

# Index

*Note:* Page numbers in *italics* refer to figures. Page numbers in **bold** refer to tables.

- Abel, Clarke 289  
 Abich, Otto Hermann Wilhelm 81,  
 102, *104*  
 accelerator mass spectrometry  
 (AMS) dating 69  
 ‘Adam trilobite’ 171  
 Adhémar, Joseph 7  
 Adkin, George Leslie *318*  
 early life 317–318  
 Horowhenua coast studies  
 324–326  
 Tararua Range studies 318–323  
 aerial photography 303  
 Agassiz, Jean Louis Rodolphe  
 early career 21, 56, 249  
 land-ice theory 7, 22, 79, 81, 82,  
 87, 118, 119, 131, 163  
 palaeontology work 80  
 Akkem Glaciation **94**  
 Alden, W. C. 37, 39  
 Alkali Lake (USA) 60, **65**  
 Allison, Ira S. 40, 44  
 alluvium 6  
 Alps 87, 163–164  
 Alvord Lake (USA) 60, **65**  
 Amargosa River (USA) 60,  
 63, 66  
 amber 135  
 Amboy, Lake (USA) 60, 64  
 America  
 pluvial lakes of Pleistocene  
 American West 52, 53  
 history of research  
 pioneer mapping 52–57  
 1850–1920 57–63  
 1920–1955 63–66  
 1955–1980 66–68  
 post-1980 68–72  
 summary 72–73  
 Spokane Flood  
 AAAS meeting on 44  
 alternative hypotheses  
 40–42, 43  
 Bretz’s hypothesis 34–37  
 efforts to resolve theories  
 44–47  
 great debate 37–40  
 implications of various  
 attitudes 47–48  
 map of area 38  
 Spokane Glaciation 37  
 Andrews, Ernest C. 248  
 early career 190, 248–251  
 Great Barrier Reef work 197  
 influence of Davis’ ideas 249,  
 250, 251, 252, 266,  
 269, 273  
 Animas Lake (USA) **65**  
 antecedent drainage 246, 263,  
 268, 270  
 Antevs, Ernst Valdemar 64  
 Anthill, H. J. 198  
 anticyclonic swirl 231  
 Antisell, Thomas 56  
 Arctic ice sheet 98  
*Arctica islandica* 7  
 Arduino, Giovanni 7  
 artesian water 60  
 artifacts (human) 52  
 Asiatic elephant 182  
*âs/âsar* *see* eskers  
 Association of American  
 Geographers 2  
 astronomical theory 7  
 Aurignac, Grotto de 20  
 Australia  
 Cenozoic history  
 1837 geological review  
 200–202  
 Ami Boué map 206  
 desert studies 202–203  
 erosion rates 190  
 European visiting scientists  
 191–192  
 Great Barrier Reef 195–198  
 ice age evidence 203  
 inland observations 198–200  
 Jules Grange map 207  
 Lapstone shoreline 198  
 pioneer landscape studies  
 190–191  
 sea-level change 190,  
 192–194  
 south coast mapping  
 194–195  
 vertebrate palaeontology  
 205–208  
 volcanism 203–205  
 desert dunes  
 climatic setting 215–218  
 dune chronology 234–236  
 dune patterns 231–232  
 early exploration 218–219  
 Madigan’s work 219–223  
 palaeodunefields 232–234  
 post-war research 223–226  
 regional surveys  
 Blackstone Range 231  
 Central 226–230  
 Great Sandy Desert 231  
 Salinaland 231  
 Sydney area river system  
 development  
 Blue Mountains  
 geomorphology  
 Andrews’ work 248–251  
 basalt dates 267  
 David’s work 247–248  
 diatremes 268  
 map 261  
 reversal of drainage  
 252–253, 262,  
 263, 271  
 sundry contributions  
 252–253  
 Taylor’s work 251–253  
 geological setting 242–246  
 influence of W. M. Davis’s  
 ideas  
 maps 244, 245, 254  
 structural setting 246–247  
*Sydneyside scenery*  
 recent interpretations  
 263–273  
 Taylor’s work 260–263  
 Tamala Limestone vii, 283, 284,  
 286  
 cementation studies 284–285  
 concretion studies 285–286  
 early research 279  
 living fossils 291  
 modern research 280–282  
 rhizoliths 286–290  
 sea-level change data  
 290–291  
 stratigraphic setting 282–284  
 Bailey, Edwards 40  
 Bailly, Charles 279, 285, 289, 290  
 Baker, Victor R. 46  
 Baltic Ice Sheet 91  
 Baltic States  
 geomorphology *136*  
 map *130*  
 Quaternary studies 129, *137*, **138**  
 pre 1914 129–133  
 1914–1939 133–134  
 1940–1990 134  
 post-1990 134–138  
 Bashkatau Glaciation **94**  
 Basin and Range Province (USA) 52  
 Basin Surface (China) 176  
 Baudin, Nicolas 279, 282  
 Baulig, Henri 4, 34, 306  
<sup>10</sup>Be dating 84  
 Beaumont, Léonce Élie de 22, 200  
 Beckwith, Edward 56, 57  
 Beitai Surface (China) 171, 172–173  
 Belousov, V. V. 96  
 Belovezha Interglacial **94**  
 Benson, Noel 295  
 Berezina (Oka) Glaciation 91, 92, **94**  
 berg till 83  
 Bernhardt, Reinhard 79, 119, 163

- Bezenqi Glaciation **94**, 108, 109, *110*  
 Biber Glaciation **94**  
 Bilderdijk, Willem 161  
 Blackstone Range 231, 232  
 Blackwelder, Elliot 64  
 Blake, Thomas Phipps 56  
 Bloch, Marc 28  
 block mountains 299  
 Blue Mountains (Australia) 244, 245, 246  
   geomorphology  
     Andrews' work 248–251  
     David's work 247–248  
     other contributions 250–251  
     Taylor's work 251–253  
   reversal of drainage 252–253, 262, 263, 271  
   structure 246–247  
   topography 261  
 Blue Mountains Plain (Australia) 249  
 bog ore 138  
 Bonneville, Benjamin 56  
 Bonneville, Lake (USA) 42, 52, 54, 59, **65**, 72  
   dating 67, 68, 72  
   pioneer mapping 58, 61, 64  
 Boon Mesch, Hendrik Karel van der 162  
 borax 63  
 Boso Peninsula (Japan) 180, 182, 184, 185, 186  
*Bothriembryon onslowi* 291  
 Boué, Ami 22, 206  
 Brandenburgian Stage 144  
 Brauns, David 181  
 Breda, Jacob van 165  
 Bretz, J Harlen 33, 46  
   on flooding hypothesis 34–37  
   role in Great Debate 37–40  
     effect of AAAS meeting 44  
     effect on new fieldwork 44–47  
   implications of alternative hypotheses 40–42, 43  
   long-term implications of work 47–48  
   on Washington State landforms 33  
 Bridger, James 56  
 Bristol Lake (USA) 60  
 Bronn, Heinrich Georg 20  
 Brown, Robert 287–288  
 Browne, John 219  
 Browne, V. C. 303  
 Browne, William R. 190, 203, 260, 265  
 Brückner, Eduard 28, 83  
 Brunnschweiler, Rudi 226  
 Buch, Leopold von vii 22, 291  
 Buckland, William 20, 119, 161, 205, 208  
 Butėnai interglacial **135**  
 Buwalda, John Peter 63  
   <sup>14</sup>C dating 67  
   Čepulyė, Valerija 150  
     early life 149  
     work on Lithuanian stratigraphy 150–157  
 Cadiz Lake (USA) 60  
 calcrete dating 235  
 campsites 52  
 Camus Prairie Basin (USA) 44, 45  
 Canning Basin (Australia) 231  
 cañon cycle 249  
 Carne, Joseph Edward 249  
 Carson, Kit 56  
 Carstenz, Jan 191  
 Catlow Lake (USA) 60, **65**  
 Caucasus  
   glaciation 101–102  
     Abich's researches 102–105  
     20th century researches 105–108  
   chronology 109–113  
 cementation, early researches 284–285  
 Chamberlin, Thomas C. 7, 34, 83  
 Chambers' Pillar (Australia) 202, 203  
 Chambers, Robert 27  
 Channeled Scablands (USA)  
   AAAS meeting on 44  
   alternative hypotheses 40–42, 43  
   Bretz's study 34–37  
   efforts to resolve theories 44–47  
   Great Debate 37–40  
 Charpentier, Jean de 7, 21, 22, 87, 118  
 Charpentier, Johann Georg von 79  
 Chegem Glaciation **94**, 106, *107*, *109*  
 Chekalin interglacial **135**  
 Cherepet interglacial **135**  
 Chewaucan Lake (USA) 60, **65**, 69  
 Chibit Glaciation **94**  
 Chihuahuan Desert (USA) 66  
 China  
   planation surface research 172, 175  
   early work 171  
   1910–1945 171–174  
   post-1945 174  
   post cultural revolution 174–176  
 chlorine, concentration and dating 66  
 Chmielewski, Czesław 132  
 Chuilla, Lake (USA) **65**  
 Chuja Glaciation **94**  
 cirques 320  
 Clarence Valley (New Zealand) 299  
 Clarke, Rev. W. B. 203, 247  
 climate change cycles 166  
 Clover Lake (USA) **65**  
 Cloverdale, Lake (USA) 60, **65**  
 Cochise Lake (USA) 60, **65**  
 Cohen, Ali 163  
 Colorado, River (USA) 58, 60  
 Colson, E A. 219  
 Colster, Willem van 191  
 Columbia River (USA) 33–34, 36  
   AAAS meeting 44  
   alternative hypotheses 40  
   Bretz's early studies 34–37  
   Bretz's later studies 44–47  
   Great Debate 39  
 concretions, early researches 285–287  
 Condon, Thomas 34  
 Conrad, Timothy 82  
 continental glaciation theories in Europe  
   advances debated 82–84  
   early workers 79  
   Estonian work 79–80  
   Finnish work 81  
   German work 81  
   Netherlands work  
   Russian work 81–82  
   Swiss work 83, 85, 163–164  
 corals, early work on 287–288  
 Cordilleran Ice Sheet 53  
 Costin, A. 203  
 Cotta, Carl Bernhard von 21  
 Cotton, Sir Charles Andrew 296  
   early years 295–296  
   landform sketches 298, 300, 301, 302, 303, 308, 309  
   New Zealand work 318, 320, 322, 325, 326  
   publications 309–313  
   researches on cycles of erosion 303–306  
   retirement and honours 306–309  
   university years  
     early 3, 296–301  
     late 301–303  
 coulees *see* Grand Coulee  
 Cox's River (Australia) 245, 246, 255, 258  
 Craft, F. A. 260  
 Crakow (Elster) Glaciation 91, **94**  
 Crocker Dunefield 233, 235  
 Croll, James 7, 57, 121, 166  
 Cui, Z. J. 172  
 cuirasses 96  
 Cumberland Plain (Australia) 245, 246, 251  
 Cunningham, Allan 198  
 Cuvier, Georges 6, 208, 279, 285  
 cycles of climate change 166  
 cycles, geomorphological *see under* Davis, William Morris  
*Cyprina islandica* 7  
 Daintree, Richard 202  
 Dalinkevičius, Juozas 133, 134  
 Dampier, William 191–192, 203, 279  
 Dana, James D. 41, 121, 197, 205  
 Danby, Lake (USA) 64  
 Daniglacial 83–84, 144  
 Danube (Donau) Glaciation 87, **94**  
 Darke, John Charles 218

- Darwin, Charles 192, 195, 198, 248, 289, 290
- dating methods 5–6, 84, 234–235  
pluvial lakes 66–68
- David, T. W. E. 197, 203  
Blue Mountains area research 247–248, 251, 260  
teaching 190, 241
- Davis, William Morris 47, 296, 299, 318  
theory of cycles of erosion 2, 171, 250, 252, 259, 273, 322
- De Luc, Jean 159, 160, 161
- Death Valley (USA), palaeoclimate record 70, 71, 72
- deglaciation, European studies 84
- Deluge (The Flood) 6, 20, 83, 161
- D'Entresasteaux, Bruny 287
- denudation surface 299
- Depuch, Louis 279, 282, 284, 285, 290
- desert dunes of Australia  
climatic setting 215–218  
dune chronology 234–236  
dune patterns 231–232  
early exploration 218–219  
Madigan's work 219–223  
palaeodunefields 232–234  
post-war research 223–226  
regional surveys  
Blackstone Range 231  
Central 226–230  
Great Sandy Desert 231  
Salinaland 231
- Desnoyers, Jules Pierre François  
Stanislaus 7, 19–20
- Dianziliang Surface (China) 176
- diatremes (Australia) 247, 268, 269
- diluvial theory of erratics 130
- diluvium 6, 20, 83  
term used in Australia 191, 205  
term used in Japan 180, 191, 182  
term used in Netherlands 162, 166, 168
- Dixie Lake **65**
- Dnieper (Don or Dzuki) glacial 91, 92, **94**, **135**
- Doeveren, Wouter van 159
- Domashkino cool epoch **94**
- Domnitz interglacial **135**
- Don (Dnieper or Dzuki) Glaciation 91, 92, **94**, **135**
- double planation model 176
- drainage networks 4
- Dreimanis, Aleksis 133
- Drenthe (Saale) Glaciation **135**
- drift and the drift theory 6, 22, 83, 119, 123, 163, 166
- drift theory of erratics 130
- drop-stones 6
- dry lakes 51
- Du Toit, Alex 40
- Dubois de Montpereaux, Frederik 130
- Dubois, Eugène 164
- Dumitrashko, N. V. 105
- dunes *see* desert dunes
- Duperrey, Louis 280, 282, 283, 289, 291
- duricrust 265
- Dutton, Clarence Edward 2, 58
- Dzuki (Dnieper or Don) Glaciation 91, 92, **94**, **135**
- Early Katun Glaciation **94**
- Early Waldai cool epoch **94**
- earthquake of 1855 (New Zealand) 306
- Eastern California Lake Cascade (USA) 62, 63
- Eburon cool epoch **94**
- Eemian interglacial **94**, **135**
- Eichwald, Karl Eduard 80, 130, 131
- El Barreal, Lake (USA) 68
- El Fresnel, Lake (USA) 68
- Elbrus Glaciation **94**, 106, 107, 108
- electron spin resonance (ESR) dating 84, 235
- elephant, Asiatic 182
- Elster (Crakow) Glaciation 91, **94**
- Eltübü Glaciation **94**
- Emory, William Hemsley 56
- end moraines 157
- Engelmann, Henry 57
- englacial till 83
- Eopleistocene Glaciation **94**
- Erdmann, Axel 121
- Eromanga Basin (Australia) 226
- erosion cycles  
Andrews' ideas on  
Cotton studies 303–306  
Davis' theory 2, 171, 250, 252, 259, 273, 322  
Taylor's ideas on
- erosion rates, Australia 190
- erratic boulders (blocks), 87, 88  
early studies 21, 79, 130, 131, 132
- Estonia 79  
Netherlands  
early work 159–163  
land ice theory 163–164  
'erratic period' 24
- Eshtykol Glaciation **94**
- eskers (*ås/åsar*) 119, 123, 125, 126, 127
- Esmark, Jens 79, 118
- Estacia Lake (USA) 60, **66**
- Estonia, work on continental glaciation 79–80
- Europe and Eurasia  
continental glacial studies  
early workers 79, 118–119  
number of advances debated 82–84  
workers in Estonia 79–80
- workers in Lithuania 142–143, 150–157
- workers in Finland 81
- workers in Germany 81
- workers in Netherlands 159–164
- workers in Russia 81–82, 87–96, 101–109, 117–120
- workers in Scandinavia 120–127
- workers in Switzerland 83, 85, 163–164
- Quaternary glacial limits 93, 95, 97
- eustasy 4
- Evans, George 198
- evaporites 63
- Eyre, Edward John 194–195, 204, 218
- Faluns de Touraine 19, 20
- feedback loops, role in landscape 3
- Fennoscandian ice centre 129
- Finiglacial 84
- Finland, work on continental glaciation 81
- Fish Lake (USA) **65**
- Fitton, William Henry 280, 283–284, 285, 289, 291
- Flinders, Matthew 194, 204, 287, 288
- Flint, Richard Foster 41, 44
- floe till 83
- Flood (Deluge) 6, 20, 83, 161
- Forbes, Edward 121
- Fox, Lucas 162
- Franklin, Lake (USA) **65**, 72
- Freeling, Henry 218
- Frémont, John Charles 55, 56
- Freycinet, Louis de 279
- Fuhine interglacial **135**
- Gadsden Purchase 56, 57, 58
- Gage, Maxwell 301
- Gale, Hoyt Stoddard 63
- Galloway, R. W. 203
- Garcés, Francisco 54, 55
- Gauss-Matuyama boundary 8, 9
- Geer, Gerard de 83, 84
- Geikie, Archibald 82
- Geikie, James 7
- Gelasian Stage 8, 9
- geomorphology  
defined 1  
framework for study  
concept of equilibrium 5  
concept of time 5–6  
early researchers 2–3  
erosion cycles 2–3  
numerical modelling 4–5  
processes 6  
role of running water 3–4  
literature 1

- geomorphology (*Continued*)  
 mapping in Baltic 133, 136  
 organisation of academic study 1  
*see also* Blue Mountains; Cotton,  
 Sir Charles Andrew;  
 Pakuckas
- Gerassimov, I. P. 91, 105
- Germany  
 moraine studies 145  
 work on continental glaciation 81
- Gibson Desert (Australia) 218, 233
- Giedroyé, Anton 132
- Gilbert, Grove Karl 2, 3, 58, 250,  
 296, 318
- Giles, Ernest 190, 218
- Gilibert, Jean-Emmanuel 129
- Gilluly, James 39
- glacial scratches *see* striations
- glacial theory  
 Agassiz land ice theory 7, 22,  
 79, 81, 82, 87, 118,  
 119, 131, 163  
 Kropotkin's contribution  
 118–119  
 Scandinavian work 120–127  
 Siberian work 119–120
- glacial transport, mechanisms 83
- glacial-interglacial cycles 166
- glaciation  
 European work on continental  
 82–84, 93, 94, 95, 97  
 advances debated 82–84  
 early workers 79, 118–119  
 Estonian work 79–80  
 Finnish work 81  
 German work 81  
 Icelandic work  
 Morlot recognised 21  
 ideas on double glaciation  
 24–28  
 ideas on Ice Age 223–226  
 Russian work 81–82  
 Japan 185  
 New Zealand 314, 317  
 Adkin's work 318–323  
 work post Adkin 323–324
- glacio-eustatic cycles in Japan 186
- glaciomorphology and work of  
 Pakuckas  
 early life 141  
 Lithuanian work 133, 141–143  
 Polish work 143–146
- Global Stratotype Section and Point  
 (GSSP) 7
- Glycymeris yessoensis* 180, 184
- Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von 163
- Golstein Interglacial 94
- Goose, Lake (USA) 65
- Goretsky, G. I. 91
- Gosse, William 190
- Gotiglacial 84, 144
- Goydens Lagoon (Australia)  
 227, 229
- grade 3–4
- Grand Coulee (USA) 33–34  
 AAAS meeting on 44  
 alternative hypotheses 40  
 Bretz's early studies 34–37  
 Bretz's later studies 44–47  
 Great Debate 39
- Grange, Jules 207
- Granö, Johannes Gabriel 133
- Gravelius, Harry 4
- Great Australian Arid Period 235
- Great Barrier Reef (Australia)  
 195–198
- Great Basin (USA) 53, 54, 56
- Great Salt Lake 58, 60, 68
- Great Sandy Desert (Australia) 231
- Great Victoria Desert (Australia) 218,  
 232, 235
- Green River Formation (USA) 52
- Greenland, glaciation 96
- Gregory, J. W. 190
- Grewingk, Constantin Caspar  
 Andreas 82, 83, 131, 132
- Gromov, V. I. 90–91
- Grose, River (Australia) 303
- Grose Valley (Australia) 247
- Guettard, Jean-Etienne 2
- Gunnison, John 56, 57
- Günz Glaciation 87, 94
- Guzman, Lake (USA) 68
- Haast, Julius von 315
- Hack, John T. 5
- Haidinger, Wilhelm 22
- Halicki, Bronislaw 134
- hanging valleys 34, 40, 320, 321
- Hardcastle, John 316
- Harper, Lake 65
- Harper, Leslie Frank 267
- Hartog, Dirk 191, 279
- Hartog Heys, Zouteveen van 163
- Haslach Glaciation 94
- Hauer, Franz von 22
- Hausen, Hans Magnus 83, 133
- Hausmann, Johann 165
- Hawkesbury River (Australia) 263,  
 273
- Hawkesbury Sandstone (Australia)  
 247, 266, 268, 269, 271
- Hayden, Ferdinand Vandever 58
- Hector, James 315
- Hedley, Charles 197, 249, 256
- Heer, Oswald 27
- Helland, Amund 168
- Helmersen, Grigorii Petrovich 81, 88,  
 119, 121, 122, 123
- Helms, Richard 203
- Hekla (Iceland) 101, 103
- Herschel, John 7
- Herschell Limestone (Australia)  
 280
- Hilgendorf, Franz 180
- Hitchcock, Edward 56, 82
- Hobbs, W. H. 41
- Hodge, E. T. 40–41, 44
- Hollandsche Maatschappij der  
 Wetenschappen* 161,  
 164, 166
- Holocene, first defined 7
- Holstein interglacial 135
- Hondsrug 159, 160, 162, 164, 168
- Hontan, Louis-Armand de la 60
- Hopkins, William 121
- Hörnes, Moritz 8, 20, 28
- Horowhenua coast (New Zealand)  
 324–326
- Horton, Robert 4
- Houtman, Frederik 191
- Howchin, Walter 190
- Hubbs Lake (USA) 65
- Hügel, Karl von 191, 192, 198
- human record 20
- Humboldt, Alexander von 55
- Hutton, James 2
- hyaloclastic ridges 99
- Ice Age, first recognised 21, 22
- ice flow directions 164
- iceberg theory 6, 7
- Iceland  
 geological structure 100, 101  
 glaciation 96–101, 102, 103  
 jökulklauþ 99  
 lava-tillite layers 99
- Illinoian glaciation 72
- ilmenite mineral resources 138
- incised meander 299
- interglacials  
 evidence of 96, 135, 137  
 Morlot's concept of double  
 glaciation 24–28
- interstadials, evidence of 135, 137,  
 281–283
- Irving, Washington 56
- Jack, R. L. 202
- Jackson, Julian 4
- Jakovlev, S. A. 91
- Jakowicki, Ignacy 130
- Jameson, Robert 208
- Jamieson, Thomas Francis 57, 82,  
 119
- Janzoon, Willem 191
- Japan  
 early Quaternary studies  
 179–182, 183  
*see also* Palaeo-Tokyo Bay
- Japan Current 180
- Jenolan Plain (Australia) 249
- Jensen, Harald Ingemann 190, 251
- Johnson, Douglas 2
- jökulklauþ 99
- Jonker, Hagen 164, 168
- Jukes, Joseph Beete 193, 204, 205
- Jutson, J. 190
- K-surface (New Zealand) 304, 305,  
 326
- Kalinin Glaciation 92, 94

- Kaluga glacial **135**  
 Kangaroo River (Australia) 263  
 Kanto Plain (Japan) 180, 185  
 Karneev, E. 198  
 karst planation surface (China) 176  
 Kashima-Boso Uplift Zone 186  
 Kaveckis, Mykolas 133  
 Keill, James 4  
 Keller, Ferdinand 23  
 Keyes, Charles 40  
 Keyserling, Alexander 80  
 King, Clarence 58  
 King, Don 223, 231  
 King, John 219  
 King, Lester C. 3, 301  
 King Lake (USA) **66**  
 Kirkdale Caves (UK) 205  
 Kjerulf, Theodor 121  
 Koike, Kiyoshi 185  
 Koskiusko Uplift (Australia) 250, 263, 267, 268  
 Koto, Bunjiro 184  
 Kovalev, P. V. 105  
 Kozhevnikov, A. V. 105  
 Kraus, Ernst Karl 133  
 Krishapowitch, Nikolai 133  
 Kromer Interglacial **94**  
 Kropotkin, Piotr Alekseyevich 82, 131  
   career 89, 117–118  
   early life 117  
   ideas on glacial theory 118–119  
     Scandinavian work 120–127  
     Siberian work 119–120  
   portraits 90, 118, 122  
 Kurile Current 180  
 Kurrajong Fault 248  
 Kushev, S.L. 105  
 Kutorga, Stepan 121
- Laasi, A. 133  
 Lahontan, Lake (USA) 52, 54, **65**, 72  
   dating 67, 71, 72  
   pioneer mapping 58, 61, 64  
 lakagigar ridges (Iceland) 99  
 Lake Eyre Basin (Australia) 215–220  
   dunes 223, 224, 227, 235  
 lake orientation, Kropotkin's ideas 127  
 Lancmanis, Z. 133  
 land-ice theory 7, 163–164  
 Lang, J. D. 208  
 Lapstone Monocline 246, 247, 248, 249, 254  
 Laramide Orogeny 52  
 Lartet, Edward 20  
 Lartet, Louis 57  
 Late Katun Glaciation **94**  
 Late Waldai cool epoch **94**  
 Laurentide Ice Sheet 53  
 Lendenfeld, Robert von 203  
 Leonhard, Carl Cäsar von 20  
 Leopold, Luna B. 64  
 Lewis, Lake (USA) 35, 42, 44
- Libby, Willard Frank 67  
 Likhvin Interglacial **94**, **135**  
 limonite ore 138  
 Linth, Arnold Escher von 24  
 Lister, Martin 192  
 Lithgow Plain (Australia) 249  
 Lithuania  
   Čepulytė's work on stratigraphy 150–157  
   geomorphology 142  
   glacial features 144  
   moraine studies 142–143  
 loess 7, 28, 316–317  
   Palouse Hills (USA) 36, 37  
 Lomonosov, Mikhail 2  
 Long Lake (USA) **65**  
 Lorié, Jan 167, 168  
 Lucero Lake (USA) **66**  
 luminescence dating 235  
 lunettes 223, 227  
 Lyell, Charles 22, 121, 289  
   concept of drift 6, 119, 163  
   effects of 1855 earthquake (New Zealand) 306  
   effects of vertical fault movement 306  
   ideas on stratigraphy 20, 21  
   ideas on timescale 2
- McDougal Stuart, John 202, 203, 204  
 McKay, Alexander 299  
 Mackin, J. Hoover 46  
 McKnight, E. T. 39  
 Madigan, Cecil Thomas 219–223  
   publications 223  
 Makara Valley (New Zealand) 304, 305  
 Malheur Lake (USA) 60, **65**  
 mammoth 181, 182  
 Manix, Lake (USA) 63, **65**, 66  
 Manly, Lake (USA) 63, **65**, 66  
 Manly, William Lewis 64  
 Mansfield, G. R. 39  
 Mantell, Gideon 20, 289  
 marine benches (New Zealand) 307  
 Markov, K. K. 91  
 Marshall, Patrick 317  
 Maruashvili, L. I. 105  
 Marum, Marinus van 163  
 Mechlbeck interglacial **135**  
 Medininkai Stadial **135**  
 Meinicke, C. E. 200–202  
 Meinzer, Oscar E. 34, 39, 63  
 Melton, Mark 5  
 Menapian cool epoch **94**  
 Menzies, Archibald 287  
 Merkinė interglacial **135**  
 Meyerhoff, Howard A. 44  
 Mikulino interglacial **135**  
 Milanović, Milutin 7  
 Milanovsky, E. E. 105  
   work in Caucasus 105–109  
   work in Iceland 96–101  
   work in Siberia 91–96
- Milne, John 185  
 Mindel Glaciation 87, 91, **94**  
 Miura Peninsula (Japan) 184  
 Moneoka-Hayama Uplift Zone 186  
 mineral resources  
   as a stimulus for mapping 56, 63  
   for building 135  
 Miocene, glacial record of Greenland 96  
 Mirchink, G. F. 91  
 Missoula Floods (USA) 46  
 Missoula, Lake (USA) 39–40, 44, 45  
 Mitchell, Thomas 204, 208  
 Möberg ridges 99  
 Mojave Desert (USA) 53, 56, 60  
 Mojave Lake (USA) 60, 64, **65**, 68  
 Mojave River (USA) 63  
 molluscs, Cenozoic of Japan 179–180  
   first described 180–182  
 Mono, Lake (USA) 60, 61, 63, 64, **65**  
 moraines 21, 83  
   Caucasus 105, 106  
   Germany 145  
   Lithuania 142–143, 145  
   New Zealand 320, 322  
   Poland 144–146  
   Russia 126  
   Switzerland
- Morlot, Adolphe von  
   biography 20–21  
   correspondence 25, 26, 28–29  
   cultural interests 23–24  
   ideas on double glaciation 24–28  
   ideas on Ice Age 223–226  
   ideas on stratigraphy 27–28  
   legacy 28  
 morphogenetics, Lithuania 156  
 Morrison, Roger 67  
 Mortensen, Hans 133  
 Moscow Glaciation 92, **94**  
 Moskvitin (Mosquitin), A. I. 91  
 Mueller, Baron Ferdinand von 190, 250  
 Murchison, Roderick Impey 6, 80, 119, 130  
 Murray Basin (Australia) 233, 234, 235, 236  
 Muuga Kabelikivi (Estonia) 79, 80
- Narrebeen Group (Australia) 247  
 Naumann, Carl Friedrich 21  
 Naumann, Edmund 180–181  
 Nebraskan Stage 64  
 needle karst (China) 303  
 Neff, George E. 46  
 Neogene, term first used 20  
 Nepean River (Australia) 245, 246, 255, 267  
   research on evolution 249, 250, 251–252, 263  
 Neptunism 290  
 Netherlands  
   early work on erratics 159–163

- Netherlands (*Continued*)  
 land ice theory and erratics  
 163–164
- Neugrund Metrorite Crater (Estonia)  
 79
- New Zealand  
 Adkin's work  
 Horowhenua coast 324–326  
 Tararua glaciation 318–323  
 aerial photography 303  
 early geological research  
 315–317  
 geological map 316  
 geomorphic provinces 297  
 Tararua research post Adkin  
 323–324  
 work of Cotton, Sir Charles  
 Andrew 318, 320, 323,  
 325, 326  
 landform sketches 298, 300,  
 301, 302, 303,  
 308, 309
- New Zealand Institute 315
- New Zealand Society 315
- Newark Lake (USA) **65**
- Nipponites* 184
- Nordenskiöld, N. A. E. 121, 124
- Northern Beaches (Sydney, Australia)  
 263, 264  
 role of submarine topography  
 270–271
- Nowra Sandstone (Australia) 266
- Nuyts, Pieter 191, 194
- <sup>18</sup>O record 72
- Oestreich, Karl 34
- Ogden, Peter Skene 55
- Oka (Berezina) Glaciation 91, 92, **94**
- Okanogan Lobe (USA) 41, 42
- Olduvai Normal Event 7
- Olonets Glaciation **94**
- optically stimulated luminescence  
 (OSL) dating 84, 235
- orbital variations, lake record of 72
- orogeny 4
- Orviku, Karl 133
- Ostashkov cool epoch 91, 92, **94**
- ostracods 186
- Owen, Prof. 208
- Owens Lake (USA) 61, 63, **65**, 66, 72
- Owens River (USA) 60, 62, 63, 67
- Oxley, John 198
- Pacheco, Bernardo de Miera y 52, 55
- Pachucki, Czesław *see* Pakuckas,  
 Česlovas
- Pahrump, Lake **65**
- Pakuckas, Česlovas (Pachucki,  
 Czesław) 142  
 early life 141  
 Lithuanian work 133, 141–143  
 Polish work 143–146
- palaeoclimate record, Death  
 Valley 70
- palaeodunefields, Australia 232–234
- palaeontology  
 Cenozoic of Japan 179–180  
 molluscs first described  
 180–182  
 vertebrate of Australia 205–208
- palaeosurfaces, Lithuania 151, 153,  
 155
- Palaeo-Tokyo Bay  
 ideas on evolution  
 initial 182–184, 185  
 modern 185–186  
 relation to glaciation 185
- Palomas, Lake (USA) **66**, 68
- Panamint, Lake (USA) **65**
- Pardee, J. T. 39, 44
- Park, James 317, 319
- Park Valley (New Zealand) 319, 324
- Parke, John 56
- Parker King, Phillip 276
- Pavlow, Alexsey Petrovich 89–90
- pediplain 171
- Pelsaert, François 191
- Penck, Albrecht 2, 28, 83, 167, 185
- Penck, Walther 2, 3, 4
- penepains 2, 4  
*see also* planation surfaces
- Péron, François 279, 282, 284–286,  
 288, 289, 290
- Peron Sandstone 283, 284
- petroglyphs 52
- Philipp, H. 133
- Pidoplichko, I. A. 90
- Pierrebot 87, 88
- placer deposits 135, 138
- planation surfaces  
 work in Australia 260, 261, 263  
 work in China  
 early 171  
 1910–1945 171–174  
 post-1945 174  
 post-Cultural Revolution  
 174–176
- playas 51
- Playas-Hachita Lake **66**
- Playfair, John 2
- Playfair's Law 4
- Pleistocene  
 age of base 8, 9  
 first defined 7, 19, 20, 21  
 glaciation of Eurasia 97  
 pluvial lakes of American West,  
 history of research  
 52, 53  
 pioneer mapping 52–57  
 1850–1920 57–63  
 1920–1955 63–66  
 1955–1980 66–68  
 post-1980 68–72  
 summary 72–73
- Tamala Limestone research  
 (Australia) vii, 283,  
 284, 286  
 cementation studies 284–285
- concretion studies 285–286  
 early research 279  
 living fossils 291  
 modern research 280–282  
 rhizoliths 286–290  
 sea-level change data  
 290–291  
 stratigraphic setting 282–284
- Pliocene  
 correlations across Europe **94**  
 evidence for Pliocene glaciation  
 in Caucasus  
 glacial record of Iceland 96  
 pluvial lakes of Pleistocene American  
 West 52, 53  
 history of research  
 pioneer mapping 52–57  
 1850–1920 57–63  
 1920–1955 63–66  
 1955–1980 66–68  
 post-1980 68–72  
 summary 72–73
- Poland, moraine studies 144, 145
- Polinices conicus* 291
- Pomeranian Stage 144
- Post, Hampus von 121
- Post-Tertiary, term coined 20
- Potholes Cataract (Washington State,  
 USA) 34, 35
- Powell, John Wesley 2, 58, 296
- Poznanian Stage 144
- Pre-Tegelen cool epoch **94**
- process concepts 6
- Purry, Jean Pierre 194
- Qualen, Wangenheim von 81
- Quaternary (*Quaternaire* or  
*Quaternär*)  
 correlations across Europe **94**  
 definition of 7–10  
 organisation of academic study 1  
 research in Japan 179–182, 183  
 boundary with Tertiary 179  
 research programmes of Baltic  
 States 129, 137, **138**  
 pre-1914 129–133  
 1914–1939 133–134  
 1940–1990 134  
 post-1990 134–138  
 stratigraphical significance 10  
 subdivisions 20  
 terminology defined 1, 6–7,  
 19–20, 24  
 and von Morlot 20–21,  
 24, 27
- Quincy Basin (Washington State,  
 USA) 34, 35, 39
- Quoy, Jean René 279, 282, 285,  
 286, 289
- Railroad Lake **65**
- railroad survey routes (USA) 57, 58
- Raine, Thomas 191
- Ramsay, David 191, 203

- Rebinder, Michail P. 122, 123  
 Reboul, Henri 20  
 Recent, first defined 7, 20  
 Red Lake (USA) **65**  
 rejuvenated valley 303  
 Rengarten, V. P. 105  
 Renhard, A. L. 105  
 rhizoliths 286–287, 288–289, 288, 290  
 Richards, H. C. 197  
 Riche, Claude 287  
 ripple marks 44, 45, 46  
 Riss Glaciation 87, 91, **94**  
 rivers  
   capture 246, 252  
   drainage networks 4  
   stages of development 2–3  
   system development, Sydney (Australia)  
     Blue Mountains  
       geomorphology  
       Andrews' work 248–251  
       basalt dates 267  
       David's work 247–248  
       diatremes 268  
       map 261  
       reversal of drainage 252–253, 262, 263, 271  
       sundry contributions 252–253  
       Taylor's work 251–253  
       geological setting 242–246  
       maps 244, 245, 254  
       structural setting 246–247  
       *Sydneyside scenery*  
       recent interpretations 263–273  
       Taylor's work 260–263  
   *roches moutonnées* 320  
   rock classification 282  
 Römer, Carl Ferdinand 280  
 Rottnest Limestone (Australia) 280  
 Russell, Israel Cook 60  
 Russell, Lake (USA) 60  
 Russia  
   work on continental glaciation 81–82  
   work of Kropotkin 82, 90, 118, 122, 131  
   career 89, 117–118  
   early life 117  
   ideas on glacial theory 118–120  
   *see also* Caucasus *also* Siberia  
 rutile mineral resources 138  
 Saale Complex (Baltic States) 134–135  
 Saale (Drenthe) Glaciation 91, **94**, **135**  
 Safronov, I. N. 105  
 saint-Allouarn, François de 279  
 Salinaland (Australia) 231  
 saline deposits 63  
 Saline, Lake (USA) **65**  
 Salisbury, R. D. 34  
 Samarova Glaciation **94**, 96  
 San Agustín Lake (USA) **66**  
*sandur* 99  
 Santa María, Lake 68  
 Scabland Glacial Lobe 41  
 scablands *see* Channeled Scablands  
 Scandinavia, Kropotkin's work 120–127  
 Scandinavian ice sheet 84  
 Scheidegger, Adrian 5  
 Schimper, Karl 22, 119  
 Schmidt, Carl Friedrich 131, 132  
 Schmidt, Friedrich Bogdanovich 81–82, 89, 119, 121, 122, 123  
 Schucht, F. 133  
 Schumm, Stanley 5  
 Scott, T. H. 289  
 scratches, glacial *see* striations  
 Scyphian warm epoch **94**  
 sea-level, evidence of Quaternary  
   from Australia 190, 280–281, 290, 291  
 Searles Lake 61, 62, 63, **65**, 67, 68  
 Selwyn, Alfred 203  
 Serres, Marcel de 20  
 Severgin, Vassiliy M. 80, 130  
 Shaitan Glaciation **94**  
 Shanyuan Surface (China) 176  
 Shanzer, E. V. 91  
 Shchurovsky, Grigorii 88, 119  
 Shimosa Group 181, 185–186  
 Shoalhaven River (Australia) 251–252  
 Shoreline Butte (USA) 64  
 Shreve, Ronald 5  
 Siberia, glaciations identified in 87–96  
   Kropotkin's work 119–120  
 Siemiradzki, Józef 132  
 Silberschlag, Johannes 161  
 Silver-Fossil Lake **65**  
 Simony, Friedrich 22  
 Simpson, James H. 56–57  
 Simpson Desert (Australia) 213, 214, 218, 219, 221–222, 223, 226, 230, 233  
 Sleinis, I. 133  
 slope retreat 2, 3  
 Smith, H. T. U. 46  
 Smith, Jedediah 55  
 Snaigupēlē interglacial **135**  
 sodium, concentration and dating 66  
 sodium borate 63  
 Sowerby, James de Carle 199  
 Spokane Flood (USA)  
   AAAS meeting on 44  
   alternative hypotheses 40–42, 43  
   Bretz's hypothesis 34–37  
   efforts to resolve theories 44–47  
   Great Debate 37–40  
   implications of various attitudes 47–48  
   map of area 38  
 Spokane Glaciation 37  
 Sprigg, Reginald 226  
 Spring Lake (USA) **65**  
 staircase Rapids Bar (USA) 46  
 Stansbury, Howard 56  
*stapi* 99, 101  
 Staring, Winand Carel Hugo 163, 165, 166  
 Stein, F. I. 198  
 Steptoe Lake (USA) **65**  
 Stony Ridges Plain (Australia) 249  
 Strahler, Arthur 4–5  
 stream order 4–5  
 striations (striae or scratches) 24, 80, 317  
   Germany 167  
   Kropotkin's work 119–120, 123–124  
   Netherlands 163, 168  
 Strzelecki, Count 195, 197–198, 200  
 Strzelecki dunefield (Australia) 215, 235  
 Studer, Bernhard 27  
 Sturt, Charles 198–199, 201, 202, 204, 205, 218  
 Sturt's Stony Desert 215, 216, 219  
 subaqueous till 83  
 subglacial till 83  
 subsequent drainage 298  
 Suess, Eduard 4  
 superglacial till 83  
 Surprise, Lake (USA) **65**  
 Süssmilch, Carl A. 251  
 Switzerland, first ideas on glaciation 85, 87, 163–164  
 Sydney Basin 246, 270  
   stratigraphy 247  
   uplift 266, 267  
*Sydneyside Scenery* (Taylor's book)  
   his interpretation of rivers 260–263  
   more recent research 263–272  
   role of submarine topography in interpretations of coastal history 272–273  
   ideas for chapters 260  
 Szczecin cool epoch **94**  
 table mountains 99, 101  
 Tahoe glacial stage 64  
 Tamala Limestone (Australia) vii, 283, 284, 286  
 cementation studies 284–285  
 concretion studies 285–286  
 early research 279  
 living fossils 291  
 modern research 280–282

- Tamala Limestone (Australia)  
(*Continued*)  
rhizoliths 286–290  
sea-level change data 290–291  
stratigraphic setting 282–284
- Tammekann, August 133
- Tangxian Surface (China) 171,  
172–173, 176
- Tararua Range (New Zealand),  
glaciation research  
318–324
- Targioni-Tarzetti, Giovanni 2
- Tasman Sea 269, 272
- Taylor, Thomas Griffith 190  
on antecedent drainage  
on anthropology 256–257  
on Blue Mountains geomorphology 250–253  
on Cox's River 256–257  
Davisian ideas  
early life 241–242  
map of Sydney area 243  
modelling ideas 255  
on river capture 246–252  
*Sydneyside Scenery* book  
260–263  
sketches for 262, 266, 267
- Taz Glaciation **94**
- Tecopa, Lake (USA) **65**, 66
- Tegelen warm epoch **94**
- Tennison Woods, J. E. 200
- tephra dating 69–70
- Terek Glaciation **94**, 108
- terminal moraine 320
- Tertiary-Quaternary boundary in  
Japan 179
- Teyler Society 161
- Teyler van der Hulst, Pieter 161
- thermoluminescence (TL) dating 84,  
235
- Thompson, Harry 319
- Thompson, Lake (USA) 60, **65**, 68
- Thomson, George Malcolm 316
- Thomson, J. Allan 316, 322
- Thomson, Paul William 133
- thunderstones 159
- Tibetan Plateau planation surfaces  
176
- till 7, 83, 166  
*see also* drift
- time concepts 5–6
- Tioga glacial stage 64
- Tirari dunefield (Australia) 215, 235
- Tobol Interglacial **94**
- Toiyabe Lake **65**
- Tokunaga, Shigemoto 182
- Tokyo Bay *see* Palaeo-Tokyo Bay
- Tooth, A. P. 34
- Torell, Otto M. 7, 22, 89, 119, 163  
on land ice 79, 81, 165–166  
monument 167  
on striations 167
- transgression, marine 4
- Trigonia* 291
- Trinity Lake (USA) **66**
- Trümpy, Rudolph 87
- Tseng C. S. 172
- tufas 60, 62
- Tushinsky, G. K. 105
- Tylor, Alfred 57
- Tyndall, John 121
- U-shaped valleys  
Caucasus 105  
New Zealand 319, 320, 323
- U/Pb dating 67
- Ugandi stadial **135**
- Ulman, Jan von 130
- USA  
pluvial lakes of Pleistocene  
American West 52, 53  
history of research  
pioneer mapping 52–57  
1850–1920 57–63  
1920–1955 63–66  
1955–1980 66–68  
post-1980 68–72  
summary 72–73
- Spokane Flood  
AAAS meeting on 44  
alternative hypotheses  
40–42, 43  
Bretz's hypothesis 34–37  
efforts to resolve theories  
44–47  
great debate 37–40  
implications of various attitudes 47–48  
map of area 38
- Spokane Glaciation 37
- Ushakov, S. A. 91
- Vaal warm epoch **94**
- Van Calker, Friedrich 168
- Vancouver, George 192, 280, 287,  
289
- Vardanyants, L. A. 105
- varvology 84
- Venez, Ignaz 7, 21, 79, 82, 87,  
118, 163
- Vereuil, Edouard de 80
- vertebrate palaeontology, Australia  
205–208
- Victorszoon, Victor 192, 193
- Vinci, Leonardo da 4
- Vlamingh, Willem de 192, 279
- Voeikov, Alexander 121
- Vogt, Carl 21
- volcano-glacial features  
Caucasus 105–106  
Iceland 99, 101, 102, 103
- Vrica (Calabria) GSSP 7, 8
- Wacken interglacial **135**
- Wahnschaffe, Fr. 133
- Wairarapa Fault (New Zealand) 306
- Waldai cool epoch 91, 92, **94**
- Walker, Joseph 56
- Wallerius, Johann Gottschalk 159
- Wallula Gateway (USA) 37, 40
- Waring Lake (USA) **65**
- Warner Lake (USA) 60, **65**
- Warthe glacial **135**
- Washington State (USA) *see* Spokane  
Flood
- water, as an erosion agent 3
- Waters, Aaron 41, 42, 44, 46
- Weald (UK), river drainage  
interpretations 2
- Weichselian 84
- Wellington Caves (New South  
Wales) 208
- Wellington Fault (New Zealand) 304,  
306, 308, 326
- Wellington Peninsula (New Zealand)  
303–306
- Wellman, Harold 325–326
- Werner, Abraham Gottlob 131
- Wheeler, George Montague 58
- Whewell, William 47
- Whipple, Amiel 56, 57
- Wianamatta Group (Australia) 247,  
269, 269
- Wianamatta Stillstand 247
- Wichmann, Arthur 163, 167
- Willan, Thomas Lindsay 251
- Williamson, Robert 56, 57
- Willis, Bailey 171, 172
- Wills, William John 219
- Wilton, C. P. N. 205
- windrift dunes 223, 224
- Wistula Glaciation **94**
- Witsen, Nicolaes 192
- Wollondilly River (Australia)  
252–253
- Wollstonecraft, Edward 191
- Woolnough, Walter George 190,  
251–252
- Wopfner, Heli 226
- Wrede, Erhard 162
- Wright, George Frederick 7
- Würm Glaciation 87, 89, **94**
- Yabe, Hisakatsu  
early career 184–185  
work on Palaeo-Tokyo Bay 179,  
182–183
- Yakovlev, S. A. 91
- Yamazaki, Naomasa 185
- yandangs 223
- Yellowstone Ice Cap 53
- Yokoyama, Matajiro 182
- Younger Dryas 72
- Yunnan Surface (China) 174
- Zans, V. 133
- Žemaiciai Upland (Lithuania) 157
- Zemaitija Stadial **135**
- Zeng, Z. X. 172
- Zhizdra glacial **135**
- zircon mineral resources 138
- Zittel, Karl von 191
- Zyrian Glaciation **94**, 96