

Index

References to the page numbers of figures are given in italics and tables in bold.

- ⁴⁰Ar/³⁹Ar dating **233–234**, 242, 293, 300
AABW *see* Antarctic Bottom Water
Abditodentrix pseudothalmanni 6, 14
Acheulean stone-tool industry 4, 11, 292–316
African
 large mammal change in 231–249
 tropical climates 35–84
 vegetation patterns 290–291
amino-acid epimerization 288
Angola Basin 35–84
Angola Current 36
Antarctic Bottom Water (AABW) 5, 131, 141, 143
Antarctic Intermediate Water (AAIW) 86–90, **91**, 102, 105
aphelion 21
Arabia, environmental change 305–319
archaeology **233–234**
aridification 5, 49–59, 80, 82, 214, 244, 291–296, 305
aridity–humidity cycles 65
Asia, environmental change 305–319
astronomical chronology 173, 174
Atlantic, deep water circulation 131–145
atmospheric
 changes 1
 circulation 152, 214

Benguela Coastal Current 36, 65
biodiversity 253, 284
biogeography of African fauna 241, 244–245
biostratigraphy 232, **233–234** *see also* nannofossil, calcareous
biotic responses to climatic and physical changes vii, 1, 7
bioturbation 134
blocks of coordinated stasis 266
bottom water
 circulation, fluctuations in 5
 current strength 101
boundary, recommendation for 1, 3, 14–15
Bounty Gyre 87, 88, 100
Bruhnes Chron 194, 211, 212, 215, 217, 224, 225–227
Brunhes–Matuyama palaeomagnetic Chron boundary *see* Matuyama–Brunhes palaeomagnetic Chron boundary

calcite dissolution 132
carbon
 cycle, global 26, 31, 66
 fixation pathway 50
 flux, variations 99–103, 107–108
 preference index (CPI) 42, 48
 stable isotopes 5, 36, 39, 40, 43, 45, 47, 49–50, 66, 68–69, 72–74, 76, 101–103, 108, 131–145, **169**, 293–294
 total organic 36, 38–39, 40–41, 43, 68, **93**, 105
 mass accumulation rates 66, 68–69, 72–78, 82
cave sediments 288
Cd/Ca ratios 131
cenograms 253, 256, 258–259

cervids 242, 273
Circumpolar Deep Water (CPDW) 86, 87, 100, 141, 143
classification *see* cluster analysis; stratigraphically-constrained classification; TWINSPLAN
clay minerals 67, 80
climate changes 204, 274, 293
 biotic responses to vii, 4, 147–158, 263–264, 277–285, 290
 crisis 273
 driving evolution 287–301
 evolution, continental 159
 instability 5
 linear to non-linear forcing 3
 vegetation response to 183–208
 see also cyclicity
cluster analysis 90–99, 252, 264–275 *see also* stratigraphically-constrained classification
 bootstrapped 252–255, 268, 269
 cluster units 252
CO₂ atmospheric 3, 25–26, 30–31, 66, 244
coastal upwelling 5
Cobb Mountain Subchron 194, 196, 197–200, 202
cognitive abilities 301, 314–316
Congo Fan 4–5, 35–84
correlation 2–3, 5
correspondence analysis
 canonical 6, 91, **92–93**, 99–106
 detrended 187–188, 196, 201–202
cross spectral analysis 3, 39, 69, 80
Crotone Basin, Italy 148, 149, 151, 153–154, 159–182
currents
 deep-water, slower 6, 13, 108
 SW Pacific, slowing of 3
cyclicity
 23-ka **47**, 52–56, 57, 66, 74, 76, 78, 80–81, 147
 41-ka 3, 4, 8, 19, 26, 30, 32, 35, **47**, 49, 54–58, 66, 69, 71, 74, 78, 82, 85, 147, 159, 184, 202, 214, 251, 291, 305
 76-ka 35
 80-ka cycle 50–51, 54
 100-ka 1, 4–5, 7, 11, 20–32, 35, 39–41, **46**, 49–50, 53–59, 66–67, 74, 76, 80–82, 85, 147, 159, 184, 214, 217, 251, 273–274, 287, 299–301, 305, 316
 400-ka 80
 800-ka 80
 changes in 1, 26
cyclostratigraphy 117, 149–153, 159–182

dating 7, 10
 direct 232
 see also ⁴⁰Ar/³⁹Ar dating; biostratigraphy; cyclostratigraphy; electron spin resonance dating; K–Ar dating; magnetostratigraphy; nannofossils, calcareous; oxygen isotope stratigraphy; palaeomagnetic records; palynostratigraphy; tephrochronology
deep ocean cooling 25–26

- Deep Sea Drilling Project (DSDP)
 Site 502 125
 Site 503 124
 Site 548 89
 Site 552 14, 132, 141, 142
 Site 593 125
 Site 594 6, 87–115
 Site 607 14, 122, 124–125, 132, 141, 142
 Hole 610A 6, 117–128
- deep water
 circulation
 patterns 131–145
 stagnation of 5–6, 85, 131–145 *see also* bottom
 water circulation
 corrosiveness 86, 108
 production suppression 107
 ventilation 86, 107–108, 138
- deglaciation 25
- diagenesis 44–45, 73, 164
- diatom 67, 85–86
 productivity 51–52, 58–59
- differential heating 29
- dispersion of species 270, 274–275, 287, 310–313
- diversity, species 8, 255–257, 260, 273–275, 280,
 284–285 *see also* biodiversity
- DSDP *see* Deep Sea Drilling Project
- dust 80
 accumulation in deep-sea cores 3
 supply in glacial times 76
- East Atlantic climate, response to orbital forcing
 65–84
- East Cape Current 87
- ‘eccentricity myth’ 19–34
- ecological filter 8, 263
- electron spin resonance dating 10, 234, 277, 285, 298
- end-Villafranchian ‘event’ 9, 221, 244
- endemism 232
- events during MPT 4, 13–14
- evolutionary sequences, taxa 264
- extinction 85, 221, 231, 243–244, 251, 263, 274, 305 *see also* end-Villafranchian ‘event’; ‘Stilostomellidae extinction’
- faunal complexes 252–260
- faunal evolution related to climate change 8–11
- faunal renewal *see* turnover
- faunal resemblance indices 266, 268–270, 273
- faunal units 252–260
- feedback mechanisms 23–25
- fission-track dating, isothermal plateau 7, 184–191
- flora, latitudinal control 8
- food supply, increase 6
- foraminifera
 benthic 5–6, 8, 14, 20, 26, 27, 30, 54, 85–115,
 131–145, 164–169, 171, 180, 188
 planktonic 5, 8, 20, 131–145, 164–167, 168, 169, 171,
 174–175, 180
 fragmentation index 86, 90–91, 94–103, 109–110
- forcing
 high-latitude 74, 80, 82
 low-latitude 74
- forestation and woodland development 281–282, 285,
 290
 alpine 178–179, 251
 changes in 201, 251–260
 deciduous 251–260, 273, 280
 steppe 178–179, 251, 273, 280
- France, local faunal assemblages 263–275
- gamma-ray attenuation porosity evaluator (GRAPE)
 134
- gas chromatography–flame ionisation detection
 38
- gas chromatography–mass spectrometry 38–39
- gas hydrates 26
- geochemistry 3, 11
- geographical gradient 227
- geographical isolation 232
- Gephyrocapsa*
 sp. 3 6, 13–14, 117–125, 127, 128, 162
 spp. 117–119, 121, 123, 128, 162
- glacial history during MPT 11–13
- glacial–interglacial
 contrasts 3
 cycles 3–5, 7, 19, 25–26, 72, 76, 147, 315
- glaciations 3
- glacio-eustacy 180
- global stratotype sections and points (GSSP) 2, 3, 4, 8,
 209
- global warming 154
- Globigerinoides ruber* (pink) planktonic foraminifera 37,
 38, 69, 134, 136, 139, 164, 167, 168, 169, 171,
 174, 180
- Globorotalia inflata* planktonic foraminifera 134, 136,
 139, 164, 168, 169, 171, 174–175
- Godwin Institute for Quaternary Research, University of
 Cambridge vii
- grassland development 281, 285, 291
- greenhouse gases 25, 66
- Greenland–Scotland ridge 26
- habitats 255–257, 279–280, 298
 complexity 284
 diversity 283
 reconstruction 281–283
- Hadley atmospheric circulation 49, 52, 56, 76
- hominins 4, 304–319
 colonization 296–301
 evolution 287–319
 migration 11, 287–301
 occupation of western Europe 231, 287–304
 technological innovations 11, 287–319
- Homo antecessor* 4, 10, 285
- Homo cepranensis* 4, 10
- Homo erectus* 10–11, 295, 298, 305, 312
- Homo ergaster* 287, 288, 291–301
- Homo habilis* 297
- Homo heidelbergensis* 10, 285, 287, 288, 291–292,
 299–301, 306
- humidity
 maxima 155
 relationship to productivity 259

- ice albedo feedback 24
ice cap, northern hemisphere, size of 85
ice cores 1, 289–290, 300
ice dynamics feedback 82
ice-rafted debris 6
ice sheet
 controlled climate variations 66, 159
 growth feedback 24–25
ice volume, global variations in 3–5, 13, 19, 21, 25, 30, 35, 36, 49, 51–52, 55, 58, 66, 78, 85, 243, 291, 295
Ice Volume Model 14, 135
Iceland mantle plume 26
ICS *see* International Commission on Stratigraphy
immigration 251, 263, 266, 278
INQUA *see* International Union for Quaternary Research
insolation 5, 21, 23–25, 28–29, 52, 57, 65, 73, 76, 290
interglacial
 events 138
 forcing 39
International Commission on Stratigraphy (ICS),
 Subcommission on Quaternary Stratigraphy vii
International Union for Quaternary Research (INQUA),
 Subcommission for European Quaternary
 Stratigraphy vii
Intertropical Convergence Zone (ITCZ) 37, 78, 80
iron fertilization 31
iron 66, 68–9, 72–73, 78–82
 terrestrial 5
Italy 251–276
 Crotone Basin 159–182
 Jaramillo–Matuyama reversal 152
 Jaramillo Subchron 14, 119–120, 124, 126, 137, **138**,
 162, 194, 196, 202, 211, 212, 214, 215, 221–227,
 243, 253, 257, 273–274
 K–Ar dating 293, 300
 Kolpochoerus evronensis 235
 langurids 222–227
 Last Glacial Maximum (LGM) 20, 24, 28, 31, 202, 205
 latitudinal control on flora and vegetation 8, 153–155,
 290–291
 Laurentian Channel 133
 Laurentian Fan (LF) 133
 Levant 297–298
 large mammal change in 231–249
 Levantine Intermediate Waters (LIW) 175
 lipid biomarkers 3, 35–63
 accumulation rates 35, 40–59, 244
 local faunal assemblages 252, **254**, 264–275
 loess sequences 7, 13
 Chinese 2, 289
 northern Eurasian 4, 14, 209–219
 longitudinal gradient effect on vegetation and flora 153
 magnetic polarity 95
 magnetic remanence 7
 magnetic susceptibility 2, 5, 37, 69–73, 95–96, 100–101,
 134
 magnetostratigraphy 117–129, 149, 162, 191–194
 mammals 149
 communities, structural changes in 251–262
 dispersal 263
 impact of environmental change 277–285, 305
 large, spread of 4, 10, 13, 231–249, 263–276
 non-hominin 4, 8–10
 provinciality 274
 response to MPT 221–229
mammoths 9–10, 224, 225–227, **237**, 242, 245, 268
mangrove vegetation 51
marine isotope stages (MIS) 2, 4, 7, 14, 70, 81, 121,
 212–213, 288–290
 1 88–89, 103
 1–25 152
 1–31 153
 1–45 162
 1–62 256
 2 20, 69, 73, 88–89, 103, 105, 107, 174
 3 20, 73, 88–89, 103, 105, 299
 4 88–9, 103, 105, 107
 5 88–9, 103, 105, 290
 6 69, 73, 88–89, 103, 105
 7 69, 103, 105
 8 69, 73, 103, 105, 152
 9 69, 96, 99, 103, 105, 152
 10 96, 99, 103, 105, 152
 11 69, 88, 96, 99, 103, 105, 108, 164, 274, 295, 300
 12 6, 12, 14, 37–53, 73, 86, 89, 97, 99, 103, 105,
 107–108, 164, 296, 299–300
 13 6, 13–14, 37–53, 86, 89, 95–97, 98–100,
 102–103, 105, 107–108, 152, 179, 214, 296,
 299–300
 14 6, 37–53, 86, 95–97, 98–100, 103, 105, 107–108,
 152, 179, 299
 15 6, 13–14, 37–53, 69, 73, 86, 95–97, 98–100, 103,
 105–108, 152, 179, 214, 299
 16 6, 12–13, 32, 37–53, 73, 85–6, 95–97, 99–100,
 103, 105, 107, 152, 179, 299
 17 8, 32, 37–53, 85–86, 88, 95–97, 99–100, 103,
 105, 107, 149, 174, 216
 18 5–6, 8, 12, 32, 37–53, 85–86, 88, 95–97, 99–100,
 103, 105, 107, 149, 152, 173–174, 178–180
 19 1, 5–6, 8–10, 13–15, 32, 37–53, 73, 85–86,
 88–89, 95–97, 99–100, 103, 105, 107, 125, 125,
 138, 149, 164, 173–175, 178–180, 214, 216, 285
 20 7, 8–10, 12–14, 32, 37–53, 85–86, 95–97,
 99–100, 103, 105–107, 138, 149, 173–175,
 178–180, 285
 21 3, 6–10, 13–14, 32, 37–53, 73, 85–86, 95–97,
 99–100, 103, 105–107, 121, 123–124, 138, 149,
 164, 173–174, 178–180, 215, 216, 217, 285
 22 5–8, 12–15, 32, 37–53, 85–86, 95–97, 99–100,
 103, 105, 107, 121, 123–125, 125–126, 138, 141,
 143, 149, 152, 164, 178, 215
 23 5–6, 13, 32, 37–53, 85, 95–97, 99–100, 103, 105,
 107, 121, 123–125, 125–126, 138, 164, 173, 215,
 216
 24 5–6, 13, 37–53, 85, 95, 97, 99–100, 105–107,
 121, 123–124, 124, 126, 138, 143, 149, 164, 215
 25 3–6, 13, 37–53, 69, 73, 95, 97, 99–100, 105–107,
 117, 121, 123–124, 124–126, 138, 149, 164, 215,
 216, 252, 265
 26 6, 11, 37–53, 73, 95, 97, 105, 121, 123–124,
 124–126, **138**, 152, 164, 215
 27 6, 37–53, 95, 97, 121, 123–124, 124–125, **138**,
 152, 164, 215, 216

- marine isotope stages (MIS) (*cont.*)
- 28 37–53, 97, 121, 123–124, 152, 164
 - 28–45 7, 202, 203–204, 205
 - 29 37–53, 73–74, 97, 121, 123–124, 152, 164, 216
 - 30 6, 11, 13, 37–53, 74, 121, 122–123, 123–124, 126, 152, 164
 - 31 6, 13, 37–53, 69, 73–74, 121, 123–124, 164, 202, 216
 - 32 37–53, 74, 121, 123, 164
 - 33 6, 74, 121, 123, 123–124, 126, 164, 202
 - 34 6, 11, 13, 74, 121, 123, 123–124, 126, 149, 152, 202
 - 35 6–7, 13, 73–74, 122, 124, 126, 149, 202, 204
 - 35–49 153
 - 36 11, 13, 69, 202
 - 37 69, 73, 121
 - 38 202
 - 39 73
 - 40 152
 - 43 74
 - 44 74, 202
 - 45 74
 - 46 74
 - 46–97 149
 - 47 73–74
 - 48 74
 - 49 74, 149
 - 50 149, 152
 - 51–73 153
 - 52 11
 - 53–55 149
 - 58 11, 152
 - 60 11
 - 62 152
 - 63–70 149
 - 65 149
 - 68 11
 - 70 149
 - 74–85 149
 - 75–97 153
 - 78 11, 149, 152
 - 79 149
 - 80 149
 - 81 149
 - 82 11, 149, 152
 - 96 152
 - 98 11, 152
 - 98–108 149
 - 100 11, 152
 - 104 11
 - 104 11
- marine productivity 3–5, 36, 51–54, 69, 74–78, 100–101, 174 *see also* ocean surface productivity; palaeoproductivity
- material culture 287, **288**, 294–295, 298–301
- Matuyama–Brunhes palaeomagnetic Chron boundary 1–4, 7–9, 12, 14–15, 117, 137, **138**, 149, 152, 159–182, 211, 214–215, 221–227, 242–245, 252, 278, 285, 296, 299
- Matuyama Chron 194, 212, 215, 217, 224, 225–226
- maximum flooding intervals 163–164
- Mediterranean realm 147–182
- Microtus ex gr. oeconomicus*, vole, first appearance 3, 10, 222–227
- mid-Pleistocene Revolution 1, 3, 19–34
- Milankovitch forcing 65
- Milankovitch-scale analysis 5, 138
- minimum number of individuals method 281–282
- Modern Analogue Technique 86, 96–97, 106
- Modified Atlantic Waters (MAW) 175
- monsoon 5, 7–8, 10, 36, 65–67, 78, 80, 82, 214
- African 73–74, 244, 290
 - Asiatic 153–155, 290, 305, 307–308
 - East Asian, intensification in 3, 13
 - northern African 56–57
 - runoff 5, 58–9
- NADW *see* North Atlantic Deep Water
- nannofossils, calcareous, biostratigraphy 2, 6, 13, 117–129, 159–182
- New Zealand 183–208
- niche 287, 291
- breadth 260
 - diversity **288**
 - incumbency 257
- North Atlantic Deep Water (NADW) 5–6, 86, 131, 133, 140–141, 143, 244
- Nothofagus* forest 7–8, 183–208
- nutrient distribution 131
- Ocean Drilling Program (ODP)
- Leg 161 124–125
 - Site 647 125
 - Site 659 30, 66, 80, 149, 150–151
 - Site 663 66, 67, 68–69, 74, 76–78, 80–2
 - Site 677 2, 14, 36–59, 67, 69, 70, 80, 122, 125, 132, 136, 137, 140–143, 162, 188, 203–204, 205, 256
 - Site 846 2, 149, 150–151, 154
 - Site 926 124–125
 - Site 963 6, 117–128
 - Site 964 124–125, 125
 - Site 967 125
 - Site 976 6, 117–128
 - Site 983 14, 139
 - Site 984 14
 - Site 1014 124–125
 - Site 1053 124
 - Site 1063 5, 132–145
 - Site 1075 5, 66–69, 70–73, 73–82
 - Site 1077 3–5, 36–59, 66–9, 70–71, 74
 - Site 1119 6, 87, 88–115
 - Site 1123 6, 88, 95, 184, 192
 - Site 1124 88
 - Site 1125 6, 87, 88–108
- see also* Deep Sea Drilling Project
- ocean surface productivity 88–115
- oceanic circulation 4, 5–6
- reorganisation 26
- oceanic upwelling 5
- Olduvai Gorge 292–296
- Olduvai Subchron 209–211, 243, 296
- optimal foraging theory 260
- orbital cyclicity 8
- orbital eccentricity 3, 19–35, 39, 66, 69, 75, 76, 78, 80, 155
- modulation 5
- orbital forcing 3, 23–24, 26, 65–84, 308

- orbital inclination 23, 27
orbital obliquity 20–21, 29, 31, 32, 39, 47, 56, 65–66, 69, 74–76, 214
orbital periodicity 19
orbital phasing 54–59
orbital precession *see* precession
orbital tuning *see* tuning
orbital variations, Earth 1
origination 251 *see also* immigration
oxygen
 dissolved bottom 6, 13–14, 100–102, 107–108
 isotope
 data, high-resolution 19, 26, 27–30, 35, 37–59, 69, 70, 85, 88–129, 134, 135, 136–138, 140–141, 149–182, 188, 256, 257
 stratigraphy 159–182
 see also foraminifera; marine isotope stages; tuning
 minimum zone (OMZ) 88
- Pacific Ocean 85–115
palaeocommunity 251–251, 264
palaeoecology 253–254
palaeoenvironmental change 171, 180, 188
palaeomagnetic records 2, 7, 135, 149, 165, 186–187, 209, 211, 221, 233–234, 277, 293, 298, 300
palaeoceanography 89, 175
palaeoproductivity, marine 65–66, 73–74
palaeosols 10, 13–14, 209–219, 222, 223, 225, 284
palynostratigraphy 147–208 *see also* pollen
perihelion 21–23, 74
permafrost features 227
physical changes, biotic responses to vii
plankton productivity 35–37
plant wax 3
plasma-mass spectrometer 191
Pleistocene stages
 Italian marine 2
 North American 2
 NW European 2
 Russian plain 2, 14
pollen 7–8, 10, 147–208, 227, 273, 284, 288
 assemblage zones 176, 177
precession 1, 3–5, 20–23, 31, 35, 39, 47, 51–53, 56–59, 65, 69, 74–76, 78, 80, 147
precessional index 52, 53, 76
predator–prey trends 260, 297
principal components analysis 39, 43, 46, 48–57, 194
probability density function 21
Pseudoemiliana lacunosa 117, 121–122, 126–128, 162
- Quaternary Research Association vii
- radiometric dating 149, 209, 277, 285, 298, 309
Reticulofenestra asanoi calcareous nannofossil 4, 6, 13–14, 117–129
river systems 12–13
 discharge 3, 65–66, 76, 82
 runoff 57–58, 78
- sapropels 173, 174
sea level change, relative 51, 78, 171
sea surface temperatures 37, 49–54, 57, 80, 88, 93, 95–99, 98, 101, 105–106, 109–110, 227, 244, 290
 summer 86
- seasonality 1, 204–205
sedimentation
 accumulation rates 173, 196, 233
 cyclic 95–97, 100
 oceanic 88, 1329134
 pattern changes 74
Siberia, development of open landscapes 4, 9
silicate
 dissolved 52, 55, 59
 enrichment 56–57
silt, sortable, investigations 6
solar influx, effects on 3
South Atlantic Current (SAC) 36
South Equatorial Counter Current (SECC) 36, 36
South Equatorial Current (SEC) 36, 36
Southern Ocean Water (SOW) 141
Southland Current 86, 87, 91, 103
Spain, impact of environmental change 277–285
speciation events 257, 305
SPECMAP 37, 69, 256
spectral analysis 26–27, 39, 43, 44
species richness 255–257, 260, 266, 273–275
standing richness 256
statistical analysis 8–9, 14, 21, 43, 47
 multivariate 252, 264
 see also cluster analysis; correspondence analysis; cross spectral analysis; principal components analysis; spectral analysis; time series analysis
‘Stilostomellidae extinction’ 4, 13, 89, 91, 106–107
stone tools 292–301, 306–316
stratigraphically-constrained classification (CONISS) 187, 196, 200
stratigraphy *see* biostratigraphy; cyclostratigraphy; magnetostratigraphy; nannofossils, calcareous; oxygen isotope stratigraphy; palaeomagnetic records; palynostratigraphy; tephrochronology
Subantarctic Front 87
Subantarctic Mode Water (SAMW) 86, 87, 90, 91
Subantarctic Surface Water (SAW) 86–88, 90, 91
Subtropical Front (STF) 6, 86–91, 100, 107
Subtropical Water (STW) 86, 87, 90, 91, 100, 103, 104, 107
- taphonomic bias, effects of 252, 279
tapir extinction 221
temperatures
 global, cooling 1, 3
 sea-surface 3
tephrochronology 183–208
terrestrial realm 7–8
thermocline 174
thermohaline circulation
 N Atlantic 4, 5, 131
 S Atlantic, reduction in 6
thermoluminescence 209, 211
thermophilous plants disappearance 153–155
time series analysis 19, 35, 42–45, 68–69
total organic carbon 36, 38–39
trade winds
 southern 37, 52
 strength and zonality 3–5, 49, 54–56, 58, 65, 74, 82
transgression of palaeoclimatic events 217
tropics
 African climate, response to orbital forcing 65–84

- tropics (*cont.*)
 environmental changes 35–63
 influence of monsoon on 3–5
- tuning 135, 188, 202
- turbidity currents 133
- turnover, species 263, 266, 270, 275
 analysis 273
 index 256, 266, 268, 271
- TWINSpan (Two-Way Indicator Species Analysis) 232, 235–242
- upwelling 36, 57, 82
 coastal 37, 55, 58, 74
- oceanic 37, 51–58, 65, 67
 wind-driven 48, 52–54, 59
- vegetation
 cycles 176–179
 response to climate change 7, 9, 35–59, 147–158, 183
 shift 5
- voles 9–10, 221–229, 280–285, 296, 300
- weathering 78
- Western Boundary Undercurrent (WBUC) 133
- X-ray fluorescence 68