion ring-complex 168–181  
 subduction, Nazca Plate 186, 187  
 subduction, Tyrrhenian Sea 145, 146  
 subplinian eruption 89, 218–219  
 subsolidus shear fabric 175  
 suture zone, Tyrrhenian 146  
 syenites 189  
 symmetric deflections 20, 25–26
- Tasmanian dolerites 53  
 temperature and melting 7, 8  
 tensile crack system 16  
 tensile strength curve 9  
 tensile stress 12  
 tephra ring 88, 89, 91, 92, 97  
 Tethys, closure 144  
 textural analysis of pyroclastic rhyolite 199–220  
   particle size 202–209  
 Tharandter Wald Caldera (TWC) 199, 200, 202, 218  
 thermal anomaly 7  
 thermal gradient 8  
 thermal maturity and igneous activity 185  
 thermal stress 10, 196  
 Theron Mountains, basaltic sills 47, 48–52, 56, 57  
 tholeiitic basal 45  
 Thomson, K., obituary xi

- time in fracture experiments 110–114, 117–119  
timescale and emplacement 20, 21  
timescale, flux 25  
timescale, isotherm ascent 8  
Tokaj Mountains, lavas and volcaniclastics 65, 66–69  
trace elements in rhyolite 218  
transfer zone, magma emplacement in 131–146  
    Elba 142–146  
    Tyrrenian Sea 145  
transpression 153, 154, 157  
triple junction, Weddell Sea 54, 56, 57  
Tuscan Magmatic Province 146  
Tyrrenian magmatic centres 145  
Tyrrenian transfer system 144–146  
  
Vaca Muerta–Tordillo system 186  
Vanuatu volcanic arc 87–100  
vein network, generation 11–15, 25  
vent agglomerate 161  
vent, active 89, 90, 92, 95, 97  
vent, fissure 218, 219, 219  
Vesuvius 88  
Victoria Land, Antarctica 47, 53, 57  
  
volatiles in magma 219  
volcanic crater 87–100  
volcaniclastic rocks 68  
    Pálháza 72–75  
volcanism  
    andesite–rhyolite 63, 66–69  
    felsic 25  
    kimberlite 25  
    volume of magma 21–24, 45, 53, 56  
volume, excess magma (EMV) 10, 12–15, 18, 21–23  
  
weathering of igneous rocks 196  
Weddell triple junction 54, 56, 57  
welded rhyolitic tuff (WRT) 202, 210, 211, 212,  
    **213–214**, 219  
    particle size analysis 213, **205–206**  
wet sediment deformation 70  
Whichaway Nunataks 51–53, 57  
white mica 213  
  
Yellowstone, radial dykes 15  
  
Zuccale Fault 123, *124*