

Index

Page numbers in *italic* indicate figures, those in **bold** denote tables.

- accidental discovery 68, 71
 - see also* serendipity
- Alba Field, UKCS 163, 164, **212**, 219, 292
- analysis, post-drill **232**
- Ansai Field, China 73, 74, 75, 76, 87
- Aptian–Albian play 172–174, 174, 178–184
- Arbroath Field, UKCS 163
- Ardjuna Basin, Indonesia 110
- Asahan Offshore, Indonesia 115–116, 122, 123
- Asri Basin, Indonesia 116, 117, 119
- Assynt prospect, UKCS 234, 236–238
- Athabasca Oil Sands, Canada 87
- Auk Field/High, UKCS 176, 178, 183
- Australia 92

- back-stripping 203
- basalt 176–178, 183, 252, 253, 260, 263
- basin setting for stratigraphic traps 84–86
- bathymetry 197–198, 199, 203, 251
- Beatrice Field, UKCS 190
- Bell Creek Field, Wyoming 106
- Biliton PSC, Indonesia 116, 119, 124, 125
- biodegradation 263
- Blake Field 200, 202
- Bonga Field, Nigeria 13–14, 15
- Bowen Basin, Australia 92
- Brae Field, UKCS **212**, **214**, **215**, 217
- Brenda Field, UKCS 163, **212**, 219
- Britannia Field, UKCS 172, 182, 183, **213**, 219
- Buchan Basin, South 173, 175, 176, 177, 179, 180, 184
- Bud Field, Gulf of Mexico 138, 145
- Bullwinkle Field, case study 81, 82, 83, 84
- burial 227, 229, 230, 263
- Buzzard Field, UKCS 154, 159, 187–204, **215**

- Canada **8**, **9**, 87, 92, 100, 101
- Captain Field, UKCS 173, 190
- carbonate facies 68, 95, 128, 158
- Carboniferous play, UKCS 156, 165
- case histories
 - Bullwinkle Field 81, 82, 83, 84
 - Buzzard Field, UKCS 187–206
 - deep water sands 144–150
 - East Texas Field 63, 66, 68–70, 87
 - Indonesia 111–124
 - Jay Field 68, 70, 71, 72, 87
- Central Limit Theorem 21–22
- Central North Sea 207–222
 - trap classification 181–183
- Central North Sea Graben, UKCS 158, 159, 161, 163, 164
 - Cretaceous plays in 169–185
- chalk play, UKCS 162–163
- Chalufy, France 268, 273
- channel/levee sand system, Gulf of Mexico 127–150

- channel-fill reserves 87, 89, 93
- channel-fill sandstone 197, 199–200, 238
- Chanter Field, UKCS **215**
- charge volume 203, 229–230
 - evaluation of 193–195
- Chestnut Field, UKCS **212**, 291, 292
- China 73, 74, 75, 76, 87
- Cimmerian unconformity 191, 192, 195, 197
- classification of traps
 - in Central North Sea Graben 181–183
 - combination trap 24, 61
 - deep-water sand 135–141
 - stratigraphic 59–62
- Claymore Field, UKCS 161, **213**, **216**
- coal bed methane 87, 92
- colour categorization 44–46, 48, 51
- column height 18, 108, 110
- combination trap, classification 24, 61
- communication, technical–commercial 24, 32, 40
- compaction 199, 217, 219
- constructional trap 135, 143, 150
- creaming curves 203
- Cretaceous play, UKCS 160–163, 165, 178–180
 - Central North Sea Graben 169–185
 - see also* Ryazanian–Barremian
- Cretaceous trap 240–241

- Decision Tree Analysis 19–20, 39, 40
- decompaction 203
- deep-water sand 134–135, 159, 160, 162, 163, 164, 165
 - plays 127–150, 169–185
 - seismic interpretation 143–144, 145
- Denmark, Halfdan Field, 163
- depositional model 134–135, 192–193
- destructional trap 135–143, 145, 150
- diagenetic trap 90
- dip 108, **109**, 113, 130, 133, 144, 225
 - in extrudites 289, 291, 298
 - impact on oil recovery 279, 280, 282, 284, 285
- discount rate 21, 37, 40
- dry hole risk 33, 34, 35, 40, 92, 97, 99
- dynamic behaviour modelling 271–285

- East Central Graben, UKCS 179, 183
- East Solan Basin UKCS 161, 162
- East Texas Field, case study 63, 66, 68, 69, 70, 86, 87
- Efficient Frontier Technique 21
- Elmworth-Wapiti trap, Canada 92
- energy-demand forecast 30
- Enoch Field, UKCS **212**
- Eocene 164, 240, 247–265, 291, 292, 293
 - subsidence 250, 253, 263
- Ettrick Field, UKCS 190
- evaluating prospects 7–25, 202–204

- evaluation of technology 187, **190**, 190–200
 evaluation of well data 191, 231
 Everest Field, UKCS **212**, 219
 exploration 27–40, 106–111, 180–185
 and investment 31–33, 37
 for stratigraphic traps 1–4, 28–33
 exploration history 77, 81, 84, 106
 exploration industry, review of 2–4
 exploration techniques 92–100, 187–204
 extrusive sandstone (extrudite) 289–298
- failure 231–232, 234, 236–238, 244
 fan 164, 173, 190, 248
 basin floor 161, 241, 242, 247, 263
 detached basin floor 182, 184, 185
 hanging-wall trap 181, 184
 Faroe-Shetland Basin 225–244, 247, 289
 field size 7, *11*, 37–39, 106
 Fife Field, UKCS 163
 Foinaven Field UKCS 163, 225, 227–238, 244
 Fischeschiefer Bed 170, *171*, 173, 176, *177*, *180*
 Fisher Bank Basin 173, *177*, 184
 Fleming Field, UKCS **212**, 219
 Flett Sub-basin, UKCS 226–233, 238, 239
 Flora Field, UKCS 163
 fluid identification 4
 fluvial sandstone plays 158, 163
 foreland basin 84, 86
 Forties Field, UKCS 163
 Forties Volcanic Province 183
 fracture trap 87, 90
 fractures in seismic response 98
 France 268, 273
 Frigg Field, UKCS 163
- Galley Field, UKCS **214**
 Gannet Field, UKCS **212**
 gas and condensate trap 92
 gas show 175–**176**, 178, 233–234, 238, 239, 240
 geochemical techniques 97–100
 Geologically Driven Integration 195, *196*, 197
 Giddings Field, USA 98
 Guillemot Field, UKCS 163, **212**
 Gulf of Mexico 100, 127–151, 268
 gull-wing *133*, 134, 135, *137*
- Halfdan Field, Denmark 163
 Halibut Field, South, UKCS 183, 185, 187, 190
 Hartzog Draw Field, Wyoming 106
 Hatton-Rockall, UKCS 247–265
 heavy oil trap 87, 92, 95
 Highlander Field, UKCS 159, **213**
 hydrocarbon indicator anomalies *15*, 230–233
 hydrocarbon reserves *14*
- Iceland hot spot 251–252
 Idd Al-Shargi Field, Qatar 96
 igneous rocks 176–178, 183
 image interpretation 43–54
 Indonesia **10**, 105–126
 injectite 164, 219, 289–298
 Interval Probability Theory 13
 Irish Sea Basin 158
- Jay Field, UKCS 68, 70, *71*, 72, 87
 Joanne Field, UKCS 163
 Jurassic play, UKCS 158–159, 165, 241–244
- Kaji Semoga, Indonesia 113, 118, *119*, *120–121*
 Kimmeridge Clay seal 159, 218
 Kimmeridge Clay source rock 183–184
 West of Shetland 240, 241, 242
 Buzzard Field 187, 192, 193
 Kingfisher Field, UKCS **215**
 Kittiwake Field, UKCS 158, 159, **214**, 217
- Laggan Field, UKCS 225, 228, 233–234, 235, 244
 lithologies of stratigraphic traps reviewed **8–10**
 Lyonesse Field, UKCS 259, 260
- MacCulloch Field, UKCS **212**, 219
 mass flow deposits 2, 176, 179, 248, 254, 260–262, 263
 sandstone in hydrocarbon fields *173*, *174*
- Mexico **10**
 Michelob Field, Gulf of Mexico 140, 141, *143*, *145*
 Miller Field, UKCS **215**
 Minas field, Indonesia 111
 Miocene 111, 251
 Miocene extrudites 292–296
 model design 271–272, *272*, *273*, **274**
 modelling, impact of shale erosion 280–282, 283
 Montrose Field, UKCS 163
 Moray Firth 160, 161, 181, 182, 185, 187
 mud fan, Mississippi 127–150
- Nelson Field, UKCS 74, 78, *79*, *80*, 87
 subtle combination trap 77
 Neogene tectonics 251
 North Sea *153*, 159, 252, 253
 see also Central North Sea
 Norway Block *24/7* 293
- oil and gas 101, 175–**176**, 190
 oil recovery 275–279, *281*, 282–285
 oil seeps 73, 98–99, **100**, 106, 111
 Oligocene inversion 240
 Oligocene traps, Rockall Plateau 247–265
 pinchouts 225, 232, 234, 239, 240
 Oman **10**, 13, *14*, 15
 onlap 200, 208, 218, 268–269
 model 272, 273, **274**, 275
 trap 135, 88
 onlap dip, impact on oil recovery 279–280, 282, 284, 285
 Orinoco Heavy Oil Belt, Venezuela 92
- Pabst Field, Gulf of Mexico 140, *141*, *142*, 145
 Palaeogene *164*, 165, 251–254
 palaeogeography, Rockall-Hatton 251–254
 palaeomagnetic study, Buzzard Field 195
 Paleocene prospect 225–245
 passive margin basin 2–3, 84
 permeability 227, *274*, **280**, 285
 Permian play 157, 165
 petroleum-system approach 107–108, 111
 and rift basins *107–108*, *112*, 116, 124
 Petronella Field, UKCS **216**, 217

- Pilot Field, UKCS **212**
 pinchout 107, 159, **160**, 163, 182, 208, 220
 Buzzard Field 187, 193, 195, 200, 202
 Rockall Platform 225, 232, 234, 239, 240, 259–260
 trap 87, 88, 93, 95, 99
 turbidite sandbody 267–285
 pinchout and onlap 271–285
 classification of 269–271
 Piper Field, UKCS **216**, 217
 play analysis 32–36 *see also* risk
 play groups, UKCS **155**, 156
 play history, deep-water sands 130–132, 144–150
 play in rift basins 156–165
 Pliocene uplift 251
 polarity reversal 140, 143–144
 ponded fill 181–182, 184
 porosity 96, 131–132, 227, 256
 visible 256, 262, 263
 Powder River Basin, Wyoming 106, 107
 pressure analysis, Buzzard Field 193, 228
 probability 33, 34, 35, 38–39, 40
 and risk 12–13, 18, 19, 22
 profitable production 30–31
 prograding wedge 253–255, 256, 259
 prospectivity 262–263
 prospect evaluation 7–25, 31
 Prudhoe Bay Field, USA 87, 101
- Qatar 96
 Quadrant 205, UKCS 236–238
- reserves, recoverable 85, 86, 88, 89, 90, 91
 reservoir 161, 171–180, 182–183, 227, 247
 in beach sandstone 63, 68, 73, 77
 sands 131–135, 137
 in turbidite 15, 100, 130, 135, 187, 190
 resources discovered 28, 29
 rift basin 84, 105–125
 risk 124, 165, 185, 200, 202–203, 220, 231
 analysis 12–23, 31, 211
 behaviour 36–37
 dry hole 92, 97, 99
 estimation of 7, 16–17, 18, 100, 108
 RMS amplitude 241–242, 244
 Rob Roy Field, UKCS **216**
 Rockall Plateau 247–265
 Ross Field, UKCS 190
 Ryazanian–Barremian play 171–173, 175–177,
 181–184
- Safah Field, Oman 13, 14, 15
 salt 81, 85, 86, 159, **212**
 Saltire Field, UKCS 172, **213**, **215**, 217
 sand injectite 164, 219, 289–298
 sand volcano 289–290, 292, 297
 Sandarro igneous centre 258
 sandbody pinchout and onlap 269, 270–285
 sandstone, extrusive 289–298
 sandstone (beach ridge) reservoir 63, 68, 73, 77
 Santa Cruz 289, 290, 292, 294–296, 298
 Scapa Field, UKCS 161, 169, 182, 183, **213**
 Schiehallion Field, UKCS 225, 229
 Scott Field, UKCS **216**
 seal 108, 110, 159, 183–184, 203, 263
 Kettle Tuff 227–228, 233, 236, 238
 one-seal 210–211
 poly-seal 211–220
 sealing surface classification 207–222
 in Tertiary fields **212–216**
 sealing surface and risk evaluation 16, 18, 221
 seismic 3D data 169, 170, 189, 195, 200, 202
 trap definition 226, 238, 239, 241–243
 seismic amplitude anomaly 83, 84, 99, 140, 260
 West of Shetland 230–236, 240
 seismic amplitude maps 136–138, 141, 142
 seismic amplitude variations with offset 230–234, 237
 seismic data 44, 50, 125, 248–249
 and colour choice 44, 45, 46, 48–50, 51
 seismic interpretation 191
 Buzzard Field 198–200
 deep-water sands 143–144, 145
 seismic interpretation and visual cognition 43–55
 seismic interpreters, training for 51–54
 seismic profiles
 3D Corona Ridge 241
 3D Solan Basin 242, 243
 3D trap concept 189
 Assynt, UKCS 237
 basalt scarps 260
 Buzzard Field 199
 channel sandstone 134
 extrudite 291, 292, 293
 George Bligh Bank, UKCS 258
 igneous centres 258
 Laggan 235
 Lyonesse 259
 mass slump deposit 261
 pinchout structure 99, 259
 rift basin 114, 117, 120–123
 West Central Graben 172
 wet sand with gas pay 146–150
 seismic techniques, 3D, 4D 95–97
 sequence stratigraphy 93, 94, 95, 129–131
 Central North Sea 209
 serendipity 7, 12, 24, 125, 159, 163, 169
 accidental discovery 68, 71, 165
 shale erosion, in modelling 280–282, 283
 Solan Field, UKCS 241, 242, 243, 244
 Southern North Sea Gas Basin 157, 158
 statistics on discoveries, UKCS 153–156, 157, 160,
 161, 165
 on stratigraphic traps 64, 65, 66, 67
 Strathmore Field, UKCS 158
 stratigraphic trap
 classification 61
 defined 1–2, 57
 and extrudites 289–298
 location 11
 review 4, **8–10**
 statistics 64, 65, 66, 67
 summary data 81–92
 stratigraphic modelling 192–193, 194
 stratigraphy
 Buzzard Field 191
 Central North Sea Graben 171
 Paleocene 227

- Rockall Basin 249–254
see also sequence stratigraphy
 subtle combination trap 57–103
 Swithin igneous centre, UKCS 253, 258
 syn-rift play, UKCS 159–160, 165
- targets, search for 44, 48
 Tartan Field, UKCS 159, **215–216**, 273
 T-block Field, UKCS **214**
 Teal Field, UKCS **216**
 technology evaluation 187, **190–200**
 tectonostratigraphy, Rockall-Hatton 249–254
 Tertiary, rift and passive margin basins 2–3
 transmissibility 280–281
 trap 12, 85, 87, 88, 89
 analysis 7, 11, 37–38, 39
 classification 207–222
 definition 225–226
 exploration history 62–63
 global distribution 59
 seal 210–220 *see also under* seal
 trap, Eocene 247–265
 trap, subtle combination 57–103, 81–92
 trap, volume distribution 58
 trapping mechanism **8–10**, 87, 91, 92, **221**
 Tree Field, UKCS **214**
- Triassic play, UKCS 158–159
 turbidite pinchout, onlap surface 268–269
 turbidite reservoir 15, 100, 130, 135, 187, 190
- UK Continental Shelf 153, 153–167
 statistics on discoveries 153–156, 157, 160, 161, 165
- Vaila play, UKCS 226–230, 233, 234, 236, 238, 239
 Venezuela **8**, 92, 101
 Victory Field, UKCS 161
 Viking Graben, North Sea 158, 150
 visual cognition 43–55
 visual images 46, 47, 54, 292
 volume of resource 85, 86, 87, 88–91, 184, 262
- well data, evaluation 191, 231
 well location selection 200
 well position and oil recovery 275–277, 278, 285
 wells, Central North Sea Graben 175, 177, 178, 180
 West Buchan Graben 187, 192, 290
 West Central Graben 179, 181
 West of Shetland 161, 163, 164, 225–245
 Widuri Field, Indonesia 116, 117, 119
 Witch Ground Basin 173
 wrench basin 85, 86
 Wyoming 106, 107